State of Idaho

Office of the Secretary of State

CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY
OF

LAW OFFICES OF DUNCAN B. KOLER, A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION File number C 129627

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that an Application for Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State, duly executed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State attach hereto a duplicate of the Application for such Certificate.

Dated: July 9, 1999



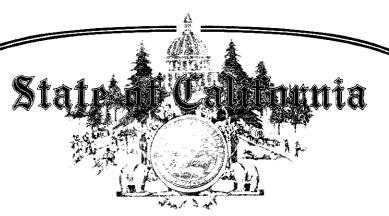
Pet / Cemeruse SECRETARY OF STATE

By Where L. WEINVECT



APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE

		F AUTHORITY (FO (Instructions on Back of App	<i>"</i> 2			
То	the Secretary of State of Idaho: The undersigned Corporation appli	-	and states as following All O. I AHATI.			
	i ne undersigned Corporation appli	Law Offices of Dungs D. L.	Toler, a Professional Corporation			
1.	The name of the corporation is	Law Offices of Duncan D. f	Koler, a Professional Corporation			
2.	The name which it shall use in Idah	no is				
3.	It is incorporated under the laws of					
	9/2/94					
4.	The address of its principal office is 12540 Chicken Point Road, Hayden Lake, ID 83835					
5.	ine address or its principal office k					
e	The address to which corresponde	ince should be addressed if di	fferent from item 5 is (same)			
6.	i ne address to which corresponde	ance should be addressed, if di	merena montificati o, 18			
		12540 Ch	icken Point Road, Havden Lake, ID 83835			
7.	The street address of its registered	he street address of its registered office in Idaho is 12540 Chicken Point Road, Hayden Lake, ID 83835				
	, and its reg	gistered agent in Idaho at that a	address is Duncan B. Koler			
8.						
U.	I DM Names and responsible dilettor	ss addresses of its directors or	nd officers are:			
		ss addresses of its directors an Office	nd officers are: Address			
	Name Duncan B. Koler	Office	Address			
	Name	Office CEO, CFO and Sec'y	Address 12540 Chicken Point Rd., Hayden Lake, ID, 83835			
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	Name Duncan B. Koler	Office CEO, CFO and Sec'y	Address 12540 Chicken Point Rd., Hayden Lake, ID, 83835			
	Name Duncan B. Koler Dated: 6/9/99	Office CEO, CFO and Sec'y	Address 12540 Chicken Point Rd., Hayden Lake, ID, 83835 Customer Acct #:			
	Name Duncan B. Koler	Office CEO, CFO and Sec'y Professional Corporation	Address 12540 Chicken Point Rd., Hayden Lake, ID, 83835 Customer Acct *: (* using pre-paid account), Contract of State use only 97/99/1999 99:00			
	Dated: 6/9/99 Offices of Duncan B. Koler, a I	CEO, CFO and Sec'y Professional Corporation	Address 12540 Chicken Point Rd., Hayden Lake, ID, 83835 Customer Acct #: (**using pre-psid score*) oc state Secretary of state use only 07/09/1999 09:00 CK: 3703 CT: 117793 BH: 232521			
	Dated: 6/9/99 Offices of Duncan B. Koler, a E	Office CEO, CFO and Sec'y Professional Corporation	Address 12540 Chicken Point Rd., Hayden Lake, ID, 83835 Customer Acct #: (if using pre-psid score) become of state use only 97/99/1999 99:00 CK: 3703 CT: 117793 BH: 232521			



SECRETARY OF STATE

CERTIFICATE OF STATUS DOMESTIC CORPORATION

I,	BILL JONES, Secretary of State of the State	or Caurornia, nereby certify	<i>):</i>
	2nd	September	94
T_i	hat on the day of $_$	•	,19
			CORROBATION

LAW OFFICES OF DUNCAN B. KOLER, A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

became incorporated under the laws of the State of California by filing its Articles of Incorporation in this office; and

That no record exists in this office of a certificate of dissolution of said corporation nor of a court order declaring dissolution thereof, nor of a merger or consolidation which terminated its existence; and

That said corporation's corporate powers, rights and privileges are not suspended on the records of this office; and

That according to the records of this office, the said corporation is authorized to exercise all its corporate powers, rights and privileges and is in good legal standing in the State of California; and

That no information is available in this office on the financial condition, business activity or practices of this corporation.



IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I execute this certificate and affix the Great Seal of the State of California this day of June 29, 1999

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Secretary of State