



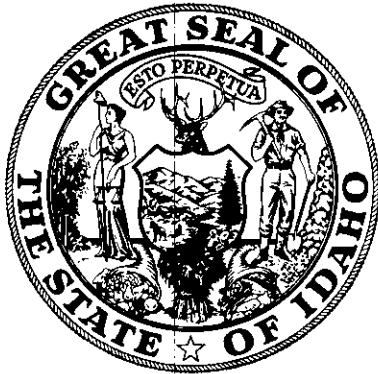
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION  
OF

QUANTUM PUBLICATIONS, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: **April 3, 1985**



*Pete T. Cenarrusa*

\_\_\_\_\_  
SECRETARY OF STATE

by: \_\_\_\_\_

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

QUANTUM PUBLICATIONS, INC.

The undersigned, acting as incorporators of a corporation under the Idaho Business Corporation Act, adopt the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

FIRST: The name of the Corporation is QUANTUM PUBLICATIONS, INC.

SECOND: The period of its duration is perpetual.

THIRD: The purpose or purposes for which the Corporation is organized are: To function as a publishing company and the transaction of any and all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation Act.

FOURTH: The aggregate number of shares which the Corporation shall have authority to issue is 2,000 with a par value of \$1.00.

FIFTH: The transfer of the shares of the Corporation are restricted and such restriction is specified in the By-Laws of the Corporation.

SIXTH: The holders of shares of stock in this Corporation are not entitled to preemptive rights to purchase additional shares of stock.

SEVENTH: The address of the initial registered office of the Corporation is 1681 North Laurel, Suite 209, Boise, Idaho 83705, and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is David Quammen.

EIGHTH: The number of directors constituting the initial Board of Directors of the Corporation is two, and the name and address of the persons who are the incorporators and who are to serve as directors until the

first annual meeting of shareholders or until their successors are elected and shall qualify are:

NAME	ADDRESS
David Quammen	1681 North Laurel, #209 Boise, Idaho 83705
J. Michael Dial	1681 North Laurel, #209 Boise, Idaho 83705

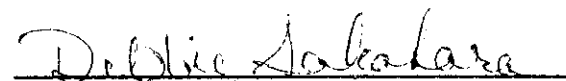
DATED this 1 day of April, 1985.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
DAVID QUAMMEN

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
J. MICHAEL DIAL

STATE OF IDAHO )  
                  ) ss  
County of Ada )

I, the undersigned, a notary public for Idaho, do hereby certify that on this 1<sup>st</sup> day of April, 1985, personally appeared before me, DAVID QUAMMEN and J. MICHAEL DIAL, who being by me first duly sworn, declared that they are the persons who signed the foregoing document as incorporators and that the statements therein contained are true.

  
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Notary Public  
Residing at: Boise  
Comm. Expires: 1-2-91