

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

NORTHWEST LAND EXCHANGE, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

January 16, 1987 Dated:



SECRETARY OF STATE

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

'87 JAN | 6 AM 9 57

NORTHWEST LAND EXCHANGE, INC.

SECRETARY OF

STATE

The undersigned, being over the age of eighteen (18) years, and for the purpose of forming a corporation under the Idaho Business Corporation Act, hereby certifies and adopts the following Articles of Incorporation:

ARTICLE I.

The name of this Corporation shall be "NORTHWEST LAND EXCHANGE, INC.", and its existence shall be perpetual.

ARTICLE II.

This Corporation shall have unlimited power to engage in and to do any lawful act concerning any or all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation Act, as amended, under the provisions of which this Corporation is incorporated.

ARTICLE III.

Shareholders of this Corporation shall have preemptive rights to acquire additional shares offered for sale by this Corporation.

ARTICLE IV.

Shareholders of this Corporation shall have cumulative voting rights.

ARTICLE V.

- 1. The location and post office address of the registered office of this Corporation in this state shall be 1701 Haycraft, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814.
- 2. The registered agent of this Corporation at that address shall be Dale C. Johansen.

ARTICLE VI.

1. The aggregate number of shares which this Corporation shall have authority to issue is twenty-five thousand (25,000) shares.

- 2. Such shares are to consist of one class only, to be known as common stock, and such shares are to have a par value of One Dollar (\$1.00) per share.
- 3. Corporation shall have the right to purchase its own shares from the unreserved and unrestricted capital surplus available, as well as from the unreserved and unrestricted earned surplus available.

ARTICLE VII.

- 1. The number of Directors of this Corporation shall be fixed in the Bylaws and may be changed from time to time by amending the Bylaws.
- 2. In compliance with the Idaho Business Corporation Act, this Corporation may enter into, contract and otherwise transact business as vendor, purchaser, or otherwise, with one or more of its Directors, officers, or shareholders or with any corporation, association, firm, or entity in which one or more of them are or may become interested as directors, officers, shareholders, members or otherwise.
- 3. This Corporation shall indemnify to the broadest extent permitted by Idaho law and under the procedures set forth therein, any and all persons for whom indemnification is permitted by the Idaho Business Corporation Act, as amended or superseded, and such persons shall have the right to claim such indemnification.
- 4. The first Director of this Corporation shall be one (1) in number and his address is as follows:

Name

Address

Dale C. Johansen

BANGE BURGERS

1701 Haycraft Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814

5. The term of the first Director shall be until the first annual meeting of the shareholders of this Corporation or until his successor is elected and qualified.

ARTICLE VIII.

The name and address of the incorporator is as follows:

Dale C. Johansen 1701 Haycraft
Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the incorporator hereinabove named has executed these Articles of Incorporation this 5 day of 1987.

16C/BB700901C,1