96/25

State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

WILLARD E. OSMUNSON, D.D.S., M.P.H., P.A.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: November 25, 1991



Tite of Cenarrusa

SECRETARY OF STATE

Corporation Clerk

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WILLARD E. OSMUNSON, D.D.S., M.P.H., P.A. AN IDAHO CORPORATION

The undersigned incorporator, in order to form a professional service corporation, for the purposes hereinafter stated, under and pursuant to the provisions of the Professional Services Corporation Act of the State of Idaho, does hereby certify as follows:

ARTICLE I.

The name of the Corporation is Willard E. Osmunson, D.D.S., M.P.H., P.A.

ARTICLE II.

The purposes and objects for which the Corporation is formed are as follows:

a.) This Corporation is formed and organized for the sole and specific purpose of rendering professional services to the public by persons specifically licensed and authorized under the laws of the State of Idaho to engage in the practice of dentistry. The Corporation shall carry on the practice of dentistry and shall render professional services only through its officers, employees and agents who are duly licensed or otherwise legally authorized to render such professional services within the State of Idaho. Such persons shall practice the profession of dentistry in accordance with all rules for

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION WILLARD E. OSMUNSON, D.D.S., M.P.H., P.A.

professional conduct promulgated by the Idaho State Board of Dentistry. The professional services rendered by this Corporation shall include the practice of dentistry and the rendering of all other additional or like services ancillary to, or in connection with, or as normally related to, the practice of dentistry by licensed Dentists in the State of Idaho.

- {b.} This Corporation may not engage in any business other than the rendering of professional services as herein set forth, including "allied professional services" as defined in Idaho Code 30-1303(3), provided, however, that this Corporation by and through its officers and directors shall have the power and authority to invest the Corporate funds in real estate, mortgages, stocks and like securities, bonds, or any other type of investments, and to own real estate and personal property necessary for the rendering of professional services by the Corporation.
- {c.} Pursuant to and within the limitations aforementioned, the officers and directors of this Corporation shall have powers conferred upon corporations by the provisions of Title 30 of the Idaho Code, as limited by the provisions of Chapter 13 of Title 30 of the Idaho Code, as such provisions exist or as they may from time to time be amended.

ARTICLE III.

This Corporation is a perpetual entity.

ARTICLE IV.

The aggregate number of shares which the Corporation has the authority to issue is 100 shares, all of one class, at no par.

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- {a.} The shares of the Corporation may only be issued to an individual who is a duly licensed dentist or otherwise legally authorized in good standing to practice dentistry within the State of Idaho.
- (b.) Shares of this Corporation passing by the operation of law or by the laws of descent and distribution, or by other legal fashion to any person, firm or other individual or organization, who is at the time not a licensed dentist or otherwise legally authorized to practice dentistry under the laws of the State of Idaho, shall be transferred to this Corporation, and this Corporation shall pay for such shares in the fashion and in accordance with the provisions of the By-Laws of this Corporation.
- {c.} No voting trust, agreement, or other type of arrangement, the effect of which would place the shares of this Corporation in any ownership other than an individual licensed to practice dentistry under the laws of the State of Idaho, shall be recognized or effective.
- {d.} If any individual stockholder, as herein provided, shall become disqualified to render professional services within the State of Idaho, or accepts employment that, pursuant to law, places restrictions or limitations upon such individual's continued rendering of such dentistry services, then the shares of this Corporation owned by said individual shall be forthwith returned to this Corporation and this Corporation shall pay for

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such shares in the fashion and in accordance with the provisions of the By-Laws of this Corporation.

- (e.) A stockholder of any of the shares of this

 Corporation may not transfer said shares of this Corporation

 except to another individual who is eligible to be a shareholder

 only after such sale or transfer shall have been approved at a

 shareholder's meeting, specifically called for that purpose, by

 not less than a majority of the outstanding shares of this

 Corporation, not including the shares of the shareholder

 proposing to sell or transfer such shares in the counting of the

 votes for any purpose of such meeting, unless all shareholders

 and all shares of stock vote in favor of a consent that such

 share of the transferring shareholder be so voted.
- {f.} The shareholders shall have the power to include in the By-Laws, adopted by a two-thirds majority vote of all shareholders, any additional regulation or restriction governing the sale, transfer, call or other disposition of the Corporation's outstanding shares.

ARTICLE V.

The location and post office address of the registered office of the Corporation is 227 S. First Avenue, Sandpoint, Idaho, and the name of the registered agent of the Corporation who may be found at that address is Willard E. Osmunson, D.D.S.

ARTICLE VI.

The name and post office address of the incorporator is as follows:

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION WILLARD E. OSMUNSON, D.D.S., M.P.H., P.A. - 4.

Name

Address

Willard E. Osmunson

227 S. First Avenue Sandpoint, ID 83864

ARTICLE VII.

The name and post office address of the initial Director of the Corporation, appointed by the incorporator to serve until the first election of Directors, is as follows:

Name

Address

Willard E. Osmunson

227 S. First Avenue Sandpoint, ID 83864

ARTICLE VIII.

The private property of the shareholders of this

Corporation shall not be subject to the payment of Corporate

debts to any extent whatsoever. The share of the Corporation

shall be subject to assessment for the purpose of paying

expenses, conducting business, or paying debts of the

Corporation to such extent and subject to such limitations as

may be approved by the holders of a two-thirds majority of all

outstanding shares at a meeting specifically called and noticed

for such purpose.

ARTICLE IX.

The number of Directors of such Corporation shall be as specified in the By-Laws, and such number may from time to time be increased or decreased in such manner as may be prescribed in the By-Laws, provided the number of Directors of the Corporation shall not be fewer than the number required by law. The initial Board of Directors shall be in accordance with the Corporation's

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION WILLARD E. OSMUNSON, D.D.S., M.P.H., P.A. - 5.

Ag gr By-Laws. In case of any increase in the number of Directors, the additional Directors may be elected by the Directors then in office, and the Directors so elected shall hold office until the next annual meeting of the shareholders and until their successors are elected and qualified. Each Director must be a licensed Dentist in good standing under the laws of the State of Idaho.

The initial By-Laws shall be adopted by the Board of Directors. The power to alter, amend or repeal the By-Laws or to adopt new By-Laws, subject to repeal or change by action of the shareholders, shall be vested in the Board of Directors. Such power may be exercised by a majority vote of the Board of Directors at any annual or special meeting of the Board of Directors called for that purpose.

The Articles of Incorporation of this Corporation may be amended by a majority vote at any annual or special meeting of shareholders, either upon consideration of a resolution for amendment adopted by the Board of Directors or upon consideration of a resolution adopted by the holders of not less than Ten {10%} percent of all the shares entitled to vote at such meeting.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 2/st day of Newsber, 1991.

WILLARD E. OSMUNSON

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STATE OF IDAHO }
}ss.
County of Bonner }

On this 2/5t day of Minumber, 1991, before me, a Notary Public in and for said State, personally appeared WILLARD E. OSMUNSON, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and seal the day and year last above written.

NOTARY PUBLIC - State of Idah

Residing at: Sandpunt
Commission expires: Ort. 24, 1996

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