



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF

PNP CORPORATION, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: *August 12, 1986*



Pete T. Cenarrusa

SECRETARY OF STATE

by: _____

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

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SECRETARY OF STATE

The undersigned natural person, acting as incorporator of a Corporation (the "Corporation") under the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act (this Act as amended from time to time is referred to herein as the "Act"), adopts the following Articles of Incorporation:

Article I

Name

The name of the Corporation is PRE CORPORATION, INC.

Article II

Period of Duration

The period of duration of the Corporation is perpetual.

Article III

Purposes and Powers

Section 3.01 Purposes: The purposes for which the Corporation is organized are as follows:

a. To engage in the ownership, operation, and development of real property and engage in all phases of the gravel business.

b. Ancillary Purposes: To do everything necessary, proper, advisable, or convenient for the accomplishment of the foregoing purposes, and to do all other things incidental to them or connected with them that are not forbidden by the Act, by other law, or by these Articles of Incorporation.

Section 3.02 Powers: The Corporation, subject to any specific written limitations or restrictions imposed by the Act or by these Articles of Incorporation, shall have and exercise the following powers:

a. Statutory Powers: To have and exercise all the powers specified in the Act.

b. Entry into Profit-Sharing Arrangements and Partnerships: To enter into any lawful arrangement for sharing profits, interest, or income of interest, reciprocal association, or cooperative association with any domestic corporation or foreign corporation, association, partnership, individuals, or other entities, and to enter into general or limited partnerships.

c. Guaranties: To make any guaranty respecting stocks, dividends, securities, indebtedness, interest, contracts, or other obligations created by any domestic or foreign corporation, association, partnership, individuals, or entities.

d. Construction of Powers: Each of the foregoing clauses of this section shall be construed as independent powers, and the matters expressed in each clause shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided, be limited by reference to, or inference from, the terms of any other clause. The enumeration of specific powers shall not be construed as limiting or restricting in any manner either the meaning of general terms used in any of these clauses, or the scope or the general powers of the corporation created by them, nor shall the expression of one thing in any of these clauses be deemed to exclude another not expressed, although it be of like nature.

Section 3.03 Carrying Out of Purposes and Exercise of Powers in Any Jurisdiction: The Corporation may carry out its purposes and exercise its powers in any state, territory, district, or possession of the United States, or in any foreign country, to the extent that these purposes and powers are not forbidden by the law of the state, territory, district, or possession of the United States, or by the foreign country; and it may limit the purpose or purposes that it proposes to carry out or the powers it proposes to exercise in any application to do business in any state, territory, district, or possession of the United States, or foreign country.

Section 3.04 Direction of Purposes and Exercise of Powers by Directors: The Board of Directors, subject to any specific written limitations or restrictions or restrictions imposed by the Act or by these Articles of Incorporation, shall direct the carrying out of the purposes and exercise the powers of the Corporation without previous authorization or subsequent approval by the shareholders of the Corporation.

Section 3.05 Limiting Provisions: Nothing contained in this Article shall be construed to authorize the Corporation to engage in the business of banking or insurance.

Article 4 Authorized Shares

Section 4.01 Number: The aggregate number of shares that the Corporation shall have authority to issue is 100 shares of Capital Stock without par value.

Section 4.02 Dividends:

a. Source and Medium: The holders of the Capital Stock shall be entitled to receive, when and as declared by the Board of Directors, solely out of unreserved and unrestricted earned surplus, dividends payable either in cash, in property, or in shares of the Capital Stock.

b. Limitations upon Dividends: No dividend shall be paid upon the Capital Stock in any medium under any of the following circumstances:

1. Unrealized Appreciation: If the dividend or which it is proposed to pay dividend is due to or arises from unrealized appreciation in value or from a revaluation of assets; or

11. Insolvency. If the corporation is, or is thereby rendered, incapable of paying its debts as they become due in the usual course of its business.

Article 5

Shares Not To Be Divided into Classes

The shares of the Corporation are not to be divided into classes.

Article 6

No Shares Issued in Series

The Corporation is not authorized to issue shares in series.

Article 7

Receipt of Minimum Capital

The Corporation will not commence business until consideration of the value of at least \$100.00 has been received.

Article 8

Provision for Regulation of the Internal Affairs of the Corporation:

Section 8.01 Bylaws: The initial Bylaws shall be adopted by the Board of Directors. The power to alter, amend, or repeal the Bylaws or to adopt new Bylaws shall be vested in the Board of Directors. The Bylaws may contain any provisions for the regulation and management of the affairs of the Corporation not inconsistent with the Act or these Articles of Incorporation.

