

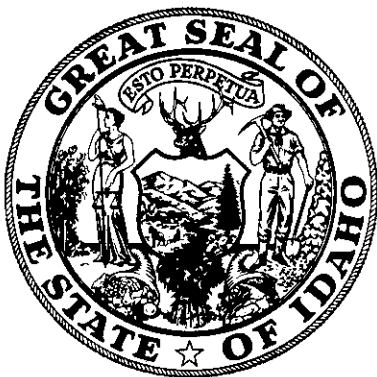
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF

STAR TRACKER, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: January 31, 1985





SECRETARY OF STATE

by: _____

JAN 27 4 58 PM '86
SECRETARY OF STATE.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF

JAN 31 10 41 AM '86
SECRETARY OF STATE.

STAR TRACKER, INC.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That we, the undersigned, all being citizens of the United States, and being of legal age, have this day voluntarily associated ourselves together for the purpose of forming a corporation under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Idaho and for that purpose we do hereby certify as follows:

ARTICLE I

That the name of this corporation shall be: "STAR TRACKER, INC.".

ARTICLE II

That the term of the existence of this corporation shall be perpetual.

ARTICLE III

That the initial registered office of this corporation is 2810 South Orchard, Boise, Idaho 83705, and the initial principal place for transaction of its business is hereby designated as 2810 South Orchard, in the City of Boise, Boise, County of Ada, State of Idaho. The initial registered agent of this corporation and his address is: David D. Howard, 2810 South Orchard, Boise, Idaho 83705.

ARTICLE IV

The objects and purposes for which this corporation is formed

are, as principal, agent or otherwise, to do in the State of Idaho and any other state, territory or country, any and every of the things herein set forth to the same extent as natural persons might or could do, but this corporation shall have the authority to perform such acts as are necessary or proper to accomplish its purposes and which are not repugnant to law, in furtherance and not in limitation of the general powers conferred by the laws of the State of Idaho, and we do hereby expressly provide that the corporation shall have power:

A. The manufacture and wholesale and retail sales and distribution of satellite television signal reception devices;

B. To buy, sell, own and manage real property of every kind and character and do all lawful things in regard thereto;

C. To enter into, make, perform and carry out contracts of every kind, amount and character with any person, firm, association or corporation;

D. To purchase, own, sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, exchange, acquire by operation of law or otherwise, personal and real property of every kind and character, debts, dues and demands, or choses in action, and each and every kind of personal property, evidence of debts, bonds, stocks of this and other corporations, both public and private, which the corporation may deem necessary and convenient for its business or otherwise, including the purchase and sale of its own common stock which has theretofore been issued to a stockholder;

E. To borrow and lend money from and to any person, firm,

association, and to make, take and execute notes, mortgages, bonds, deeds of trust, debenture bonds or other evidences of indebtedness to secure payment thereof or by any other lawful manner or means, and to take and receive notes, bonds, mortgages, deeds of trust, or any evidence of indebtedness to secure payment thereof or by any other lawful manner or means, and to take and receive notes, bonds, mortgages, deeds of trust, or any evidence of indebtedness for the use and benefit of said corporation or otherwise;

F. To own, hold, lease or sublet, or to conduct on its own account or for any person, firm, association or corporation, all and every kind of merchandise, business or pursuit, necessary or proper to carry on an account of the business of said corporation;

G. To build, repair, reconstruct, locate or relocate any and all necessary buildings of any kind or character and at any place proper or convenient to carry on any or all of the business of said corporation;

H. To also have, in addition to said foregoing powers, all authority, powers and rights granted by the laws of the State of Idaho and any amendments thereof;

I. To enter into any sort of partnership with any person, corporate or otherwise, and to guarantee the contract, debt, obligation or liability of any person, corporate or otherwise;

J. To do and perform every act and thing necessary to carry out the above enumerated purposes, or which may be calculated, directly or indirectly, to advance the interests of the company,

or to enhance the value of its stock, holdings and property of every kind and character.

ARTICLE V

The number of directors constituting the initial Board of Directors of the corporation is three (3) and the names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as directors until the first Annual Meeting of Shareholders or until their successors are elected and shall qualify are:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
David D. Howard	4141 Nez Perce Boise, Idaho 83705
Max Blodgett	2201 South Pacific Boise, Idaho 83705
Sanfred T. Blodgett	5601 Grover Street Apartment 118 Boise, Idaho 83705

ARTICLE VI

The total number of shares of stock which the corporation shall have the authority to issue shall be One Hundred Thousand (100,000) shares of common stock, all of one class, of the par value of Ten Cents (\$.10) per share, the only capitalization of this corporation, for a total capitalization of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00). Each share of common stock shall have the same rights, privileges and voting powers and the same shall be fully paid and nonassessable.

In all elections for Directors of this corporation, every Shareholder shall have the right to vote in person or by proxy for the number of shares of stock owned by him for as many persons as

are Directors to be elected or to cumulate his said shares and give any one candidate as many votes as the number of Directors multiplied by the number of his shares of stock shall equal, or to distribute them on the same principle among as many candidates as he shall think fit, and such Directors shall not be elected in any other manner.

ARTICLE VII

The names and addresses of the incorporators are:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
David D. Howard	4141 Nez Perce Boise, Idaho 83705
Max Blodgett	2201 South Pacific Boise, Idaho 83705
Sanfred T. Blodgett	5601 Grover Street Apartment 118 Boise, Idaho 83705

ARTICLE VIII

The private property of the Shareholders of the corporation shall not be subject to any payment of corporate debts to any extent whatever, except every Shareholder is individually and personally liable for the debts and liabilities of the corporation to the full amount unpaid upon any subscription to shares of stock made by him as provided in Section 30-1-25, Idaho Code, and as such may be amended.

ARTICLE IX

The corporation reserves the right to amend, endorse, or repeal any provision contained in these Articles of Incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by law, by a majority

vote of the Shareholders represented in person or by proxy at any annual meeting of the Shareholders or at any special meeting duly called for that purpose, excepting only where the laws of the State of Idaho otherwise provide.


IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands and seals this 20th day of January, 1986.



David D. Howard



Max Blodgett



Sanfred T. Blodgett