

State of Idaho

Department of State

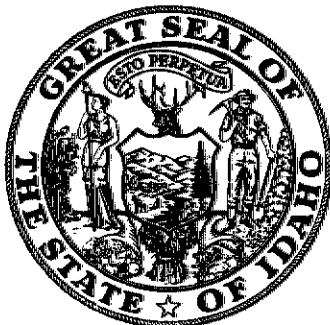
CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT OF

JOINT VENTURE LAND COMPANY, INC.
File Number C 114686

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Amendment to the Articles of Incorporation of JOINT VENTURE LAND COMPANY, INC., changing the corporate name to JOINT ADVENTURE LAND COMPANY, INC., duly executed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Amendment to the Articles of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Amendment.

Dated: May 1, 1996



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Louisa Herold*

AMENDED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
FOR JOINT VENTURE LAND COMPANY, INC.

MAY 1 10 40 AM '96

SECRETARY OF STATE
STATE OF IDAHO

Pursuant to Idaho Code 30-1-59 and 30-1-61, we the undersigned Directors of JOINT VENTURE LAND COMPANY, INC. file the following amendment which was unanimously adopted by the Directors on April 29, 1996.

1. The current name of the corporation was filed as Joint Venture Land Company, Inc.
2. The amendment so adopted is changing Paragraph 1 of the Articles of Incorporation filed with the Idaho Secretary of State on April 24, 1996 which reads: "The name of the corporation is Joint Venture Land Company, Inc.". This shall be changed to read, "The name of the corporation is Joint Adventure Land Company, Inc." This amendment corrects a typographical error made in the original filing.
3. The date of the adoption of the amendments by the Directors is April 29, 1996.
4. The total number of shares outstanding is 0. There is only 1 class of shares.
5. There have been no shares issued.

In witness whereof, we the Directors of Joint Venture Land Company, Inc. have hereunto set our respective hands this 29th day of April, 1996.

Michael Patrick Dale
Jeffrey R. Ch...

IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE
DATE 05/01/1996 0900 59071

EX #: 8598 CUST#: 45166

AMEND PROF
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STATE OF IDAHO
County of Kootenai


Timothy Robert Bloom, being first duly sworn on oath deposes and says:

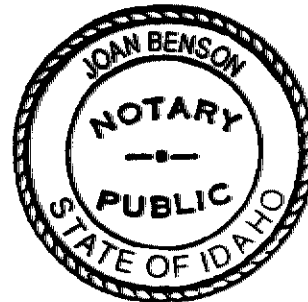
That he is a Director of Joint Venture Land Company, Inc. and that he has read the foregoing AMENDED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF JOINT VENTURE LAND COMPANY, INC., knows the contents thereof, and believes the same to be true and correct.


Timothy Robert Bloom
Director

STATE OF IDAHO
County of Kootenai

I, JOAN BENSON, a Notary Public, do hereby certify that on this 29th day of April, 1996, personally appeared before me, Timothy Robert Bloom, who being by me first duly sworn, declared that he signed the foregoing document and that the statements contained therein are true.


Joan Benson, Notary Public
Residing in Post Falls
Commission Expires 8/24/98



The Board of Directors of JOINT VENTURE LAND COMPANY, INC. held a board meeting on April 29, 1996 at the corporation's office at 2322 N. 8th, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho.

Present at the meeting were Michael Bale and Timothy Bloom. The following resolution was passed:

RESOLVED, that the Articles of Incorporation filed with the Idaho Secretary of State on April 24, 1996 be amended to correct a typographical error made on the original filing, i.e, the name of the corporation as stated in Paragraph 1 of the Articles of Incorporation shall be amended to read, "The name of the corporation is JOINT ADVENTURE LAND COMPANY, INC.

There being no further business, this meeting was adjourned. These minutes are submitted into the corporate records by Timothy Bloom, Director.



Timothy Bloom