



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF

LITERARY DEVELOPMENT, INC.

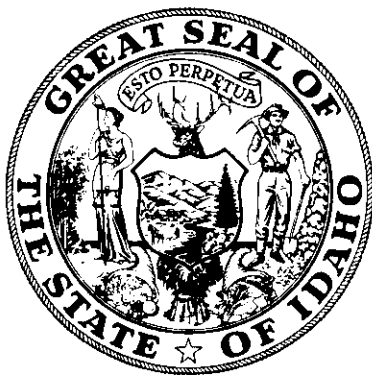
I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____

LITERARY DEVELOPMENT, INC.

duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Nonprofit Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated August 14, 1985.



SECRETARY OF STATE

Corporation Clerk

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
LITERARY DEVELOPMENT, INC.

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In accordance with the provisions of the State of Idaho concerning non-profit corporations, we, the undersigned, hereby associate ourselves together by these Article of Incorporation for the purpose of forming a non-profit organization under the laws of the State of Idaho.

First: The name of this corporation shall be: Literary Development, Inc., which will have perpetual duration.

Second: The purposes for which this corporation is formed are as follows:

- A. To form a non-profit organization;
- B. To provide intellectual and rehabilitative incentive to inmates confined at the Idaho State Correctional Institution;
- C. To keep inmates updated in current affairs so that future adjustment into society will be easier and safer, thereby preventing unnecessary apathy, frustration, mental and emotional deterioration and languishing;
- D. To benefit society at large by enabling those who are being released and paroled with intellectual and social skills that will aid in their re-adjustment back into community life; and with motives and morality that are compatible with constructive social life by their association and fellowship with this organization;
- E. To procure for the members of this organization audio and video tapes, tape players, films, books, magazines, journals, newspapers, electronic equipment, such as a receiver, splitter, and modulator for picking up satellite signals that are academic and intellectual in nature, guest speakers from local universities, organizations, businesses and clubs, and other materials and resources that will help achieve the goals of this corporation;
- F. To help inmate members pursue their individual goals of self improvement by making this organization available to them;
- G. To provide regular forum for discussing issues, books, video tapes and films, audio tapes, magazine and newspaper articles and speeches by guest speakers;
- H. To adhere to the rules and regulations of the Idaho State Correctional Institution.

Third: The principle place of business of this corporation shall be at The Alcohol and Drug Education Room in Building # 25, I.S.C.I. Main Site, Boise, Idaho, County of Ada.

Fourth: Literary Development Inc. is organized exclusively for charitable and educational purposes, including for such purposes, the making of distributions to organizations that qualify as exempt organizations under section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

Fifth: There shall be four directors of this corporation, and the following

named persons shall constitute a board of directors until the first annual meeting of the members and until their successors are elected and qualified:

NAMES:

Allen R. Walunga, President, 2271 Berkeley St., Boise, Idaho 83707
Michael R. Tinker, Vice Pres., P.O. Box 14, Boise, Idaho 83707
Gregory Kisor, Secretary, 2315 28TH CT SE, Olympia, Washington 98501
Bradley Colling, Treasurer, 4367 Scott Ave. NE, Salem, Oregon 97303

Sixth: The voting power of each board of directors shall be one vote for each individual member.

Seventh: The organization may provide in its bylaws for any other thing in furtherance of but not in conflict with these articles.

Eighth: The name and address of the agent of this corporation shall be: Mr. George Wells, 7688 Carriage Lane, Boise, Idaho 83704. The same is registered office address.

Ninth: No part of the donations or earnings of the Literary Development Inc. shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its members, trustees, officers, or other private persons except that the corporation shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in the furtherance of the purposes set fourth in the second article. No substantial part of the activities of the corporation shall be the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and the corporation shall not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distribution of statements) any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office. Notwithstanding any other provision of these articles, the corporation shall not carry on any other activities not permitted to be carried on (a) by a corporation exempt from federal income tax under section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or (b) by a corporation, contributions to which are deductible under section 170 (c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, or corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

Tenth: Upon the dissolution of the corporation, assets shall be distributed for one or more exempt purposes within the meaning of section 501 (c) (3) of the I.R.S. code or corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or to a state or local government, for public purposes as well as to the federal government. Any assets not so disposed of shall be disposed of by the court of common pleas of the county of Ada or any county in which the principle office of the corporation is then located exclusively for such purposes or to such organizations as said court shall determine, which are organized and operated exclusively for such purposes.

Eleventh: These articles may be ammended by a majority of votes of all the members of the corporation at a regular meeting or at any special meeting of the members called by the board of the directors for that purpose, provided that a notice is mailed at least two weeks in advance.

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In witness thereof we have hereunto set our hands this month of
July 17, 1985.

Allen R. Walunga
Allen R. Walunga, President

Michael R. Tinker
Michael R. Tinker, Vice President

Gregory R. Kisor
Gregory Kisor, Secretary

Bradley Colling
Bradley Colling, Treasurer

NOTARY PUBLIC: Harold C. Carle

MY COMMISSION EXPIRES: 3-28-86