

State of Idaho

Department of State

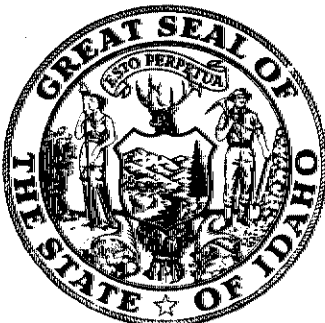
CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY OF

V-R RANCHES CORPORATION
File number C 117784

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of an Application of V-R RANCHES CORPORATION for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State, duly signed and verified pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to V-R RANCHES CORPORATION to transact business in this State under the name V-R RANCHES CORPORATION and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Application for such Certificate.

Dated: January 10, 1997



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By

[Signature]

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY (For Profit)

(Instructions on Back of Application)

To the Secretary of State of Idaho

The undersigned Corporation applies for a Certificate of Authority and states as follows:

- The name of the corporation is V-R Ranches Corporation
- The name which it shall use in Idaho is _____
- It is incorporated under the laws of Delaware File # 2122918
- Its date of incorporation is 4-8-87 and its duration, if other than perpetual, is _____
- The address of its principal office in the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated is
725 Market Street, Wilmington, DE 19801
- The address to which correspondence should be addressed, if different than item 5, is _____
3709 E Cleveland Blvd. Caldwell, ID 83605
- The street address of its registered office in Idaho is 3709 E Cleveland Blvd., Caldwell, ID
_____, and its registered agent in Idaho at that address is V-R Ranches Ralph Russi
- The purpose or purposes which it is proposed to pursue in the transaction of business in Idaho are
Ranching and any other legal business.
- The names and respective addresses of its directors and officers are:

Name	Office	Address
<u>Ralph Russi</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>3709 E Cleveland, Caldwell</u>
<u>Avona Russi</u>	<u>Sec/Treas</u>	<u>3709 E Cleveland, Caldwell</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

- The corporation accepts and shall comply with the Constitution and the laws of the State of Idaho.

Dated: 12-19-96

V-R Ranches Corporation
(Corporation name)

By Ralph Russi Pres
Its President, Vice President, Secretary or Assistant Secretary
(please specify)

Secretary of State use only

9/10/96/MSA/jmh Revised 7/86

IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE
DATE 01/06/1997 0900 52117

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CK #: 1023 CUST# 74177

AUTH PRO

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State of Delaware
Office of the Secretary of State

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SECRETARY OF STATE
STATE OF IDAHO

I, EDWARD J. FREEL, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY "V-R RANCHES CORPORATION" IS DULY INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE AND IS IN GOOD STANDING AND HAS A LEGAL CORPORATE EXISTENCE SO FAR AS THE RECORDS OF THIS OFFICE SHOW, AS OF THE TWENTY-THIRD DAY OF DECEMBER, A.D. 1996.



2122918 8300

960376853


Edward J. Freel, Secretary of State

AUTHENTICATION: 8256442

DATE: 12-23-96