

Department of State.

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, and legal custodian of the corporation records of the State of Idaho, do hereby certify that the original of the articles of incorporation of

ACTION PRINTERS, INC.

was filed in the office of the Secretary of State on the **28th** day of **October** A.D., One Thousand Nine Hundred **seventy-six** and ~~will be~~ duly recorded on ~~Film-Now~~ microfilm of Record of Domestic Corporations, of the State of Idaho, and that the said articles contain the statement of facts required by Section 30-103, Idaho Code.

I FURTHER CERTIFY, That the persons executing the articles and their associates and successors are hereby constituted a corporation, by the name hereinbefore stated, for **Perpetual Existence** from the date hereof, with its registered office in this State located at **Coeur d'Alene, Idaho** in the County of **Kootenai**

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of the State. Done at Boise City, the Capital of Idaho, this **28th** day of **October**, A.D., 19 **76**

Pete T. Cenarrusa
Secretary of State.

Corporation Clerk.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

of

ACTION PRINTERS, INC.

We, the undersigned, being three natural persons of full age and citizens of the United States, have this day voluntarily associated ourselves for the purpose of forming a private corporation under the laws of the State of Idaho, and to that end hereby adopt Articles of Incorporation as follows:

I.

The name of the corporation is ACTION PRINTERS, INC.

II.

The purposes for which the corporation is formed are as follows:

To carry on the business of printers and lithographers, stereotypers, electrotypers, photographic printers, photolithographers, photoengravers, diesinkers, blank book manufacturers, book binders, and stationers, and the printing of books, pamphlets, periodicals, newspapers, posters, circulars, envelopes, bill and letterheads, cards, tags, labels, commercial, financial, and law blanks and forms of every description, railroad and other tickets, and any and all kinds of documents, instruments, and other printed matter.

To engage in the general publishing business; to acquire all rights in literary properties and publish the same on a royalty basis; to publish under contract the literary properties of others; and to buy, lease, maintain, and dispose of real property, buildings, printing plants, printing presses, and all such incidental machinery and appliances as may be necessary or useful in such business.

To conduct, carry on, and be engaged in the business of art publishers in all its branches, and of printing, publishing, binding, reproducing, mimeographing, copying, multigraphing, selling, distributing, and dealing in artistic properties of every kind and description.

To print, publish, distribute, buy, sell, acquire rights to, and generally deal in technical books, periodicals, and other publications dealing in or having to do with technical subjects of all kinds, character, and description and in connection therewith to do any and all acts or things as may be deemed necessary or required.

To do a general business as commission merchant, selling agent, and factor under guaranteed commission in the manner and to the same extent as natural persons could do; to carry on any and all business as manufacturers, producers, merchants, wholesale and retail, importers, and exporters, generally without limitation as to class of products and merchandise, and to manufacture, produce, adapt, repair, buy, sell, and otherwise deal in any materials, articles, or things within the United States; to make and enter into all kinds of contracts, agreements, and obligations by or with any person or persons, corporation,

or corporations, for the purchasing, acquiring, holding, manufacturing, and selling or otherwise disposing of, either as principal or agent, upon commission or otherwise, all goods, wares, and merchandise within the United States; to carry on and undertake any business, undertaking, transaction, or operation commonly carried on or undertaken by merchants, commission men, factors, importers, and manufacturer's agents and exporters, and in the course of such business to draw, accept, indorse, acquire, and sell all or any negotiable or transferable instruments and securities; and to make and enter into all kinds of contracts, agreements, and obligations by or with any person requiring, manufacturing, repairing, and selling, and dealing in any articles of goods, wares, or merchandise; and generally to exercise full power to perform any and all acts connected therewith, or arising therefrom or incidental thereto, and all acts proper or necessary for the purposes of the business.

To carry on any business whatsoever that this corporation may deem proper or convenient in connection with any of the foregoing purposes or otherwise, or that it may deem calculated, directly or indirectly, to improve the interest of this corporation, and to do all things and to have and to exercise all powers conferred by the laws of the State of Idaho on the corporation formed under the laws pursuant to which and under which this corporation is formed, as such laws are now in effect or may at any time hereafter be amended, and to do any and all things hereinabove set forth to the same extent and as fully as natural persons might or could do, either alone or in connection with other persons, firms, associations, or corporations and in any part of the world.

The foregoing statement of purposes shall be construed as a statement of both purposes and powers, shall be liberally construed in aid of the powers of this corporation, and the powers and purposes stated in each clause shall, except where otherwise stated, not be limited or restricted by any term or provision of any other clause, and shall be regarded not only as independent purposes, but the purposes and powers stated shall be construed distributively as each object expressed, and the enumeration as to specific powers shall not be construed as to limit in any manner the aforesaid general powers, but are in futherance of, and in addition to, and not in limitation of, said general powers.

III.

