

# State of Idaho

## Department of State

### CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

E.D.F., INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: **May 13, 1987**



*Pete T. Cenarrusa*

SECRETARY OF STATE

by: *Sandra H. [unclear]*

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

E.D.F., INC.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That we, the undersigned, being of full age and citizens of the United States, have this day voluntarily associated ourselves together for the purpose of forming a corporation under the provisions of Idaho Code §30-101 et. seq.:

And we hereby certify in writing:

ARTICLE I

NAME

The name of said corporation shall be E.D.F., INC.

ARTICLE II

PURPOSES AND POWERS

The purposes for which this corporation is formed are:

- A. To buy, sell, and race automobiles.
- B. To buy, sell, mortgage, exchange, lease, let, hold for investment or otherwise, use and operate, real estate of all kinds, improved or unimproved, and any right or interest therein.
- C. To manufacture, produce, buy, sell, trade and deal in any and all types and kinds of goods, machinery, products, merchandise and personal property of every class and description at wholesale or retail for and on account of the corporation or as manufacturer, broker, factor or agent for others.

D. To enter into, make, perform and carry out contracts of every sort and kind with any person, firm or corporation or other legal entity and to acquire and take over the good will, property, rights, franchises, options and assets of every kind and the liabilities of any person, firm, association, corporation or other legal entity either wholly or in part, and to pay for the same in cash, stocks or bonds of the corporation or otherwise.

E. To purchase or acquire property, business right or franchises or for any other object in or about its business affairs, to incur debts and to borrow and secure the payment of money in any lawful manner, including the issue and sale or other disposition of bonds, debentures, notes or other evidence of indebtedness, and to acquire by purchase, gift or otherwise, shares of its own corporate stock and cancel the same or any part thereof, or hold all or any of such stock for resale as treasury stock, or for the purpose of making stock dividends to its shareholders and to restrict the transferability of its outstanding shares to the extent reasonably necessary to protect the rights of the corporation and its shareholders in any stock purchase, contracts, or options that may be made between themselves or any of them.

F. To act as surety or creditor in any and all types of engagements, including the power to execute, endorse and deliver contracts and to guarantee the prompt and faithful

performance for payment of debts, notes, agreements, contracts and undertakings of any other person, firm, partnership or corporation, and to act as accommodation co-maker or guarantor on obligations either as primary or secondary obligor.

G. Without in any manner limiting any of the objects, purposes or powers of the corporation, the business or purposes of said corporation shall be from time to time to do any one or more of all of the acts or things herein set forth.

H. The several subdivisions contained in this paragraph of purposes shall be construed as both purposes and powers and the enumeration thereof shall not be held to limit or restrict in any manner the general powers, conferred on business corporations, by the laws of the State of Idaho, all of which powers are expressly claimed.

### ARTICLE III

#### DURATION

Subject to dissolution in the manner provided by law, the corporation shall be perpetual.

### ARTICLE IV

#### REGISTERED OFFICE

The registered office of said corporation in the State of Idaho shall be located in the County of Twin Falls, the post office and street address of the registered office of said corporation in the State of Idaho, County of Twin Falls, shall be 263 Second Avenue North, Post Office Box 269, Twin Falls, Idaho 83303-0269. Tim Obenchain shall be the registered agent at the address set forth above.

ARTICLE V

CORPORATE STOCK

A. The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue is Ten Million (10,000,000), all of which shall have a par value of \$.001 per share.

B. The relative rights, privileges, and limitations of all shares shall be in all respects identical, share for share, and the voting power for the election of directors and for all other purposes shall be vested exclusively in holders of the shares.

ARTICLE VI

INCORPORATORS

Following are the names and post office addresses of each of the incorporators:

<u>NAME OF INCORPORATOR</u>	<u>POST OFFICE ADDRESS</u>
TIM OBENCHAIN	P.O. Box 269 Twin Falls, ID 83303-0269
STEPHEN SORAN	949 Madrona North Twin Falls, ID 83301

ARTICLE VII

MANAGEMENT

A. The business of the corporation shall be managed by a board of at least three (3) directors, except that if all of the shares of the corporation are owned beneficially and of record by either one (1) or two (2) stockholders, the number of

directors may be less than three (3) but not less than the number of stockholders. Directors need not be shareholders. A director shall hold office for the term for which he was named or elected and until his successor is elected and qualified.

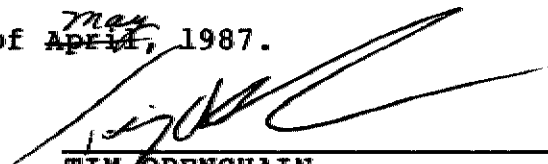
B. The Incorporators listed in Article VI above shall serve as directors until the first meeting of shareholders or until their successors are elected and qualify.

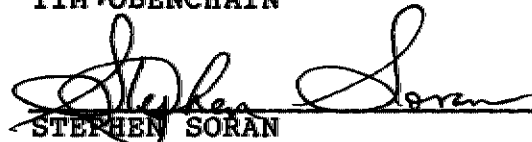
ARTICLE VIII

BY-LAWS

The power to adopt, repeal and amend the By-Laws of the corporation shall be in the stockholders and the By-Laws may be amended, adopted, or repealed by a majority vote of the stock issued and entitled to vote.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 6<sup>th</sup> day of ~~April~~<sup>May</sup>, 1987.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
TIM OBENCHAIN

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
STEPHEN SORAN

STATE OF IDAHO                    )  
  ) ss.  
County of Twin Falls         )

On this 6<sup>th</sup> day of ~~April~~<sup>May</sup>, 1987, before me, the undersigned, a notary public in and for said county and state, personally appeared TIM OBENCHAIN, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the same day and year in this certificate first above written.

Sherry L. Call  
Notary Public for Idaho  
Residing at: Twin Falls, Ida  
My Commission Expires: 3/19/92

STATE OF IDAHO                    )  
  ) ss.  
County of Twin Falls    \_)

On this \_\_\_\_\_ day of April, 1987, before me, the undersigned, a notary public in and for said county and state, personally appeared STEPHEN SORAN, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the same day and year in this certificate first above written.

Sherry L. Call  
Notary Public for Idaho  
Residing at: Twin Falls, Id  
My Commission Expires: 3/19/92

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