

State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY OF

NORTH STAR TELECOMM SERVICES, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of an Application of NORTH STAR TELECOMM SERVICES, INC. for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State, duly signed and verified pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to NORTH STAR TELECOMM SERVICES, INC. to transact business in this State under the name NORTH STAR TELECOMM SERVICES, INC. and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Application for such Certificate.

Dated: August 25, 1993



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Ara Seibel*

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY

(Profit Corporation)

To the Secretary of State of Idaho

Pursuant to Section 30-1-110, Idaho Code, the undersigned Corporation hereby applies for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in your State, and for that purpose submits the following statement:

RECEIVED
SEC. OF STATE
JUL 25 1990

1. The name of the corporation is North Star Telecomm Services, Inc.

2. The name which it shall use in Idaho is North Star Telecomm Services, Inc.

(To be used only when required to avoid a conflict with a name already on file. Must be accompanied by a Board of Directors resolution adopting assumed name in Idaho.)

3. It is incorporated under the laws of California

4. The date of its incorporation is June 18, 1990 and the period of its duration,
if other than perpetual, is Perpetual

5. The address of its principal office in the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated is
68727 Aliso Rd. Cathedral City, California 92234

6. The address to which correspondence should be addressed, if different than item 5, is
P.O. Box 1456 Roseburg, OR 97470

7. The street address of its proposed registered office in Idaho is 300 N 6th St.
Boise, Idaho 83701, and the name of its proposed
registered agent in Idaho at that address is CT Corporation System

8. The purpose or purposes which it is proposed to pursue in the transaction of business in Idaho are:
to provide telecommunications personnel to telephone companies,
i.e., engineers, drafters, technicians.

(Continued on reverse)

Submit applications and certificate of status to:

Office of the Secretary of State
Division of Corporations
Statehouse, Room 203
Boise, Idaho 83720

Secretary of State use only

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9. The names and respective addresses of its directors and officers are:

Name	Office	Address
Sandra K. Coons	President/Director	2201 Whistlers Park Rd, Roseburg, OR 97470
Lorry L. Coons	Vice President/Director	2201 Whistlers Park Rd, Roseburg, OR 97470
Russell J Lambeth	Chief Financial Officer/Director	800 E. Alejo Palm Springs, CA 92242

10. The corporation accepts and shall comply with the provisions of the Constitution and the laws of the State of Idaho.

11. This application is accompanied by a Certificate of Corporate Status or Existence, dated within 90 days, duly authenticated by the proper officer of the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated.

Dated: 8/5/93

NORTH STAR TELECOMM SERVICES, INC.

(Corporation name)

By

Lorry L. Coons

its Vice President (please specify)

and

Russell J Lambeth

its Secretary/Assistant Secretary (please specify)

STATE OF California)

) ss:

COUNTY OF Riverside)

I, JEAN DAWN

, a notary public, do hereby certify that on

this 9th day of August

, 19 93

, personally appeared before

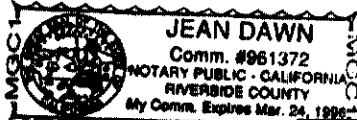
me RUSSELL LAMBETH

, who being by me first duly sworn, declared that (s)he

is the Secretary/

of NORTH STAR TELECOMM SERVICES, INC.

that (s)he signed the foregoing documents as Secretary of the corporation and that the statements therein contained are true.



Jean Dawn
Notary Public

Jean Dawn

State of California

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE

CERTIFICATE OF STATUS DOMESTIC CORPORATION

I, MARCH FONG EU, *Secretary of State of the State of California*, hereby certify:

That on the 18th day of June, 19 90,

NORTH STAR TELECOMM SERVICES, INC.

became incorporated under the laws of the State of California by filing its Articles of Incorporation in this office; and

That no record exists in this office of a certificate of dissolution of said corporation nor of a court order declaring dissolution thereof, nor of a merger or consolidation which terminated its existence; and

That said corporation's corporate powers, rights and privileges are not suspended on the records of this office; and

That according to the records of this office, the said corporation is authorized to exercise all its corporate powers, rights and privileges and is in good legal standing in the State of California; and

That no information is available in this office on the financial condition, business activity or practices of this corporation.



IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I execute this
certificate and affix the Great Seal
of the State of California this
3rd day of August, 1993

March Fong Eu

Secretary of State