



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF

L. T. S. INC.

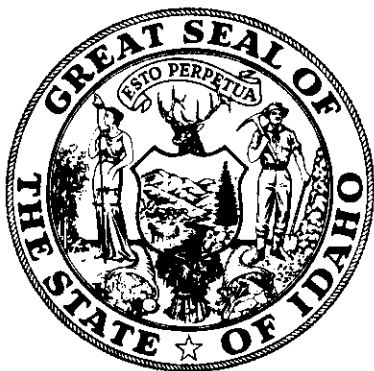
I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that
duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____

L. T. S. INC.

,
duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received
in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of
Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated September 5, 19 80.



SECRETARY OF STATE

Corporation Clerk

SEP 5 2 15 PM '80
SECRETARY OF STATE

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

L. T. S. INC.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS; that we, the undersigned, being natural persons of full age and citizens of the United States, in order to form a corporation for the purpose hereinafter stated, pursuant to the Business Corporation Act of Idaho, do hereby certify as follows:

ARTICLE I.

The name of this Corporation is L. T. S. INC. and the principal place of business is 4423 N. 36th Street, Boise, Idaho 83703.

ARTICLE II.

The period of existence and the duration of the life of this corporation shall be perpetual.

ARTICLE III.

The purposes for which said corporation is formed are:

(A) To engage in, conduct, operate and maintain a golf course and other recreational facilities for the instruction and use by members of the public as defined and designated by the By-Laws of the Corporation; and to operate and conduct a restaurant business and sell food, beverages, including beer and liquor, at retail; to sell at both retail and wholesale, golf and recreational accessories; and to do and perform any and all other things lawful as necessary, reasonable, pertinent and/or desirable in connection with such activities.

(B) To borrow money or otherwise incur indebtedness without limit as to amount, and to draw, make, accept, endorse, transfer, assign, guarantee, execute, and issue bonds, debentures, notes, drafts, bills of exchange, negotiable instruments, and all other instruments for the payment of money, negotiable and non-negotiable, secured and unsecured.

(C) To conduct business in this State or other states, District of Columbia, territories and colonies of the United States and foreign countries or territories as allowed by law, and to maintain one or more offices or other places of business outside of this State, and to receive, purchase, hold, acquire, mortgage, assign, transfer, lease, release, convey, and otherwise deal in and with any real or personal property or any interest therein, either within or outside the State of Idaho, reasonably calculated to promote the purposes hereinabove or hereafter stated to this Corporation; to acquire the operating name, good will, property rights, and the whole or any part of any estate, tangible or intangible, and to assume the liabilities of any person, firm, association, corporation, or other business organization, and to pay for said good will rights, property, and assets in cash and the stock of this Corporation, its bonds, its debentures, or otherwise, or by undertaking the whole or any part of the liabilities of the transferor thereof, and to hold in any manner or dispose of all or any part of the property so acquired; to conduct in any lawful manner the whole or any part of any business so acquired and to exercise all the powers necessary and expedient in and about the conduct and management of such business or businesses, or property or properties, directly or indirectly related to the purposes, and objects of this Corporation, or though not so connected, to preserve or protect the assets of this Corporation.

(D) To purchase, insofar as the same may be done without impairing the capital of this Corporation, except as otherwise prohibited by law, and to hold, pledge, and reissue shares of its own capital stock, but such stock so acquired and held shall not be entitled to vote nor to receive dividends.

(E) To have, exercise, enjoin and participate in all the powers now or hereafter granted to corporations organized under the laws of this state, and particularly all of the powers and privileges granted to corporations under Chapter 1, Title 30, Idaho Code, and Chapters 9 and 10, Title 23, Idaho Code, including any future amendments thereto, and to do any act or thing necessary or convenient for the transaction of the aforesaid business of businesses and for the carrying into effect of any and all the aforesaid objects and purposes.

(F) To carry on any of the foregoing or closely related businesses as principal, agent, lessors, lessees, assignors, assignees, licensees, or otherwise which can be generally carried on in connection with any of the pursuits aforesaid.

