

State of Idaho



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

NATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that
duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____
NATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, INC. _____

duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received
in this office and are found to conform to law.

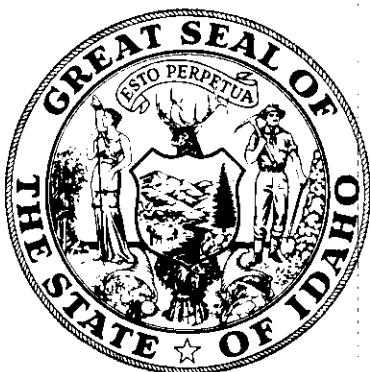
ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of
Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: April 24, 1984.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Pete T. Cenarrusa".

SECRETARY OF STATE

by: _____



ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
NATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, INC.

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SECRETARY OF

The undersigned, acting as incorporator ~~of~~ corporation
under the Idaho Business Corporation Act, adopts the following
Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

1. The name of the corporation is:

NATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, INC.

2. The period of its duration is perpetual.

3. Its purpose is sale, distribution, retail and wholesale
marketing of newspapers, periodicals, magazines, current liter-
ature for all business and entertainment purposes and all other
business not prohibited by law.

4. It shall have authority to issue 10,000 shares, all
of one class at \$10.00 par value.

5. The address of its initial registered office is:

2404 West State Street
Boise, Idaho 83702

The name of its initial registered agent at such address is:

Randy D. Birkinbine

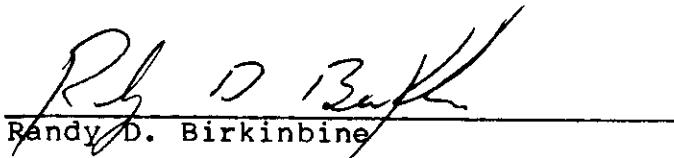
6. The director constituting its initial board of
directors is one (1) in number, whose name and address is:

Randy D. Birkinbine
2404 West State Street
Boise, Idaho 83702

7. The name and address of the incorporator is:

Randy D. Birkinbine
2404 West State Street
Boise, Idaho 83702

DATED: April 20, 1984


Randy D. Birkinbine