State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

APPROACH TECHNOLOGY, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: February 8, 1993

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ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

RECEIVED SEC. OF STATE

APPROACH TECHNOLOGY, INC. 93 FEB 8 PM 2 24

The undersigned, acting as incorporator of a corporation under the Idaho Corporation Act, adopt the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation.

FIRST: The name of the corporation is APPROACH TECHNOLOGY, INC.

SECOND: The period of this corporation's duration is perpetual.

THIRD: The purpose or purposes for which the corporation is organized are for the transaction of any or all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation Act in the State of Idaho.

FOURTH: Provisions denying preemptive rights are: Pursuant to the By-Laws.

FIFTH: The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue is 1,000,000 shares of par value of \$1.00.

SIXTH: Provisions for the regulation of the internal affairs of the corporation: Pursuant to the By-Laws.

SEVENTH: The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is E. 4965 Highland Drive, Post Falls, Idaho 83854, and the name of the registered agent at such address is TOIVO MYKKANEN.

1. ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

EIGHTH: The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors of the corporation is three (3), and the names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until their successors are elected and shall qualify are:

NAME **ADDRESS**

E. 4965 Highland Drive, Toivo Mykkanen Post Falls, Idaho 83854

P. O. Box 1605, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83816 Dale R. Beeks

Debra C. Mykkanen E. 4965 Highland Drive, Post Falls, Idaho 83854

NINTH: The name and address of each incorporator is:

<u>ADDRESS</u> NAME

Toivo Mykkanen E. 4965 Highland Drive, Post Falls, Idaho 83854

DATED this _____ day of February, 1993.

vivo Mykkanen

2. ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

STATE OF IDAHO County of Kootenai

On this 4 day of February, 1993, before me, the undersigned Notary Public, personally appeared TOIVO MYKKANEN, known or identified to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and ackowledged to me that he executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year first above written.

Notary Public for Idaho
Residing at Coeur d'Alene
My Commission expires: -3-9

3. ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION