

102547

State of Idaho

Department of State

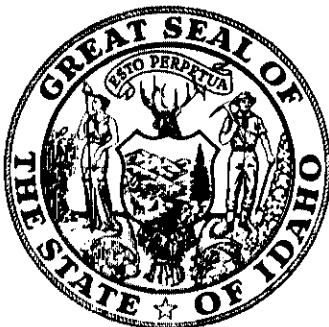
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

CIDAL SYSTEMS, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: June 24, 1993



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Shirley B. Davis*

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF

CIDAL SYSTEMS, INC.

RECORDED
SEC. OF STATE
06 JUN 21 11 17 8 15

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That we, the under-
signed natural persons of lawful age and citizens of the
United States, for the purpose of forming a corporation
pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corpora-
tion Act (Title 30, Idaho Code) do hereby certify as
follows:

FIRST

The name of the corporation is

CIDAL SYSTEMS, INC.

SECOND

The corporation is to have perpetual existence.

THIRD

The purposes and objects for which the corporation is
organized include the transaction of any or all lawful
business for which corporations may be incorporated under
the Idaho Business Corporation Act (Title 30, Idaho Code).

FOURTH

The aggregate number of shares which the corporation
shall have authority to issue is: 100,000,000
Such shares are to consist of one class only. The par
value of each of such shares shall be .00001,
which stocks shall not be issued until fully paid for,
and once so issued shall be non-assessable.

IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE
19930624 0900 84603 2
CK #: 870 CUST# 1
CORPORATIO 10 60.00= 60.00

FIFTH

All of the shares of stock issued shall be common stock, and all shares shall have equal value, without preferences, limitations or differences in relative rights with respect to other shares.

SIXTH

Stockholders of the corporation shall have pre-emptive and preferential rights of subscription to any shares of stock of the corporation, whether now or hereafter authorized, or to any obligations convertible into stock of the corporation, or to obligations of the corporation convertible into stock. Any stock or obligations issued by the corporation shall first be offered to the stock holders of the corporation.

SEVENTH

The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is: 1108 N. 22ND ST. COEUR D'ALENE, IDAHO 83814

The name of the corporation's initial registered agent at such address is: LEO A. EACHUS

EIGHTH

The number of directors constituting the initial Board of Directors is: 3

The names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as Directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until their successors be elected and qualify are:

NAME LEO A. EACHUS Pres.

ADDRESS 1108 N. 22ND ST. COEUR D'ALENE, ID 83814

NAME BRUCE B. GULLIXSON Vice-Pres.

ADDRESS W-1513 JACKSON AVE. SPOKANE, WA 99205

NAME BRUCE B. GULLIXSON Sec. - TREAS

ADDRESS W-1513 JACKSON AVE SPOKANE, WA 99205

NAME CHARLES C. YAGER

ADDRESS 12184 WOODLAND CT (L.O.P.) AUBURN, CA 95602

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NINTH

The names and addresses of all incorporators are:

NAME LEO A. EACHUS

ADDRESS 1108 - N - 22ND ST. COEUR D'ALENE, ID - 83814

NAME BRUCE B. GULLIXSON

ADDRESS W-1513 JACKSON AVE SPOKANE, WA - 99205

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I/we have hereunto set my/our
hand(s) and seal(s) this 22 day of JUNE,
1993.

[Signature]
President
[Signature]
Vice-President & SECRETARY/TREASURER
Secretary

STATE OF IDAHO }
County of _____ } ss.

On this _____ day of _____, 19____,
before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said
state, personally appeared

known to me to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are subscribed
to the within and foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me
that (t)he(y) executed the same, and that (t)he(y) was/were (a)
person(s) of lawful age and citizen(s) of the United States of
America.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed
my official seal the day and year in this certificate first
above written.

Notary Public for Idaho
Residing at:
My commission expires: