

State of Idaho

Department of State

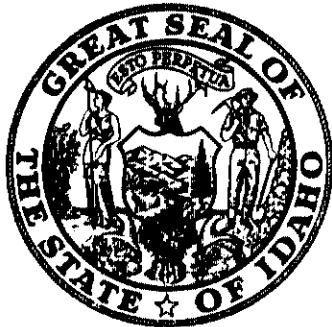
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

LIVINGSTON CONSTRUCTION, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: April 1, 1994



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE
By *Ada Sivil*

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ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
of SECRETARY OF STATE
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The undersigned incorporator(s), desiring to form a corporation pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, adopt(s) the following articles of incorporation:

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ARTICLE ONE
Name

The name of the corporation is Livingston Construction, Inc..

ARTICLE TWO
Purposes

The purpose of the corporation is to engage in any or all lawful business for which corporations may be organized under the Idaho Business Corporation Act.

ARTICLE THREE
Duration

The period of duration of the corporation is perpetual.

ARTICLE FOUR
Registered Office and Agents

The address of the corporation's initial registered office in the State of Idaho is 2016 Lily, City of Coeur d'Alene, County of Kootenai, Idaho. The name of the corporation's initial registered agent at such address is Joel Livingston.

ARTICLE FIVE
Stock

The total authorized number of par value shares of stock is 1,000. The aggregate par value of the total authorized number of par value shares is No Dollars (\$0.00). The total authorized number of shares without par value is 1,000.

The corporation is authorized to issue only one class of stock, and all issued stock shall be held of record by not more than six persons. Stock shall be issued and transferable only to natural persons who are not nonresident aliens.

ARTICLE SIX
Preemptive Rights

Any additional shares to be sold or distributed by this corporation, or any portion thereof, shall first be offered, at par, to the then existing shareholders who may desire to subscribe for such stock, in relation to their then present holdings.

ARTICLE SEVEN
Directors

The number of directors of this corporation shall be two. The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors is two, and the names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as directors until the first annual meeting of the shareholders or until their successors are elected and qualified are:

Name	Address
Joel Livingston	2615 N. 4th #455 Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814
Rosalind Livingston	2615 N. 4th #455 Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814

ARTICLE EIGHT
Incorporators

The names and addresses of each incorporator are:

Name	Address
Joel Livingston	2615 N. 4th #455 Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814
Rosalind Livingston	2615 N. 4th #455 Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814

ARTICLE NINE
Additional Provisions

None.

Executed in duplicate on March 9, 1994.

Rosalind Livingston
Rosalind Livingston

Joel Livingston
JOEL LIVINGSTON