

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

SINCHUK & ASSOCIATES, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____

SIMCHUK & ASSOCIATES, INC.

duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: August 21, 1984



SECRETARY OF STATE

by: Mey Timp

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

The undersigned, acting as incorporator of a corporation under the Idaho Business Corporation Act, adopts the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

FIRST: The name of the Corporation is: SIMCHUK & ASSOCIATES, INC.

SECOND: The period of its duration is perpetual.

THIRD: The purpose or purposes for which corporation is organized are: Engineering consultants in mining mineral industry, property evaluation. property developing. environmental servicing, management services, public and governmental relations and the transaction of any or business for which corporations may other lawful incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation Act.

FOURTH: The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue is One Thousand (1,000) shares common voting stock at \$100.00 per share, par value.

FIFTH: The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is: Suite 303, Spaulding Building, Pocatello, Idaho 83204 and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is: George Simchuk

SIXTH: The number of directors constituting the initial board of director of the corporation is 1, and the name and address of the person who is to serve as director until the first annual meeting of shareholder or until his successor is elected and shall qualify is:

NAME

ADDRESS

George Simchuk

NINTH: The name and address of each incorporator is:

NAME

ADDRESS

George Simchuk

DATED this 3 day of

1984.

STATE OF COLORADO

County of ollers

On this 3d day of July 1984, before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said State, personally appeared GEORGE SIMCHUK known to me to be the persons whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.

(SEAL)

Marguetta & Mcloy NOTARM PUBLIC FOR COLDRADO Residing at 1724 Cole Blud Wolden, CO 80401

My Comprission Expires July 14, 1986