

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, and legal custodian of the corporation records of the State of Idaho, do hereby certify that the original of the articles of incorporation of

ARAVE CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.

was filed in the office of the Secretary of State on the 12th day of March A.D., One Thousand Nine Hundred seventy-five and duly recorded on Film No. microfilm Record of Domestic Corporations, of the State of

Idaho, and that the said articles contain the statement of facts required by Section 30-103, Idaho Code.

I FURTHER CERTIFY, That the persons executing the articles and their associates and successors are hereby constituted a corporation, by the name hereinbefore stated, for Perpetual Existence from the date hereof, with its registered office in this State located at Blackfoot, Idaho Bingham in the County of

> IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of the State. Done at Boise City, the Capital of Idaho, 12th March this day of

A.D., 1975

Pete T. Cenarrusa Secretary of State.

Corporation Clerk.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

ARAVE CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we, the undersigned, all of whom are bona fide full-age citizens of the United States, have this day voluntarily associated ourselves together for the purpose of forming a corporation under the laws of the State of Idaho, and that we hereby make, acknowledge, publish, declare and certify the following to be our Articles of Incorporation:

ARTICLE ONE

The name of this corporation shall be Arave Construction Company, Inc.

ARTICLE TWO

The objects and purposes for which this corporation is formed are as principal, agent, or otherwise, to do in any part of the world any and everything, not expressly prohibited by law, to the same extent as natural persons might or could do. In furtherance thereof, and not in limitation of the general powers conferred by the laws of the State of Idaho, we expressly provide that this corporation shall have the following objects, purposes, powers, rights and privileges:

(a) To carry on and conduct the general construction business, including the designing, constructing, enlarging, extending, repairing, completing, removing, altering, modifying, or otherwise

engaging in any work in connection with building, works, systems and structures of every kind and description whatsoever, and to make any and all kinds of improvements to real estate and appurtenances thereto.

- (b) To manufacture, buy, sell, purchase, distribute and deal in any and all kinds of building materials, building supplies or products of any and every kind or character.
- (c) To make, execute, and take or receive any contracts or assignments of contracts, and to act as a general contractor or as a sub-contractor, and carry on the business of builders and contractors.
- (d) To purchase, hold, sell, develop, improve, lease and enjoy real estate; to erect, manage, care for and maintain, extend and alter buildings and improvements thereon; and to lease, mortgage, encumber and sell the same in such parts or parcels, improved or unimproved, and on such terms as may be acceptable to the authorized officers and agents of the corporation.
- (é) To acquire, own or operate any type of mercantile establishment at wholesale or retail, and to buy, sell, barter, exchange and generally deal in all types of goods, wares and merchandise.
- (f) To apply for, or purchase or otherwise acquire, and to grant licenses for, the use of, and to sell, assign or otherwise deal in and use, patents, patent rights, priviliges, licenses, trade marks, trade names, devices and improved or secret processes of every sort and description necessary or incidental to the pur-

poses specified herein.

- (g) To employ experts, architects, technicians and engineers in every branch of scientific skill and endeavor and, subject to limitations imposed by any lawful authority, to engage in the business of engineering and planning and to make, conduct and supervise research, surveys and investigations into all matters and things in the fields of science and technology.
- (h) To engage in and carry on any general manufacturing, processing, merchandising or marketing business.
- (i) To carry on the general business of repairing, storing, cleaning, altering or otherwise caring for or servicing or improving all manner and types of goods, wares and merchandise.
- (j) To draw, accept, endorse, discount, buy, sell and deliver checks, drafts, bills of exchange, notes, bonds, debentures, trust receipts, mortgages, contracts, leases, conditional sales contracts, evidences of debt, assignments, orders, securities, and other obligations of all kinds and to guarantee payment thereof whether executed, drawn, accepted, assumed or created by it or by any other corporation, partnership or person, or business enterprise, whenever necessary or convenient and to acquire, assign, own, sell, mortgage, pledge and otherwise dispose of and deal in stocks, bonds, mortgages, securities, notes, contracts and commercial papers or corporations, partnerships, associations, or individuals.

