

State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

ICARUS, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: December 23, 1992



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *[Signature]*

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SECRETARY OF STATE

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION -- Page 1
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5. To own and hold real and personal property and to rent or lease the same.

6. To do any and all things necessary, reasonable, proper, convenient or incidental to carrying out the purposes for which this corporation is formed.

7. To borrow money and to pledge, mortgage or hypothecate corporation property, or in any way or manner secure the payment of the same.

8. To conduct business in this state or any other state, District of Columbia, territories and colonies of the United States and foreign countries or territories, and to maintain one or more places of business outside this state, and to receive, purchase, hold, acquire, mortgage, assign, transfer, lease, release, convey and otherwise deal in and with any real or personal property or any interest therein, either within or outside the State of Idaho, reasonably calculated to promote the purposes hereinabove stated to this corporation.

9. To acquire the operating name, goodwill, property rights and the whole or any part of any estate, tangible or intangible, or of any business, and to assume the liabilities of any person, firm, association, corporation, or other business organization and pay for said goodwill, property rights, and assets in cash and the stock of this company, its bonds, its debentures, or otherwise, or by undertaking the whole or any part of the liabilities of the transferor thereof, and to hold in any manner or dispose of all or any part of the property so acquired.

10. To conduct in any lawful manner the whole or any part of any business so acquired and to exercise all of the powers necessary and expedient in and about the conduct and management of such business or businesses, directly or indirectly related to the purposes and objects of this corporation, or though not so connected, to preserve or protect the assets of this corporation.

11. To purchase, insofar as the same may be done without impairing the capital of this corporation, except as otherwise prohibited by law, and to hold, pledge and reissue shares of its own capital stock, but such stock so acquired and held shall not be entitled to vote or to receive dividends.

12. To have, exercise, enjoin and participate in all powers now or hereafter granted to corporations organized under the laws of the State of Idaho, particularly all of the powers and privileges granted to corporations by Chapter 1, Title 30, Idaho Code, including any future amendments thereto.

ARTICLE III

This corporation shall have perpetual existence.

ARTICLE IV

The address of the initial registered office of the corporation shall be 621 Reserve Street, Boise, Idaho, 83712 and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is Gordon Pratt.

ARTICLE V

The shares of stock to be issued by the corporation shall consist of one class only, and the aggregate number of shares

which the corporation shall be authorized to issue shall be 300,000 shares of stock, having the par value of \$1.00 per share. All shares of stock shall have the same rights in such corporation and shall be nonassessable when paid in full.

ARTICLE VI

The name and post office address of the incorporator and organizer, who has named himself as the initial director to serve until the first election of directors of the corporation, is as follows:

<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>
Gordon Pratt	621 Reserve Street Boise, Idaho 83712


ARTICLE VII

The private property of the stockholders of this corporation shall not be subject to the payment of the corporate debts in any amount or to any extent whatever.

This corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provisions contained in these Articles of Incorporation in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.

I, the incorporator and organizer, for the purpose of forming a corporation to do business both within and without the State of Idaho, and in pursuance of the laws of the State of Idaho, do make and file these Articles of Incorporation, hereby

declaring and certifying that the facts herein stated are true,
have hereunto set my name, hand and seal this 22 day of
December, 1992.



GORDON PRATT