

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

YORK EXCAVATION, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: March 15, 1990



SECRETARY OF STATE

by:_____

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

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YORK EXCAVATION, INC.

The undersigned acting as incorporators of a corporation hereinafter referred to as the "Corporation" under the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, adopt the following Articles of Incorporation.

ARTICLE I.

NAME

The name of the corporation is YORK EXCAVATION, INC., which corporation is a general business corporation.

ARTICLE II.

PERIOD OF DURATION

The period of duration of the corporation is perpetual.

ARTICLE III.

PURPOSES AND POWERS

- 1. <u>PURPOSES:</u> The purpose of this corporation is to engage in the business of construction, excavation and road building and maintenance.
- To engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the laws of the State of Idaho.
- 3. To have the capacity to act possessed by natural persons in the performance of such acts as are necessary or ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION Page 1

proper to accomplish its purposes and which are not repugnant to law.

- 4. Without limiting or enlarging the grant of authority contained in Paragraph 3 of Article III, it is hereby provided that such corporation shall have authority:
 - a. To sue and be sued, appear, complain and defend in any court of law of equity, or before any board, commission or tribunal;
 - b. To have and use a corporate seal which may be altered at pleasure;
 - To receive, acquire, hold, purchase, dispose of, convey, mortgage and/or lease, real and personal property; to dispose of, sell, lease, assign, transfer, mortgage and/or convey any rights, privileges, franchises, real or personal property of the corporation other than its franchise of being a corporation, and to purchase, guaranty, take, receive, subscribe for or otherwise acquire, own, hold, vote, use, employ, sell, mortgage, lend, pledge, or otherwise dispose of, and otherwise use and deal in and with, shares of other interests in, or obligations of other domestic or foreign corporation, associations partnerships or individuals, or direct or indirect obligations of the United States, or of any other government, state, territory, governmental district or municipality or of any instrumentality thereof:
 - d. To appoint such officers, employees and agents as the business of the corporation may require and to allow them compensation;
 - e. To make bylaws not inconsistent with any existing law for the management of its business and property, the regulation and conduct of its affairs, and the certification and transfer of its stock:
 - f. To issue non-assessable shares and admit shareholders;

g. To wind up and dissolve itself, or to be wound up and dissolved in the manner provided by law;

- h. To enter into contracts or obligations of any type or kind essential, necessary or proper to the transaction of its ordinary affairs, or for the purposes of the corporation;
- i. To conduct business in this state, other states, District of Columbia, territories and colonies of the United States and in foreign countries, and to have one or more offices and place of business out of this state, and to acquire, receive, hold, purchase, lease, mortgage, dispose of and/or convey real and personal property situate out of the state, provided such powers are included within the objects set forth in its articles of incorporation;
- J. To do all acts permitted by the laws of the State of Idaho, and all such other acts as are necessary and expedient to accomplish its stated purposes except as limited by the laws of the State of Idaho.
- k. To be a promoter, partner, member, associate or manager of other business enterprises or ventures, or to the extent permitted in any other jurisdiction to be an incorporator of other corporations of any type or kind.
- 5. The foregoing clauses shall be construed both as Purposes and Powers, and it is hereby expressly provided that the foregoing enumeration of specific powers shall not be held to limit or restrict in any manner the powers of the corporation.

ARTICLE IV.

BYLAWS

The corporation shall be governed by the provisions set forth in the corporations Bylaws.

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ARTICLE V.

DATA RESPECTING SHARES

The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue is 200,000 shares of common stock at \$1.00 par value per share. Such shares are the only class authorized. Transfer of all such shares are subject to restrictions as set forth in detail in the By-laws of the Corporation; also, a synopsis of such restrictions shall be set forth on the obverse side of all share certificates when and as they are issued.

ARTICLE VI.

REGISTERED AGENT

The street address of the corporations initial registered office and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is as follows:

Street Address:

200 East Park Street

McCall, Idaho 83638

Registered Agent: Gregory C. Pittenger

Mailing Address:

P. O. Box AO

McCall, Idaho 83638

ARTICLE VII.

DATA RESPECTING INITIAL DIRECTORS/INCORPORATORS

There shall be three (3) directors initially. The names and post office address of each of the initial directors/incorporators who will serve until their successors are selected and qualified are:

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NAME

<u>ADDRESS</u>

Galen H. York

P. O. Box 158 Council, Idaho 83612

Mark O. York

P. O. Box 29 New Meadows, Idaho \$3654

Alan E. York

P. 0. Box 725 Council, Idaho 83612

ARTICLE VIII.

BOARD OF SHAREHOLDERS

Pursuant to Section 30-1-35, Idaho Code, as presently enacted, the powers of the corporation shall be exercised by and under the authority of, and the business and affairs of the corporation shall be managed under the direction of the shareholders themselves, or the designated officers of the corporation as directed by the shareholders, without the creation or existence of a continuing Board of Directions; save for the initial director(s) named above, the shareholders themselves shall act and function collectively as would directors for all purposes and pursuant to all duties and obligations as otherwise set forth for directors in the Idaho Business Corporation Act.

EXECUTED this 14th day of Manch, 1990.

GALEN H. YORK

MARK O. YORK

ALAN E. YORK