

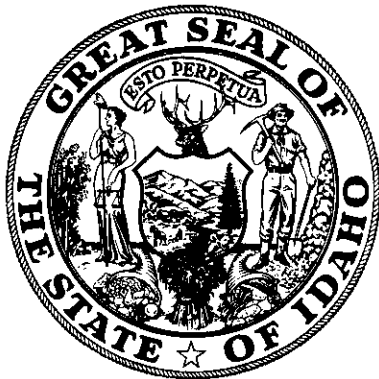
**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF**

REDMAN INTERNATIONAL RESOURCES, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: **June 3, 1985**



SECRETARY OF STATE

by: _____

State of Idaho, and we do thereby certify:

ARTICLE I.

That the name of this corporation shall be:

REDMAN INTERNATIONAL RESOURCES, INC.

ARTICLE II.

be perpetual.

ARTICLE III.

are as follows:

interests in lands; to own, to hold, improve, develop and/or manage any real estate; for the purpose of removing mineral and energy resources by various acceptable or experimental technique on any lands owned, held or occupied by the corporation; to alter or improve any site or other environmental distraction now or hereafter on any lands so owned, held or occupied or otherwise located; to borrow money; to lend money; to conduct a general mineral and energy resource agency and commission business for others in the purchase, sales and management of mineral and energy resource property; to purchase and sell personal property of all kinds used for and in the mineral and energy resource producing industry, stocks, bonds, and notes; to negotiate loans thereon, and all other powers necessary or incidental to the conduct of said business; and to do all acts permitted by the general business corporation law of Idaho and all other such acts as are necessary and expedient to accomplish these states purposes. To conduct business in this state, other states, District of Columbia, territories and colonies of the United States and in foreign countries, and to have one or more offices and places of business out of this state, and to acquire, receive, hold, purchase, lease, mortgage, dispose of and/or convey real and personal property situated out of this state.

ARTICLE IV.

that the registered agent will be L. David Sanders.

ARTICLE V.

shall be 20,000,000 shares of no par value each, and that all stock shall be of the same kind.

ARTICLE VI.

That the only authorized stocks will be the common stock of said corporation with equal rights, preferences and restrictions.

ARTICLE VII.

That the names and addresses of the incorporators who are all citizens of the United States are:

NAME	ADDRESS	SHARES OF STOCK
William D Redman	2115 Honeywell Ave. Bronx, NY 10460	200
Charlene Moats	2115 Honeywell Ave. Bronx, NY 10460	200
Dominick Vitells	2115 Honeywell Ave. Bronx, NY 10460	200
L. David Sanders	705 S. Division Kellogg, Id. 83837	200

ARTICLE VIII.

That the number of directors of said corporation shall be not less than three(3) nor more than five(5), and the number of directors and qualifications, manner of election and their powers and duties shall be prescribed by the By-laws.

That the initial board of directors of the corporation are:

NAME	ADDRESS
William D Redman	2115 Honeywell Ave. Bronx, NY 10460
Charlene Moats	2115 Honeywell Ave. Bronx, NY 10460
Dominick Vitells	2115 Honeywell Ave. Bronx, NY 10460
L. David Sanders	705 S. Division Kellogg, Id. 83837

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands and seals this.....day of,AD 1984.

William D. Romano
Dominick Vitello
Charles Moots

STATE OF NEW YORK)
) SS
COUNTY OF BRONX)

On this 23 day of May, A.D. 1985
before me the undersigned Notary Public in and for the county
and State aforesaid, personally appeared, known to me to be
the persons whose names are subscribed to and who executed
and delivered the said Articles of Incorporation of REDMOND
INTERNATIONAL RESOURCES, INC. severally acknowledge to me
that they signed, sealed, executed and delivered the said
Articles of Incorporation, in triplicate, as their free and
voluntary act for the purposes therein set forth.

WITNESS my hand and seal in triplicate at
....., the day and year first above
written in this

Alberto Curi
Notary Public for New York

Residing at....

My commission expires.....

ALBERTO CURRI NO. 0827770
Notary Public, State of New York
Qualified in Bronx County
Commission Expires March 20, 1987

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands and seals this...²⁸...day of ...^{May}...,AD 1985.

J. David Sanders

STATE OF IDAHO)
) SS
COUNTY OF SHOSHONE)

On this ...^{28th}...day of ...^{May}..., A.D. 1985 before me the undersigned Notary Public in and for the county and State aforesaid, personally appeared, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to and who executed and delivered the said Articles of Incorporation of REDMOND INTERNATIONAL RESOURCES, INC. severally acknowledge to me that they signed, sealed, executed and delivered the said Articles of Incorporation, in triplicate, as their free and voluntary act for the purposes therein set forth.

WITNESS my hand and seal in triplicate at *Kellogg*
Idaho, the day and year first above written in this

J. David Sanders
.....
Notary Public for IDAHO

Residing at *Lewiston*

My commission expires *7-14-88*