

State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

R AND T EXPLORATION, INC.

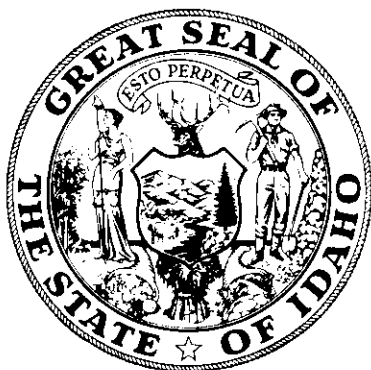
I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____

R AND T EXPLORATION, INC.

duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: **January 31, 1983**



Pete T. Cenarrusa

SECRETARY OF STATE

by: *Debra Simantel*

RECEIVED

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

'83 JAN 31 AM 10 51
OF

R AND T EXPLORATION, INC.
SECRETARY OF
STATE

The name of this corporation is R AND T EXPLORATION, INC.

SECOND

It's registered office in the State of Idaho is to be located at 9804 Fairview, in the City of Boise, County of Ada, State of Idaho. The registered agent in charge thereof is TOM ELLIOTT at 9804 Fairview, Boise, ID 83704

THIRD

The nature of the business and the objects and purposes to be transacted, promoted and carried on, are to do any or all things herein mentioned, as fully and to the same extent as natural persons might or could do, and in any part of the world, viz:

"The purpose of the corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the general Corporation Law of the State of Idaho, 1979"

FOURTH

The amount of the total authorized capital stock of this corporation is 5,000 shares at a par value of one dollar (\$1.00) broken down as follows:

5,000 shares common stock voting

FIFTH

The name and mailing address of the incorporator is as follows:

NAME: TOM ELLIOTT

ADDRESS: 9804 Fairview
Boise, ID 83704

SIXTH

The powers of the incorporator are to terminate upon filing of the Certificate of Incorporation, and the names and mailing addresses of persons who are to serve as directors until the first annual meeting of stockholders or until their successors are elected and qualify are as follows:

<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>
TOM ELLIOTT	9804 Fairview Boise, ID 83704
RON YANKE	4444 S. Gekler Ln Boise, ID 83705

SEVENTH

The Directors shall have power to make and to alter or amend the By-Laws; to fix the amount to be reserved as working capital, and to authorize and cause to be executed, mortgages and liens without limit as to the amount, upon the property and franchise of the corporation.

EIGHTH

The life of this corporation is in perpetuity.

NINETH

The By-Laws shall determine to what extent the accounts and books of this corporation, or any of them, shall be open to the


inspection of the stockholders; and no stockholder shall have any right of inspecting any account, or book or document of this Corporation, except as conferred by the law or the By-Laws or by resolution of the Directors.

The stockholders and directors shall have power to hold their meetings and keep the books, documents and papers of the corporation outside of the State of Idaho, at such places as may be from time to time designated by the By-Laws or by resolution of the directors, except as otherwise required by the laws of Idaho.

It is the intention that the objects, purposes and powers specified in the Third paragraph hereof shall, except where otherwise specified in said paragraph, be nowise limited or restricted by reference to or inference from the terms of any other clause or paragraph in this certificate of incorporation, but that the objects, purposes and powers specified in the Third paragraph and in each of the clauses or paragraphs of this charter shall be regarded as independent objects, purposes and powers.

I, THE UNDERSIGNED, for the purpose of forming a Corporation under the laws of the State of Idaho, do make, file and record this Certificate and do certify that the facts herein are true; and I have accordingly hereunto set my hand.

Dated this 31st day of January 1983.



TOM ELLIOTT

State of Idaho)
County of Ada) ss

BEFORE ME, the undersigned, a Notary Public, in and for said
County and State, on this _____ day of _____ 1983
personally appeared _____

to me known to be the identical person described in and who executed
the within and foregoing instrument of writing and acknowledged to
me that _____ duly executed the same as _____ free
and voluntary act and deed for the uses and purposes therein set
forth. -

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed
my notarial seal the day and year last above written.
My Commission expires _____

Notary Public