

State of Idaho

Department of State

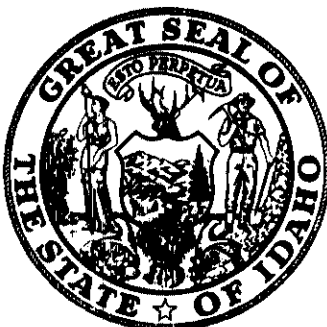
CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY OF

SILVERADO HOMES, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of an Application of SILVERADO HOMES, INC. for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State, duly signed and verified pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to SILVERADO HOMES, INC. to transact business in this State under the name SILVERADO HOMES, INC. and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Application for such Certificate.

Dated: April 13, 1994



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By

[Signature]

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY

(Profit Corporation)

APR 13 8 48 AM '94
SECRETARY OF STATE

To the Secretary of State of Idaho

Pursuant to Section 30-1-110, Idaho Code, the undersigned Corporation hereby applies for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in your State, and for that purpose submits the following statement:

1. The name of the corporation is Silverado Homes, Inc., a Delaware corporation
2. The name which it shall use in Idaho is _____
(To be used only when required to avoid a conflict with a name already on file. Must be accompanied by a Board of Directors resolution adopting assumed name in Idaho.)
3. It is incorporated under the laws of Delaware
4. The date of its incorporation is March 16, 1994 and the period of its duration is perpetual
5. The address of its principal office in the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated is c/o Paracorp Incorporated, 15 E. North Street, Dover, Delaware 19901
6. The addressee to which correspondence should be addressed, if different from that in item 5.
Robert N. Ruth, 404 South Eighth Street, Suite 310, Boise, Idaho 83701
7. The street address of its proposed registered office in Idaho is 404 South Eighth Street, Suite 310, Boise, Idaho 83701, and the name of its proposed registered agent in Idaho at that address is Robert N. Ruth
8. The purpose or purposes which it is proposed to pursue in the transaction of business in Idaho are: own, develop, lease and sell real estate

(Continued on reverse)

Submit application and certificate of status to:

Office of the Secretary of State
Division of Corporations
Statehouse, Room 203
Boise, Idaho 83720

Secretary of State use only

IDaho SECRETARY OF STATE
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CK #: 29771 CUST# 2926
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9. The names and respective addresses of its directors and officers are:

Name	Office	Address
Robert N. Ruth	President, Secretary Treasurer & Director	404 South Eighth Street, Suite 310 Boise, Idaho 83701

10. The corporation accepts and shall comply with the provisions of the Constitution and the laws of the State of Idaho.

11. This application is accompanied by a Certificate of Corporate Status or Existence, duly authenticated by the proper officer of the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated.

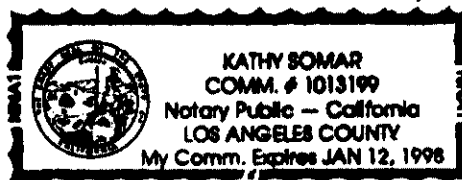
Dated: April 4, 1994

SILVERADO HOMES, INC., a Delaware corporation
 By [Signature] its President/Vice President (please specify)
 and Robert N. Ruth, President
 its Secretary/Assistant Secretary (please specify)

STATE OF California
 COUNTY OF Los Angeles) ss:

I, KATHY SOMAR, a notary public, do hereby certify that on
 this 4th day of April, 19 94, personally appeared before
 me Robert N. Ruth, who being by me first duly sworn, declared that (s)he
 is the President of Silverado Homes, Inc., a Delaware corporation

that (s)he signed the foregoing documents as President of the corporation and that
 the statements therein contained are true.



Kathy Somar
 Notary Public

SILVERADO RANCH HOMES, INC.

APR 13 8 48 AM '94
SECRETARY OF STATE

March 25, 1994

Mr. Robert N. Ruth
Silverado Homes, Inc.
404 South Eighth Street
Suite 310
Boise, Idaho 83701

Re: Consent to Use Name

Dear Mr. Ruth:

We understand that you would like to conduct business using the name "Silverado Homes, Inc." and need to obtain our consent to use such name since it is similar to our. This letter shall serve as our consent to the use of the name "Silverado Homes, Inc.," subject to the approval of the Secretary of the State of Idaho.

Very truly yours,

SILVERADO RANCH HOMES, INC.

By:


R. William Rheinschild, President

State of Delaware
Office of the Secretary of State

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SECRETARY OF STATE

I, WILLIAM T. QUILLEN, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE DO HEREBY CERTIFY "SILVERADO HOMES, INC." IS DULY INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE AND IS IN GOOD STANDING AND HAS A LEGAL CORPORATE EXISTENCE SO FAR AS THE RECORDS OF THIS OFFICE SHOW, AS OF THE EIGHTH DAY OF APRIL, A.D. 1994.



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William T. Quillen

William T. Quillen, Secretary of State

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AUTHENTICATION:

DATE:

04-08-94