

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

Quad Ventures, Inc.

The undersigned incorporator(s) desiring to form a corporation pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, adopt the following articles of incorporation:

ARTICLE ONE: The name of the corporation shall be

Quad Ventures, Inc.

ARTICLE TWO: The period of duration of the corporation is perpetual.

ARTICLE THREE: The purposes of the corporation is to engage in any or all lawful business for which corporations may be organized under the Idaho Business Corporation Act.

ARTICLE FOUR: There shall be one class of common stock. The total authorized number of shares of common stock without par value is one hundred thousand (100,000) shares.

ARTICLE FIVE: The address of the corporation's initial registered office in the State of Idaho is 1902 East Meadow Lane, Post Falls, ID 83854. The name of the corporation's initial registered agent at such address is Brian J. Hell

ARTICLE SIX: The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors is one and the name and addressee of the person who are to serve as directors until the first annual meeting of the shareholders or until their successors are elected and qualify are: Brian J. Hell 1902 East Meadow Lane, Post Falls, ID 838**4**

ARTICLE SEVEN: The names and address of the incorporator is:

Brian J. Hell 1902 East Meadow Lane, Post Falls, ID 838**5**4

Dated: 9-20-2001

Brian J. Hell Incorporator **IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE 199/24/2001 095:00** CK: 2011 CT: 46326 DH: 420665 1 0 100.00 = 100.00 CORP 0 2

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