



Department of State.

**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF**

ROBERT T. SCHINI, D.M.D., P.A.

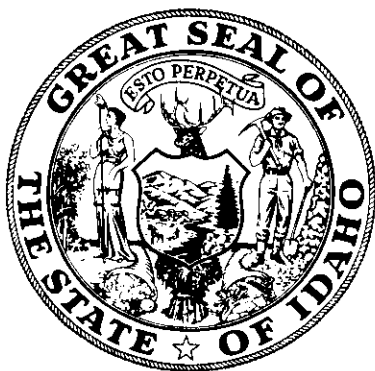
I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____

ROBERT T. SCHINI, D.M.D., P.A.,

duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated September 28, 19 79.



Pete T. Cenarrusa

SECRETARY OF STATE

Corporation Clerk

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF

FILED

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ROBERT T. SCHINI, D.M.D., P.A.

SECRETARY OF
STATE

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that ROBERT T. SCHINI, D.M.D., a natural person of full age and a citizen of the United States of America, and who is duly licensed to practice dentistry in the State of Idaho pursuant to the provisions of Title 54, Chapter 9, Idaho Code, and for the purpose of forming a Professional Corporation under and pursuant to the provisions of Title 54, Chapter 9, Idaho Code, does hereby certify and adopt the following Articles of Incorporation.

ARTICLE I.

The name of this corporation shall be ROBERT T. SCHINI, D.M.D., P.A., and its existence shall be perpetual.

ARTICLE II.

The purpose and objects of this professional corporation shall be as follows:

1. To render dental services through its duly licensed officers, directors, employees, or agents in accordance with the Idaho Professional Corporation Act.

2. To invest its funds in real estate, personal property, mortgages, stocks, bonds, insurance or any other type of investments permitted by said Act.

3. In furtherance of and not in limitation of the general powers conferred by the laws of the State of Idaho, it is expressly provided that this Corporation shall also have the following powers:

a. To acquire by purchase or otherwise and to own hold, cancel, reissue, sell, pledge, and otherwise deal in the stock of this professional corporation; provided, that the money or property of this professional corporation shall not be used for purchase of shares of its own stock when such use would cause any impairment of the capital of the professional corporation. The professional corporation shall not be entitled to vote, either directly or indirectly, on any shares of its own stock which it may hold.

b. To acquire by purchase or otherwise and to own, hold, cancel, reissue, sell, pledge and otherwise deal in the bonds, debentures, notes and other securities and obligations of this professional corporation.

c. To borrow money and give security therefor.

d. To enter into, make, perform and carry out contracts of every kind for any lawful purpose pertaining to its business, with any individual, entity, firm, association, or corporation, or with any governmental, municipal, or public authority, domestic or foreign.

e. To do everything necessary, proper, convenient, or incidental to the accomplishment of the purposes and objects of this Corporation or which is calculated directly or indirectly to promote the welfare or interests of the Corporation or enhance the value or render profitable any of its properties or rights.

4. In limitation of the general powers conferred on Corporations by the laws of the State of Idaho, it is expressly provided that:

a. This professional corporation shall not issue, nor shall any shareholder sell or transfer his shares in this professional corporation except to an individual who is duly licensed to practice dentistry under the laws of this State. No shareholder of this professional corporation shall enter into a voting trust agreement or any other type of agreement vesting another person with the authority to exercise the voting power of any or all of his stock. No transfer of stock shall

be made until the same has been approved, at a stockholders' meeting called for such purpose, by a majority of the outstanding shares other than the shares being offered for sale or transfer.

b. In the event of a transfer of shares to a person or entity which is ineligible to be a shareholder, whether such transfer be voluntary, involuntary or by operation of law, all such shares shall be subject to redemption as authorized by Section 30-1310, of the Idaho Code.

c. In the event any shareholder shall become legally disqualified to practice dentistry under the laws of the State of Idaho, then such shareholder shall sever all employment with, and financial interests in this corporation forthwith.

5. Nothing contained in this Article II. shall be deemed to authorize or permit the corporation to carry on any business, to exercise any power or to do any act which a corporation formed under the Idaho Professional Corporation Act may not at any time lawfully carry on or do.

ARTICLE III.