The period of existence of this corporation shall be perpetual.

IV.

The location and post office address of the registered office of the corporation in the State of Idaho is P. O. Box 337, 412 Lakeside Avenue, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814.

V.

The total authorized number of par value shares of stock is One Thousand (1,000). The aggregate par value of the total authorized number of par

value shares is One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00). There are no shares without par value.

VI.

The name and post office address of each of the incorporators and the number of shares for which each has subscribed are:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>No. of Shares</u>
PAUL F. FOELLER	P. O. Box 218 Rathdrum, Idaho 83858	1
CARL H. DROOPING	420 Coeur d'Alene Avenue Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814	1
JEANNE A. FORSETH	519 South 11th Street Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814	1

VII.

The business of the corporation shall be managed and conducted by a board of directors of not less than two (2) and not more than nine (9) directors. The board of directors shall be elected in the manner set forth in the by-laws.

The board of directors shall have authority to issue bonds, debentures, or other obligations of the corporation from time to time for any of the objects or purposes of the corporation and to secure them by mortgage, deed of trust, or pledge of any or all of the real and personal property, rights, privileges, and franchises of the corporation wheresoever situated, acquired, and to be acquired, and to sell or otherwise dispose of any or all of such obligations in any manner and on such terms as the board of directors may deem proper.

The corporation shall have the power to purchase, receive, redeem, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, sell, mortgage, pledge, or otherwise acquire or dispose of and otherwise use and deal in and with its own shares of stock.

VIII.

A. Power to Indemnify--Third Party Actions. The Corporation shall have power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action

by or in the right of the Corporation) by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer, employee or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses, including attorneys' fees, judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe his conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not of itself create a presumption that the person did not act in good faith and in a manner which he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful.

B. Power to Indemnify--Actions Brought in the Right of the Corporation.

The Corporation shall have power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the Corporation to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against expenses, including attorneys' fees, actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation and except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable for negligence or misconduct in the performance of his duty to

the Corporation unless and only to the extent that the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnify for such expenses which such court shall deem proper.

C. Right to Indemnification. To the extent that a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of any action, suit or proceeding referred to in clauses (a) and (b), or in defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, he shall be indemnified against expenses, including attorneys' fees, actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection therewith.

D. Determination of Entitlement to Indemnification. Any indemnification under clauses (a) and (b) (unless ordered by a court) shall be made by the Corporation only as authorized in the specific case upon a determination that indemnification of the director, officer, employee or agent is proper in the circumstances because he has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in clauses (a) and (b). Such determination shall be made (1) by the Board of Directors by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of directors who were not parties to such action, suit or proceeding, or (2) if such a quorum is not obtainable, or, even if obtainable a quorum of disinterested Directors so directs, by independent legal counsel in a written opinion, or (3) by the shareholders.

E. Advancement of Expenses. Expenses incurred in defending a civil or criminal action, suit or proceeding may be paid by the Corporation in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding as authorized in the manner provided in clause (d) upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of the Director, officer, employee or agent to repay such amount unless it shall ultimately be determined that he is entitled to be indemnified by the Corporation as authorized in this section.

F. Savings Clause. The indemnification provided by this section shall

not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those indemnified may be entitled under any bylaw, agreement, vote of shareholders or disinterested Directors or otherwise, both as to action in his official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office, and shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a Director, officer, employee or agent and shall insure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.

G. Insurance. The Corporation shall have power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a Director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in any such capacity or arising out of his status as such, whether or not the Corporation would have the power to indemnify him against such liability under the provisions of this section.

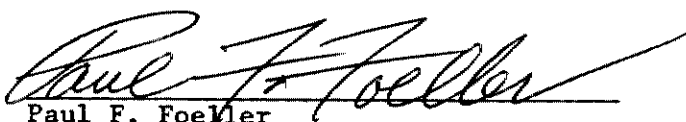
IX.

In addition to the powers and authority granted to the directors in the Articles of Incorporation and in addition to the powers and authority expressly conferred upon them by statute, the board of directors of the corporation shall have additional powers and authority not inconsistent with law as may be set forth in the by-laws.

X.

The corporation reserves the right to amend, add to, or repeal any provision contained in these articles of incorporation in the manner consistent with law and in conformity with the provisions set forth in the by-laws.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hand and seal this 25 day of OCTOBER, 1976.


Paul F. Foeller

Carl H. Drooping
Carl H. Drooping

Jeanne A. Forseth
Jeanne A. Forseth

STATE OF IDAHO)
) ss.
County of Kootenai)

On this 25th day of October, 1976, before me, the undersigned, personally appeared PAUL F. FOELLER, CARL H. DROOPING and JEANNE A. FORSETH, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the foregoing, and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year first above written.

W. Bailey Brown
Notary Public for Idaho
Residing at Coeur d'Alene
Commission expires: 4/4/78