

State of Idaho

Department of State

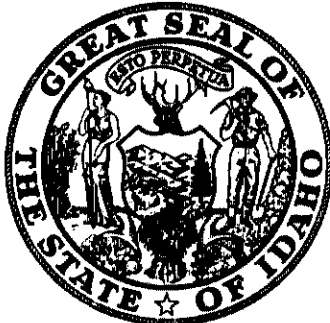
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

TERAFIRMA, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: May 17, 1993



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *[Signature]*

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ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
TERAFIRMA, INC.

The undersigned, acting as the incorporator of a corporation under the Idaho Business Corporation Act, hereby adopts the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation.

ARTICLE I.

The name of this corporation shall be Terafirma, Inc.

ARTICLE II.

The period of existence and duration of the life of this corporation shall be perpetual.

ARTICLE III.

This corporation is organized for the purpose of the transaction of any or all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation Act.

ARTICLE IV.

The total number of shares of the corporation shall consist of 10,000 shares of Common Stock having a par value of \$1.00 per share for a total value in stock of \$10,000.00, all of one class denoted Common Stock, each share being entitled to one (1) vote.

ARTICLE V.

There are no provisions denying preemptive rights.

ARTICLE VI.

Provisions for the regulation of the internal affairs of the corporation are to be set forth in the By-Laws of the corporation.

ARTICLE VII.

The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is 4505 Mountain View Road, Sandpoint, Idaho 83864, and the name of the initial registered agent at such address is Richard D. Dressel.

ARTICLE VIII.

The number of directors of the initial board of directors of the corporation is one (1), and the name and address of the person who is to serve as the initial director until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until his successor or successors qualify is:

Richard D. Dressel
4505 Mountain View Road
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864

ARTICLE IX.

The name and address of the incorporator of this corporation is:

Richard D. Dressel
4505 Mountain View Road
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864

These foregoing Articles of Incorporation are dated and executed this 11th day of May, 1993.


Richard D. Dressel

STATE OF IDAHO

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On this 11th day of May, 1993, before me the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for the State of Idaho, personally appeared Richard D. Dressel, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged to me that she executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate last above written.

Richard D. Dressel
Notary Public in and for Idaho
Residing at: Sandpoint
Commission expires: 2-10-99

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