



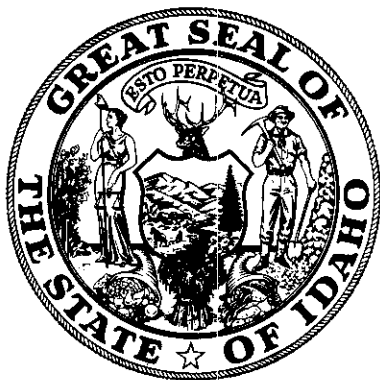
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION  
OF

ACCESS SERVICES INCORPORATED

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: November 15, 1985



*Pete T. Cenarrusa*

SECRETARY OF STATE

by: \_\_\_\_\_

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION  
OF  
ACCESS SERVICES INCORPORATED

I, the undersigned, being a natural person of the age of eighteen years or more, for the purpose of forming a corporation under the Idaho Business Corporation Act, do hereby certify and adopt in duplicate the following Articles of Incorporation.

ARTICLE I. NAME

The name of the corporation hereby incorporated is Access Services Incorporated.

ARTICLE II. DURATION

The duration of the corporation is perpetual.

ARTICLE III. PURPOSES

The purpose or purposes for which the corporation is organized are:

1. To provide low cost long distance telephone services through resale and sharing of ordinary interstate long-distance and Wide Area Telecommunications Service.

2. To engage in generally and carry on any lawful business or trade which may, in the judgment of the Board of Directors, at any time be necessary, useful or advantageous to the corporation.

3. To transact any and/or all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation Act.

The foregoing clauses are both purposes and powers, and it is hereby expressly provided that the foregoing enumeration of specific purposes and powers shall not be held to limit nor restrict in any manner the lawful powers of the corporation.

ARTICLE IV. CAPITAL STOCK

The aggregate number of shares which the corporation is authorized to issue is one hundred thousand, to consist of one class only, all without par value.

ARTICLE V. REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT

The address of the initial registered office of the corporation in the State of Idaho is 107 S. Main Street, Moscow, Latah County, Idaho 83843; and the name of its initial registered agent at said address is Paul Redington.

ARTICLE VI. DIRECTORS

1. The number of directors of the corporation shall be fixed as provided in the By-Laws, and may be changed from time to time by amending the By-Laws, as therein provided, but the number of directors shall not be less than one nor more than five.

2. The first directors of the corporation shall be three in number and their post office addresses are as follows:

| <u>NAME</u>             | <u>POST OFFICE ADDRESS</u>                   |
|-------------------------|--|
| Paul Nicholas Redington | 237 Lieuallen Street<br>Moscow, Idaho 83843  |
| Thomas Robert Redington | 490 East Street<br>Pittsford, New York 14534 |
| Joyce L. Noskoff        | 237 Lieuallen St.<br>Moscow, Idaho 83843     |

3. The term of the first directors shall be until the first annual meeting of the shareholders of the corporation and until their successors are elected and qualified.

ARTICLE VII. INCORPORATOR

The name and post office address of the incorporator is:

| <u>NAME</u>             | <u>POST OFFICE ADDRESS</u>                  |
|-------------------------|---|
| Paul Nicholas Redington | 237 Lieuallen Street<br>Moscow, Idaho 83843 |

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the incorporator hereinabove named has hereunto set his hand in duplicate this 13 day of November, 1985.

Paul Nicholas Redington  
PAUL NICHOLAS REDINGTON