

Department of State.

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, and legal custodian of the corporation records of the State of Idaho, do hereby certify that the original of the articles of incorporation of

NEW FRONTIER INVESTMENTS, INC.

was filed in the office of the Secretary of State on the 4th day of March A.D., One Thousand Nine Hundred seventy-four and will be / duly recorded on ~~Film No.~~ microfilm of Record of Domestic Corporations, of the State of Idaho, and that the said articles contain the statement of facts required by Section 30-103, Idaho Code.

I FURTHER CERTIFY, That the persons executing the articles and their associates and successors are hereby constituted a corporation, by the name hereinbefore stated, for **Perpetual Existence** from the date hereof, with its registered office in this State located at **Lewiston, Idaho** in the County of **Nez Perce**

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of the State. Done at Boise City, the Capital of Idaho, this 4th day of March, A.D., 19 74 .

Pete T. Cenarrusa
Secretary of State.

Corporation Clerk.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
NEW FRONTIER INVESTMENTS, INC.

WE, the undersigned all of whom are of full age and citizens of the United States of America, do hereby voluntarily associate ourselves for the purpose of forming a private corporation under the laws of the State of Idaho; and we hereby set forth, declare, certify and adopt the following Articles of Incorporation.

ARTICLE I. The name of the corporation is NEW FRONTIER INVESTMENTS, INC.

ARTICLE II. The purposes specified herein shall be construed both as purposes and powers and shall be in nowise limited or restricted by reference to or inference from the terms of any other clause in this or any other article, but the purposes and powers specified in each of the clauses herein shall be regarded as independent purposes and powers, and the enumeration of specific purposes and powers shall not be construed to limit or restrict in any manner the meaning of general terms or of the general powers of the corporation, nor shall the expression of one thing be deemed to exclude another, although it be of like nature not expressed; now, therefore, the object, business, and purposes of this corporation shall be as follows, to-wit:

To buy, sell, lease, breed, raise, import, export, and deal in and with, in any manner whatsoever, horses and livestock of all kinds, and to carry on a general business of raising and dealing in and with horses and other livestock, purchasing or acquiring, and selling or otherwise disposing of stocks, supplies, equipment, accessories, appurtenances, products and by-products of such business.

As principal, agent or broker, and on commission or otherwise, to buy, sell, exchange, lease, let, grant

or take licenses in respect of, improve, develop, repair, manage, maintain and operate real property of every kind and wherever situated. To act as loan broker, and generally to do everything suitable, proper and conducive to the successful conduct of a real estate agency and brokerage business in all its branches and departments.

To acquire, own, rent, buy and sell such real and personal property, vehicles, equipment, machinery and all other facilities deemed necessary and expedient for the conduct of the business of the corporation.

To borrow money, and to make and issue notes, bonds, debentures, obligations, and evidence of indebtedness of all kinds, whether secured by mortgage, pledge, or otherwise, and to secure the same by mortgage, pledge, or otherwise, and generally to make and perform agreements and contracts of every kind and description.

To improve, manage, develop, sell, assign, transfer, lease, mortgage, pledge, or otherwise dispose of, or turn to account or deal with, all or any part of the property of the corporation.

To do all and everything necessary, suitable and proper for the accomplishment of any of the purposes or the attainment of the objects or the furtherance of any of the powers hereinbefore set forth, either alone or in association with other corporations, firms, or individuals, and to do every other act or acts, thing or things, incidental to or appurtenant to or growing out of or connected with the aforesaid objects or purposes or any part or parts thereof, provided the same be not inconsistent with the laws under which this corporation is organized.

ARTICLE III. The duration of the corporation is perpetual existence.

ARTICLE IV. The location and address of the registered office of the corporation in the State of Idaho, is 416 28th Avenue, Lewiston, County of Nez Perce, State of Idaho, 83501.