(G) It is hereby expressly provided that the enumeration hereinabove of its specific objects and powers shall be construed as such and shall not be held to limit or restrict in any manner the general powers of this Corporation; provided however, that nothing herein contained shall be deemed to authorize or permit the Corporation to carry on any business or exercise any powers or do any act which Corporations formed under the laws of Idaho now or hereafter may not, at the time of such act, lawfully carry on, consummate or do, and the purposes, objects and powers specified in any one of the

paragraphs of this Article III shall in no wise restrict or limit by reference of inference the terms, objects, purposes and powers of any other clauses or paragraphs in this Article contained, nor in any of the other Articles of the Articles of Incorporation.

ARTICLE IV

The total authorized capital stock of this Corporation shall be in the amount of \$3,000.00 divided into 3,000 shares of non-assessable common stock of the par value of \$1.00 per share, which stock shall be the voting stock of the Corporation.

ARTICLE V

The principal place of business of this Corporation shall be 4423 N. 36th Street, Boise, Idaho 83703, which is hereby designated as the address of its registered office.

ARTICLE VI

The names and addresses of the incorporators^{and Board of Directors} are:

Neil Labrum	3512 Grover Ct.	Boise, ID 83705
Dennis Labrum	1920 N. 20th	Boise, ID 83702
Clyde Thomsen	P.O. Box 503	Eagle, ID 83616
David Samuelson	2024 Blaine Way	Boise, ID 83702

ARTICLE VII

The business and prudential affairs of this Corporation shall be managed and controlled by a board of four directors to be elected annually at the annual meeting of the stockholders. Ownership of stock of this Corporation shall not be a pre-requisite to holding the office of Director.

ARTICLE VIII

The annual meeting of the stockholders for the election of directors and for the transaction of other business shall be held at the office of the Corporation in Boise, Idaho, on the third Tuesday in January, 1981, and on the third Tuesday of each January in

each year thereafter, or at such other places as may be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors. In all elections for directors, each stockholder shall be entitled to one vote for each share of stock owned by him or her for each director to be elected. The vote in the election for directors shall be by ballot, and the election shall be conducted in such manner and form as may be provided by the By-Laws.

ARTICLE IX.

The Board of Directors of this Corporation, by a four fifths majority vote, shall have the power to repeal or amend the By-Laws thereof, and to adopt a new code of By-Laws if, in their discretion, that becomes proper.

ARTICLE X.

The private property of the stockholders of this Corporation shall not be subject to the payment of the corporate debts in any amount or to any extent whatever.


ARTICLE XI.

No contract, act, or other transaction between this Corporation and any other corporation, whether or not a majority of the shares of the capital stock of such other corporation is owned by this Corporation, shall in any way be affected or invalidated by the fact that any of the directors of this Corporation are financially or otherwise interested in or are directors or officers of such other corporation; provided that the fact that he or such firm is so interested shall be disclosed or shall have been known to the Board of Directors of this Corporation, or to a majority thereof on the date of such contract or transaction; and any director of this Corporation who is also a director or officer of such other corporation, or who is so interested, may be counted in determining the existence of a

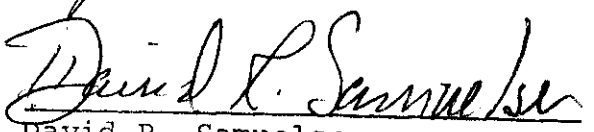
quorum at any meeting of the Board of Directors of this Corporation which shall authorize such contract, act, or transaction, with like force and effect as if he were not such director or officer of such other corporation or was not otherwise interested therein.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands and seals this 27 day of Aug, 1980.


Neil G. Labrum


Dennis E. Labrum

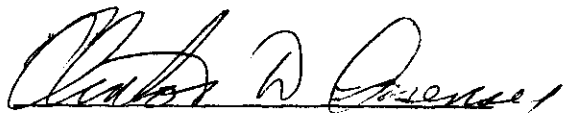

Clyde R. Thomsen


David R. Samuelson

STATE OF IDAHO)
) SS.
County of Ada)

On this 27 day of Aug, 1980 before me the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said County and State personally appeared NEIL G. LABRUM, DENNIS E. LABRUM, CLYDE R. THOMSEN AND DAVID R. SAMUELSEN, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within and foregoing instrument and acknowledge to be that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal, the day and year in this certificate first above written.


Notary Public for Idaho
Residing at Boise, Idaho