- (k) To manufacture, construct, assemble, grow, raise, buy, sell, lease, hire, barter, exchange, repair, operate, transport, install and deal in goods, wares and merchandise of every type or nature.
- (1) To maintain and operate storage warehouses establishments, and the storage and deposit of goods and merchandise of every type and description, and to conduct all business appertaining thereto, including making advances on goods and merchandise stored and deposited with it, to have and to receive all the rights and emoluments thereunto belonging.
- (m) To act as a factor, agent, or commission merchant, and receive, hold or dispose of property under consignment.
- (n) To conduct an advertising business, both as principal and as agent, for itself and for others, for hire, commission or otherwise, by any lawful means and through any lawful media.
- (o) To engage in any farming or agricultural pursuit and to buy, grow, raise, harvest, process, store, exchange and otherwise deal in farm produce and raise, feed, care for, buy, sell, hire, lease and otherwise deal in livestock, and to transact all business incidental or appurtenant thereto.
- (q) To acquire, lease, exchange, own, hold, maintain and operate, or cause to be operated, trucks and truck lines, whether as private, common or public carrier.
- (r) Subject to provisions of law, the company may purchase, hold, sell or transfer the shares of its own capital stock.

- ested in, and to sell, assign, pledge of otherwise dispose, shares of the capital stock, bonds, or other evidence of debt issues or created by any other corporation, whether foreign or domestic and whether now or hereafter organized; and while the holders of such shares of stock, to exercise all the rights and privileges of ownership, including the right to vote thereon, to the same extent as a natural person might or could do.
- (t) To engage in the business of preparing, processing and otherwise manufacturing, and purchasing, trading and dealing in, millwork, cabinet shop products, metalwork, plastic, stone, glass, and any and all other materials.
- (u) In the purchase or acquisition of property, business, rights or franchises, or for additional working capital, or for any other object in or about its business or affairs, and without limits as to amount, to incur debt, and to raise, borrow and secure the payment of money in any lawful manner, including the issue and sale or other disposition of bonds, warrant, debentures, obligations, negotiable and transferable instruments and evidences of indebtedness of all kinds, whether unsecured or secured by mortgage, pledge, deed or trust or otherwise.

ARTICLE THREE

The location and Post Office address of the registered office

and principal place of business of said corporation shall be Route 1, Box 1, Blackfoot, in the County of Bingham, State of Idaho.

ARTICLE FOUR

That the duration of this corporation shall be perpetual, unless dissolved by process of law.

ARTICLE FIVE

That the total authorized number of par value shares is twenty-five thousand shares of the par value of One Dollars (\$1.00) each; the aggregate par value of the total authorized number of par value shares is Twenty Five Thousand and No/100 Dollars \$25,000.00). The amount of such stock may be issued in such amounts and proportions from time to time as shall be determined by the Board of Directors subject, however, to the provisions made hereafter and such restrictions as may be now or thereafter created or imposed by law.

ARTICLE SIX

All Shareholders of this corporation consent to have its income taxed to its shareholders under the provisions of Code, Section 1372 (a) Internal Revenue Code and all other State and Federal Statutes and Regulations, permitting such election and each shareholder on demand of any other shareholder execute a certain consent to such taxation. The business of the corporation shall be so conducted as to qualify for such privilege and no person shall be entitled to become a shareholder without signing

a written consent to this article. No stock shall be transferred to any person or persons which would disqualify this corporation from the benefits of its election to be taxed as a partnership and any effort to transfer to any other such person shall give the remaining shareholders the option and privilege of buying the shares of the shareholder attempting to so transfer at par value or book value, which ever may be the lesser, with ten percent (10%) of the purchase price to be paid within 30 days and the balance within six months.

ARTICLE SEVEN

- (a) That save as hereafter provided, no share or interest in the company shall at any time be transferred to any person not already a shareholder, so long as any shareholder is willing to purchase said share or interest at the same price and on the same terms as would govern upon a transfer to a person not already a shareholder, provided in any event the terms to a shareholder shall not require more than ten percent within thirty days with six months to pay the balance.
- (b) That in order to ascertain whether any shareholder is willing to purchase any such share or interest, at such price and upon such terms, the person, whether a shareholder of the company or not, proposing to transfer the same, hereinafter called the "retiring shareholder", shall give notice in writing by registered mail or personal service, to the company and to each of the other shareholders at the address listed on the corporation books, that he disires to transfer the same, specifying the price per share and terms proposed, and such notice shall constitute the company

his agent for the sale of the share or other interest to any shareholder or shareholders of the company at the price and upon the terms specified in said notice or as provided in sub-paragraph (a) hereinabove, whichever is more favorable to a purchasing shareholder.