Shareholders of this Corporation shall have preemptive rights to acquire additional shares offered for sale by the Corporation.

ARTICLE IV.

1. The location and post office address of the registered office of the Corporation in this State shall be: 2201 Government Way, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814.

2. The registered agent of the Corporation shall be: Robert T. Schini, D.M.D.

ARTICLE V.

The number of shares of stock authorized and which may be issued by the Corporation is 25,000 shares, which shall consist of common stock with a par value of \$1.00 per share. Each share shall be entitled to one (1) vote.

ARTICLE VI.

The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provision contained in these Articles of Incorporation in any manner now or hereafter prescribed or permitted by statute. All rights of stockholders of the Corporation are granted subject to this reservation.

ARTICLE VII.

1. The number of Directors of the Corporation shall be fixed as provided in the By-Laws and may be changed from time to time by amending the By-Laws, as therein provided, but the number of Directors shall not be less than one (1) nor more than nine (9), unless all of the shares of stock of the corporation are owned beneficially and of record by one (1) or two (2) stockholders, in which case the number of Directors may be less than three (3) but not less than the number of the stockholders. All Directors shall be licensed to practice dentistry in the State of Idaho.

2. The right and power to repeal, alter, rescind and amend the By-Laws of this Corporation and to adopt new By-Laws is hereby expressly conferred upon the Board of

Directors of this Corporation as provided in Section 30-132(7), Idaho Code.

3. The Corporation may enter into contracts and otherwise transact business as vendor, purchaser, or otherwise, with its directors, officers and stockholders and with corporations, associations, firms and entities in which they are or may be or become interested as directors, officers, shareholders, members or otherwise, as freely as though such adverse interests did not exist, even though the vote, action or presence of such directors, officer or stockholder may be necessary to obligate the corporation upon such contracts or transactions; and in the absence of fraud no such contract or transaction shall be avoided and no such director, officer or stockholder shall be held liable to account to the Corporation, by reason of such adverse interests or by reason of any fiduciary relationship to the Corporation arising out of such office or stock ownership, for any profit or benefit realized by him through any such contract or transaction; provided, that in the case of directors and officers of the Corporation (but not in the case of stockholders who are not directors or officers), the nature of the interest of such director or officer, though not necessarily the details or extent thereof, be disclosed or known to the Board of Directors of the Corporation, at the meeting hereof at which such contract or transaction is authorized or confirmed. A general notice that a director or officer of the Corporation is interested in any corporation, association,

firm or entity shall be sufficient disclosure as to such director or officer with respect to all contracts and transactions of that corporation, association, firm or entity.

4. Any contract, transaction, or act of the Corporation, or of the directors or of any officer of the Corporation, which shall be ratified by a majority of a quorum of the stockholders of the Corporation at any annual meeting or any special meeting called for such purpose, shall, insofar as permitted by law, be as valid and as binding as though ratified by every stockholder of the Corporation.

5. The Board of Directors of the Corporation are hereby specifically authorized to adopt By-Laws restraining the alienation of the shares of the Corporation and further providing for the purchase or redemption by the Corporation of its shares.

6. Initially there will be one director of this Corporation and whose post office address is as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
Robert T. Schini, D.M.D.	2201 Government Way Coeur D'Alene, Idaho 83814

The term of the first director shall be until the first annual meeting of the stockholders of the Corporation to be held on the 22 day of September, 1980, or until his successor is elected and duly qualified.

ARTICLE VIII.

The name and post office address of the incorporator,
and the number of shares of the capital stock of this Corporation,
described in Article V., subscribed to by said incorporator,
is as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Shares</u>
Robert T. Schini, D.M.D.	2201 Government Way Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814	<u>1</u>

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the incorporator hereinabove named has
hereunto set his hand in triplicate
this 26 day of Sept, 1979.

Robert T. Schini DMD
Robert T. Schini, D.M.D.

STATE OF IDAHO)
County of Kootenai) ss

On this 26th day of September, 1979, before me, the
undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said State, personally
appeared ROBERT T. SCHINI, D.M.D., known to me to be the person
whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and ack-
nowledged to me that he executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed
my official seal the day and year hereinabove first written.

Joan S. Gordon
Notary Public in and for the State
of Idaho, residing at Coeur d'Alene