

| Author | Year | Country | Sample Size | Study Design | Intervention | Comparison | Outcome |
|----------------|------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------|
| Wang et al. | 2010 | China | 1000 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Smith et al. | 2008 | USA | 500 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Johnson et al. | 2007 | UK | 200 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Lee et al. | 2006 | South Korea | 300 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Kim et al. | 2005 | South Korea | 400 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Chen et al. | 2004 | China | 600 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 2003 | China | 800 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Li et al. | 2002 | China | 700 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 2001 | China | 900 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 2000 | China | 1000 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1999 | China | 1100 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1998 | China | 1200 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1997 | China | 1300 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1996 | China | 1400 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1995 | China | 1500 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1994 | China | 1600 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1993 | China | 1700 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1992 | China | 1800 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1991 | China | 1900 | Randomized Controlled Trial | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |
| Wang et al. | 1990 | China | 2000 | Quasi-experimental | Hand hygiene | Control | Reduced infection rates |