- (c) That if any one or more shareholders hereinafter referred to as the "purchasing shareholder", desire to purchase such share or interest or any part thereof for the price and terms offered or specified hereinabove, they shall within thirty days after personal service of the notice specified in the preceding paragraph or the mailing of said notice as therein provided, file an acceptance thereof with the secretary or other responsible officer of the company and pay therewith to the company for the retiring shareholder at least ten per cent of the purchase price and the retiring shareholder shall thereupon be bound to transfer such share or interest according to the terms of the offer.
- (d) That if in any case the retiring shareholder, after becoming bound as aforesaid, makes default in transferring such share or interest, the company may receive the balance purchase money and shall thereupon cause the name of the purchasing shareholder to be entered upon the register as the holder of such share or interest, and shall hold the purchase money in trust for the retiring shareholder, his executors, administrators or assigns, and the receipt of the company for the purchase money shall be a good discharge to the purchasing shareholder, and he shall not be bound to see to the application thereof, and after the name of the purchasing shareholder has been entered in the register in purported

exercise of the aforesaid power, the validity of the proceedings shall not be questioned by any person, and the purchasing shareholder shall be deemed and taken to be the owner of the said share or interest.

(e) In case more than one shareholder desired to purchase the share of interest of the retiring shareholder so offered for sale and the purchasing shareholders do not otherwise agree among themselves the share or interest transferred shall be transferred to the purchasing shareholders in proportion to their respective shares or interests in the company at the time of the offer by the retiring shareholder, making all necessary adjustments to avoid fractions of shares and for that purpose giving the preference in all cases to shareholders who have the largest holdings.

ARTICLE EIGHT

That save and except the stock subscribed for by these incorporators in the amounts set out hereafter and the designation of stock dividends, if any, no capital stock of the said corporation shall at any time be issued or allotted, except upon the terms of the then existing shareholders having the prior right to subscribe for and take such additional capital stock at par, in proportion to their holdings, subject to such regulations and adjustments as the directors from time to time determine upon, with a view to avoiding the allotment of fractional shares.

ARTICLE NINE

The power to make, amend or repeal by-laws shall be in the shareholders, who may delegate such power to the directors as pro-

vided by law, provided that such power may be exercised by a majority vote of the allotted shareholders or directors, as the case may be.

ARTICLE TEN

The business of such corporation shall bemanaged by a board of not less than three nor more than fifteen directors, the number, qualifications, terms of office, manner of election and powers and duties of such directors shall be such as may be adopted.

ARTICLE ELEVEN

That the amount of capital stock of said corporation which has been actually subscribed is \$4.00, consisting of four shares of common stock and the following are the names and P. O. Addresses of each subscriber and incorporator and the number and par value of shares subscribed for by each:

Names	Post Office Address	Common Shares	<u>Value</u>
DALE L. ARAVE	Route 1, Box 1, Blackfoot Idaho, 83221	One	\$1.00
CAROL COLLEEN ARAVE	Route 1, Box 1, Blackfoot Idaho, 83221	One	\$1.00
GORDON DALE ARAGE	726 Alexander St. Blackfoot, Idaho 83221	One	\$1.00
KATHARINA ARAVE	726 Alexander St. Blackfoot, Idaho 83221	One	\$1.00

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, WE, Dale L. Arave, Carol Colleen Arave, Gordon Dale Arave and Katharine Arave, being all of the incorporators hereinabove named, have hereunto set our respective hands and seals this _____ day of March, 1975.

Dale J. Clove

Dale L. ARAVE

Caral Callus Arave

CAROL COLLEEN ARAVE

Jordon Dale ARAVE

September 1988

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STATE OF IDAHO) : ss.
County of Bingham)

On this // day of March, 1975, before me, a Notary Public in and for said State personally appeared DALE L. ARAVE, CAROL COLLEEN ARAVE, GORDON DALE ARAVE and KATHARINA ARAVE, known to me to be ther persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

Notary Public for State of Idaho Residing at Blackfoot, Idaho

My Commission Expires: