

State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

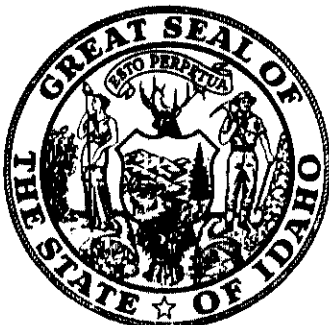
MODUS OPERANDI LTD.

File number C 106399

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: May 20, 1994



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *[Signature]*

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF

MODUS OPERANDI LTD.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That we, the under-
signed natural persons of lawful age and citizens of the United
States, for the purpose of forming a corporation pursuant to the
provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act (Title 30, Idaho Code)
do hereby certify as follows:

FIRST

The name of the corporation is

MODUS OPERANDI LTD.

SECOND

The corporation is to have perpetual existence.

THIRD

The purposes and objects for which the corporation is organized
include the transaction of any or all lawful business for which
corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation
Act (Title 30, Idaho Code).

FOURTH

The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have
authority to issue is: 10,000 Such shares are to
consist of one class only. [REDACTED] each of such shares
shall [REDACTED] HAVE NO PAR VALUE, which stocks shall not be issued
until fully paid for, and once so issued shall be non-assessable.

IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE
19940520 0900 82347 2
EX #: 1509674 CUS# 37725
CURR 10 103.00= 103.00

FIFTH

All of the shares of stock issued shall be common stock, and all shares shall have equal value, without preferences, limitations or differences in relative rights with respect to other shares.

SIXTH

Stockholders of the corporation shall have pre-emptive and preferential rights of subscription to any shares of stock of the corporation, whether now or hereafter authorized, or to any obligations convertible into stock of the corporation, or to obligations of the corporation convertible into stock. Any stock or obligations issued by the corporation shall first be offered to the stock holders of the corporation.

SEVENTH

The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is:

730 TUBBS HILL RD. COEUR D ALENE IDAHO 83814

The name of the corporation's initial registered agent at such address is: PHILLIP SHAWN SHANKLIN

EIGHTH

The number of directors constituting the initial Board of Directors is: ONE

The names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as Directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until their successors be elected and qualify are:

NAME PHILLIP SHAWN SHANKLIN

ADDRESS 730 TUBBS HILL RD COEUR D ALENE IDAHO 83814

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NINTH

The names and addresses of all incorporators are:

NAME PHILLIP SHAWN SHANKLIN

ADDRESS 730 TUBBS HILL RD. COEUR D ALENE IDAHO 83814

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I/we have hereunto set my/our hand(s)
and seal(s) this 18 day of MAY, 19 94.

Phillip Shawn Shanklin
Incorporator

Incorporator

Incorporator

Incorporator

STATE OF IDAHO

County of Kootenai

)
) ss.
)

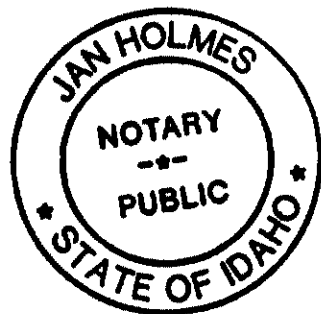
On this 18TH day of May, 1994.

before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said state,
personally appeared

Phillip Shawn Shanklin

known to me to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are subscribed
to the within and foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me
that (t)he(y) executed the same, and that (t)he(y) was/were (a)
person(s) of lawful age and citizen(s) of the United States of
America.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed
my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above
written.



Jan Holmes
Notary Public for the State of Idaho
Residing at: Coeur d'Alene
My commission expires: 1-3-2000