

# State of Idaho

## Department of State

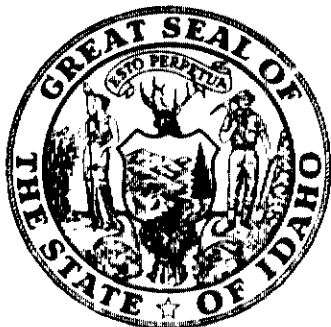
CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY  
OF

PT-1 COMMUNICATIONS, INC.  
File number C 123013

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that an Application for Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State, duly executed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State attach hereto a duplicate of the Application for such Certificate.

Dated: March 5, 1998



*Pete T. Cenarrusa*  
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Sheryl A. Bell*



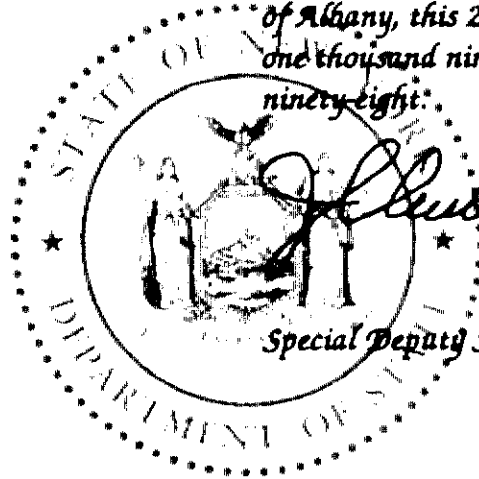
State of New York | ss:  
Department of State

I hereby certify, that the certificate of incorporation of PT-1 COMMUNICATIONS, INC. was filed on 04/21/1995, under the name of PHONETIME, INC., with perpetual duration, and that a diligent examination has been made of the index of corporation papers filed in this Department for a certificate, order, or record of a dissolution, and upon such examination, no such certificate, order or record has been found, and that so far as indicated by the records of this Department, such corporation is a subsisting corporation.

A Certificate of Amendment PHONETIME, INC., changing name to PT-1 COMMUNICATIONS, INC., was filed 08/13/1997.

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Witness my hand and the official seal  
of the Department of State at the City  
of Albany, this 26th day of February  
one thousand nine hundred and  
ninety-eight.



Special Deputy Secretary of State

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