ARTICLE V. The total authorized number of par value shares is Twenty-five Thousand (25,000) with a par value of Ten Dollars (\$10.00) per share. The aggregate par value of the total authorized number of par value shares is Two Hundred Fifty Thousand and no/100 Dollars (\$250,000.00).

ARTICLE VI. The stock of the corporation consists of Twenty-five Thousand (25,000) shares of common stock, all of the same class, with a par value of Ten Dollars (\$10.00) per share. At all meetings of the stockholders and at all elections of directors every stockholder of record shall be entitled to one vote for each share of stock standing in his name on the books of the corporation.

ARTICLE VII. The names and post office address of each of the incorporators and the number of shares for which each subscribes is as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Number of shares</u>	<u>Aggregate Par Value</u>
Eddie Lee Wilson	416 28th Avenue Lewiston, Id 83501	1	\$10.00
Rose M. Lewenkamp	416 28th Avenue Lewiston, Id 83501	1	\$10.00
Shirley R. Sears	Hilltop Stables Pullman, WA 99163	<u>1</u>	<u>\$10.00</u>
	Total	3	\$30.00

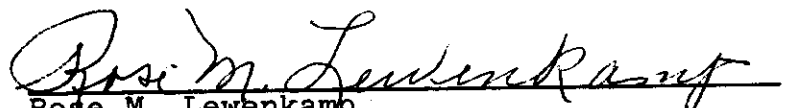
ARTICLE VIII. The holders of stock of this corporation shall not be held individually responsible as such stockholders for any debts, contracts, liabilities or engagements of the corporation, and shall not be liable for assessments to restore impairments in the capital of the corporation, nor shall such stock be liable to assessment for any purpose.

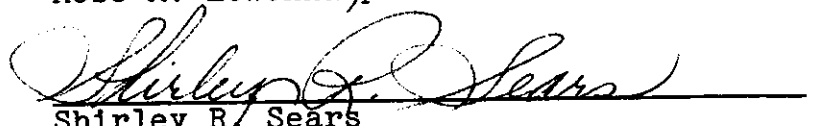
ARTICLE X. Unless otherwise determined by the Board of Directors no holder of stock of the corporation shall be entitled as such, as a matter of right, to purchase or subscribe for any stock of any class which the corporation may issue or sell, whether or not exchangeable for any stock of the corporation of any class or classes and whether out of unissued shares authorized by the certificate of incorporation of the corporation as originally filed or by any amendment thereof or out of shares of stock of the corporation

acquired by it after the issue thereof, and whether issued for cash, labor done, personal property, or real property, or leases thereof, nor shall he be entitled to any right of subscription to any thereof; nor, unless otherwise determined by the Board of Directors, shall any holder of any shares of the capital stock of the corporation be entitled as such, as a matter of right, to purchase or subscribe for any obligation which the corporation may issue or sell that shall be convertible into or exchangeable for any shares of the stock of the corporation of any class or classes, or to which shall be attached or appurtenant any warrant or warrants or other instrument or instruments that shall confer upon the holder or holders of such obligation the right to subscribe for or purchase from the corporation any shares of its capital stock of any class or classes.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we, the undersigned, being each of the original subscribers to the capital stock hereinbefore name, and being all of the incorporators hereinabove named, for the purpose of forming a corporation to do business within and without the State of Idaho, and in pursuance of the Business Corporation Act of the State of Idaho, being Chapter 1 of Title 30 of the Idaho Code, and the acts amendatory thereof and supplemental thereto, do make and file these articles, hereby declaring and certifying that the facts hereinabove stated are true, and do respectively agree to take the number of shares of stock hereinabove set forth, and accordingly have hereunto set our hands and seals this 1st day of MARCH, 1974.


Eddie Lee Wilson


Rose M. Lewenkamp


Shirley R. Sears

STATE OF IDAHO)

: ss.

County of Nez Perce)

On this 1ST day of MARCH 1974, before me, the

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and

Frank Barton

(SEAL)