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State of Idaho

Department of State

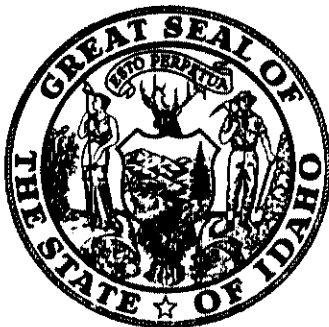
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

VALLEY CRANKSHAFT, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: December 29, 1993



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Anna Seibel*

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SECRETARY OF STATE

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

VALLEY CRANKSHAFT, INC.

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IDaho SECRETARY OF STATE

I, THE UNDERSIGNED, being a person of full age, legally competent to enter into contracts, and a citizen of the United States of America, does hereby for the purpose of forming a corporation under the laws of the State of Idaho, adopt the following Articles of Incorporation:

ARTICLE I - NAME

The name of the corporation shall be:

VALLEY CRANKSHAFT, INC.

ARTICLE II - REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT

The location and post office address of the initial registered office of this corporation within the State of Idaho is:

4911 Bradley Street
Boise, Idaho 83714

The registered agent of this corporation at said address is:

Michael D. Hering

ARTICLE III - PURPOSES

The nature, objects, purposes, and powers of this corporation are:

1. To provide any and all lawful business as permitted by law;
2. To manufacture, purchase, distribute, sell and otherwise deal in and with goods, merchandise, and services to corporations for profit organized under the corporation law of

the State of Idaho or any other state;

3. To acquire by purchase, exchange or otherwise, all or any part of, or any interest in, the properties, firms, associations or corporations heretofore or hereafter engaged in any business for which a corporation may now or hereafter be organized under the general corporation laws of this State; to pay for the same in cash, property, or its own or other securities; to hold, operate, reorganize, liquidate, sell, or in any manner dispose of the whole or any part thereof; and in connection therewith, to assume or guarantee performance of any liabilities, obligations, or contracts of such persons, firms, associations, or corporations, and to conduct the whole or any part of any business thus acquired;

4. To purchase, take, own, hold, deal in, improve, develop, manage and mortgage or otherwise encumber personal property, and to lease, sell, exchange, convey, transfer or in any lawful manner whatever to acquire and dispose of personal property;

5. To purchase, take, own, hold, rent, lease, improve, develop, manage, sell, mortgage, and deal in all forms and kinds of real property and real estate, and interests therein, that may lawfully be so dealt with by corporations under the laws of the state or country in which such real property or real estate is located;

6. To acquire by purchase, subscription, underwriting, or otherwise, or become interested in, stock or stocks, warrants or options, securities, property, or rights of any other corporation or association, or of this corporation; to cause to be formed, reorganized, merged, consolidated, or liquidated, and to promote, take charge of, or aid, in any way permitted by law the formation, reorganization, merger, consolidation, or liquidation of any corporation or association;

7. To enter into any lawful partnership, joint ventures, or any arrangements for sharing costs and profits, union of interests or reciprocal concessions in any business which this corporation is authorized to carry on, so as to directly or indirectly benefit this corporation;

8. To enter into any business incidental to, connected with or similar to the businesses set forth hereinabove; and

9. To exercise all of the powers, and do all of the acts and things permitted to general business corporations for profit, to the maximum extent permitted or authorized by the laws of the State of Idaho now in effect, or as the same may be

hereafter amended from time to time.

ARTICLE IV - DURATION

The duration of this corporation is perpetual.

ARTICLE V - CAPITAL STOCK

1. The authorized capital of this corporation shall be Five Thousand (5,000) shares of capital stock, to be known as common stock, at NO PAR VALUE per share.

2. All shares shall have full voting rights and shall be equal to one another with respect to voting rights.

3. Shares of this corporation shall be entitled to receive dividends out of funds legally available for payment thereof, payable at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

4. No shareholder shall have any preemptive or similar right to purchase or subscribe for any shares of stock or securities convertible into stock of the corporation.

