## State of Idaho

Office of the Secretary of State

#### **CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY**

OF

#### **ECHO VENTURES**

dba E VENTURES, INC.

File Number C 140936

I PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that an Application for Certificate of Authority, duly executed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, has been received in this office and is found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State and attach hereto a duplicate of the application for such certificate.

Dated: October 2, 2001



Pet / Cenerusa SECRETARY OF STATE

By Matalie Tenning



### APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY (For Profit) (Instructions on Back of Application)

01 OCT -2 All 8: 35

STATE OF IDAHO

The undersigned Corporation applies to the corporation is:	for a Certificate of Authority  Echo Ventures	and states as follows:
	f: California  October 4, 1999  is: 105 Lewis Stro PO Box 1591, ence should be addressed,	eet, Suite 201  Ketchum, ID 83340  if different from item 5, is: Same as Above  Lewis Street, Suite 201, Ketchum, ID 83340
8. The names and respective busine  Name  Rick Parzick	Office President/Owner	Address  2535 Townsgate Rd, #300,  Westlake Village, CA 91361
Dated: 9/27/9/ Signature: Rick Parzick Capacity: President/Owner		Customer Acct #:  (if using pre-paid account)  Secretary of State use only  Secretary of State use only  1DAHU SECRETARY OF STATE  10/03/2001 05:06  CK: 2485 CT: 151996 BH: 42238/ 1 # 100.80 = 100.00 AUTH PRD #

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#### MINUTES OF ACTION BY SOLE DIRECTOR OF

#### ECHO VENTURES,

a California corporation IN LIEU OF SPECIAL MEETING OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS

October 5, 2001

The sole duly elected director of the above named corporation, constituting the Board of Directors of the corporation, acting pursuant to Corporations Code Section 307(b) and Article III, Section 9 of the corporation's By-Laws, adopted the following preambles and resolution:

#### FICTITIOUS NAME

WHEREAS, the corporation now operates its business from a location in the State of Idaho;

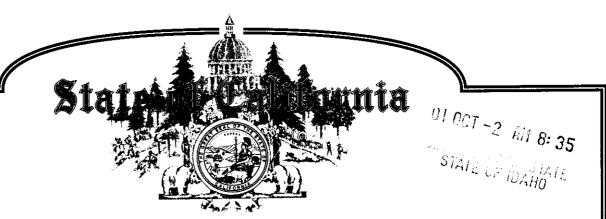
WHEREAS, having been informed that the corporation's name is registered to another user in the State of Idaho, the director has determined that it is in the best interest of the corporation to conduct its operations in Idaho using a different name;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the corporation's business operations in the State of Idaho shall be conducted under the name "E Ventures," Inc.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the sole director of this corporation has executed those Minutes of Action as of the date first above written and directed that they be placed in the corporation's Minute Book.

Sole Director

Secretary



# SECRETARY OF STATE CERTIFICATE OF STATUS DOMESTIC CORPORATION

I. BILL JONES, Secretary of State of the State of California, hereby certify:

That on the **4th day of October**, **1999**, **ECHO VENTURES** became incorporated under the laws of the State of California by filing its Articles of Incorporation in this office; and

That no record exists in this office of a certificate of dissolution of said corporation nor of a court order declaring dissolution thereof, nor of a merger or consolidation which terminated its existence; and

That said corporation's corporate powers, rights and privileges are not suspended on the records of this office; and

That according to the records of this office, the said corporation is authorized to exercise all its corporate powers, rights and privileges and is in good legal standing in the State of California; and

That no information is available in this office on the financial condition, business activity or practices of this corporation.



IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I execute this certificate and affix the Great Seal of the State of California this day of September 10, 2001.

BILL JONES Secretary of State