5. Shares of the corporation's stock shall be non-assessable.

ARTICLE VI - BOARD OF DIRECTORS

1. The number of directors to be elected at any meeting of the shareholders shall be not less than the number of shareholders of the corporation, unless there be more than three (3) shareholders. The maximum number of directors shall be seven (7). The number of directors to be elected for any ensuing year shall be determined at each annual shareholders' meeting, or any special shareholders' meeting called for that purpose, by resolution adopted by a simple majority of the shares represented at any such meeting in person and by proxy.

2. Election of directors must be by cumulative voting. "Staggered terms" whereby all directors are not elected each year, shall not be permitted.

3. A person who is not a shareholder may serve as a director if elected.

4. No contract or other transaction between the corporation and any other firm or corporation, whether or not an affiliate, subsidiary or parent corporation, shall in any way be affected or invalidated by the fact that any of the directors or officers of this corporation are pecuniarily or otherwise

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

VALLEY CRANKSHAFT, INC. - Page 3

interested in, or are directors or officers or owners of, such other firm or corporation. Any directors, individually, or any firm or corporation or other business entity of which any director or officer may be a shareholder, officer, director or member, may be a party to or may be pecuniarily or otherwise interested in any contract or transaction of this corporation, provided that the fact that he or such firm is interested shall be disclosed or shall have been known to the Board of Directors, or a majority of the members thereof; and any director of this corporation who is also a shareholder, owner, director, officer or member of such other firm, corporation, or entity, or who is so interested, may be counted in determining the existence of a quorum at any meeting of the Board of Directors of this corporation which shall authorize such contract or transaction, with like force and effect as if he were not so connected with such other firm, corporation, or entity or were not so pecuniarily or otherwise interested.

5. The Board of Directors of this corporation is empowered and authorized to adopt, alter, amend, and repeal the Bylaws of this corporation; to elect officers of the corporation; to fix the compensation of its directors and officers; to allot the capital stock of the corporation to such persons and for such consideration as the Board of Directors may from time to time determine and as may be lawful; and to do all other such things and to exercise all other powers, consistent with law and these Articles of Incorporation, as may be necessary and expedient in the course of the management and operation of this corporation, without the necessity of meetings of stockholders to approve or ratify the same, to the maximum extent permitted by the laws of the State of Idaho, as if each and every of such things and powers were expressly set forth herein.

ARTICLE VII - INITIAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The name and post office address of the initial directors of this corporation, who shall serve until the first election of directors, are as follows:

Michael D. Hering
4911 Bradley Street
Boise, Idaho 83714

Cheryl J. Hering
4911 Bradley Street
Boise, Idaho 83714

ARTICLE VIII - OFFICERS

The officers of this corporation shall be a President, one or more Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, and such other officers and assistant officers as may from time to time be designated by the Board of Directors. Except for the office of President, more than one office may be held by the same person. The duties and authority of the officers shall be as prescribed by the Board of Directors and the Bylaws of the corporation.

ARTICLE IX - LIABILITY OF SHAREHOLDERS

The private property of the shareholders of the corporation shall not be subject to payment of corporate debts or obligations.

ARTICLE X - MEETINGS OF SHAREHOLDERS

The annual meeting of the shareholders of the corporation shall be at such time and place, within or without the State of Idaho, as may be provided for in the Bylaws of the corporation. Any special meeting of the shareholders may be held at such place and in such manner as provided for in the Bylaws of the corporation, or may be held in the manner provided by the corporation laws of the State of Idaho.

ARTICLE XI - AMENDMENT OF ARTICLES

These Articles of Incorporation may be amended at any annual or special meeting of the stockholders in the manner provided by the corporation laws of the State of Idaho.

ARTICLE XII - INCORPORATOR

The name and post office address of the incorporator is as follows:

Michael D. Hering
4911 Bradley Street
Boise, Idaho 83714

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned incorporators have set their hands this 24 day of December, 1993.


MICHAEL D. HERING

STATE OF IDAHO

County of Ada

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) ss.
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On this 24th day of December, 1993, before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said State, personally appeared Michael D. Hering, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal, the day and year in this certificate first above written.

John T. Schneider
Notary Public for Idaho
Residing at Bose
Commission expires: 1996