Section 8.02 Transactions in Which Directors Have an Interest: Any contract or other transaction between the Corporation and one or more of its directors, or between the Corporation and any firm of which one or more of its directors are members or employees, or in which they are interested, or between the Corporation and any corporation or association of which one or more of its directors are shareholders, members, directors, officers, or employees, or in which they are interested, shall be valid for all purposes, notwithstanding the presence of the director or directors at the meeting of the Board of Directors of the Corporation that acts upon, or in reference to, the contract or transaction, and notwithstanding his or their participation in the action, if the fact of such interest shall be disclosed or known to the Board of Directors and the Board of Directors shall, nevertheless, authorize or ratify the contract or transaction. The interested director or directors to be disclosed in determining whether a quorum was present and to be entitled to vote on such authorization or ratification. This section shall not be construed to invalidate any contract or other transaction that would otherwise be valid under the common and statutory law applicable to it.

Section 3.07 Indemnification and Related Matters:

a. **Power to Indemnify--Third Party Actions:** The corporation shall have power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending, or completed action, suit, or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative, or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the Corporation) by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer, or employee, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines, and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with such action, suit, or proceeding if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe his conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit, or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of not guilty or its equivalent shall not be a self-insufficiency presumptive that the person did not act in good faith and in a manner which he reasonably believed to be in the or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful.

b. **Power to Indemnify--Actions Brought in the Right of the Corporation:** The Corporation shall have the power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending, or completed action or suit by or in the right of the Corporation to enforce a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation and except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue, matter or suit in which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable for negligence or misconduct in the performance of his duty to the Corporation unless and only in the event that the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all circumstances of the case, such person is to be and is so entitled to indemnify for such expenses which such court shall deem proper.

c. **Right to Indemnification:** In the event that a director, officer, employee, or agent of the Corporation has been successful in the merits or otherwise in defense of any action, suit, or proceeding referred to in clauses (a) and (b), or in defense of any claim, issue, or matter therein, he shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorney's fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection therewith.

d. **Determination of Entitlement to Indemnification.** Any indemnification under clauses (a) and (b) (unless ordered by a court) shall be made by the Corporation, only as authorized in the specific case upon a determination that indemnification of the director, officer, employee, or agent is proper in the circumstances because he has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in clauses (a) and (b). Such determination shall be made 1) by the Board of Directors by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of a majority of directors not parties to such action, suit, or proceeding, or 2) if such a quorum is not obtainable or, even if obtainable, a quorum of disinterested Directors is not in, by independent legal counsel in a written opinion, or 3) by the shareholders.

e. **Advancement of Expenses.** Expenses incurred in defending a civil or criminal action, suit, or proceeding may be paid by the Corporation in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit, or proceeding as authorized in the manner provided in clause (d) upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of the Director, officer, employee, or agent to repay such amount unless it shall ultimately be determined that he is entitled to be indemnified by the Corporation as authorized in this section.

f. **Saving Clause:** The indemnification provided by this section shall not be deemed exclusive of any other right to which those indemnified may be entitled under any policy, agreement, vote or shareholder or disinterested Directors or otherwise, both as to action in his official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office, and shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee, or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors, and administrators of such person.

g. **Insurance:** The Corporation shall have power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is, or was, a Director, officer, employee, or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a Director, officer, employee, or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, or other enterprise against any liability asserted against him as incurred by him in any such capacity or arising out of his status as such, whether or not the Corporation would have the power to indemnify him against such liability under the provisions of this section.

Section 3.04. Removal of Directors: At a special meeting of the shareholders called expressly for that purpose, Directors may be removed in the manner provided in this section. The entire Board of Directors may be removed, with or without cause, by a vote of the holders of a majority of the shares then entitled to vote at an election of Directors. No one of the Directors may be removed if the votes cast against his removal would be sufficient to elect him at the next election of Directors. No Director shall be entitled to receive notice of or a hearing with respect to his removal.

Section 9.05: Amendment of Articles of Incorporation: The Corporation reserves the right to amend the Articles of Incorporation in any manner now or hereafter permitted by the Idaho Business Corporation Act.

Article 9

Address of Initial Registered Office and Name of Initial Registered Agent:

Section 9.01 Registered Office: The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is 12098 Goldenrod Drive, Boise Idaho 83704.

Section 9.02 Registered Agents: The name of the initial Registered agent of the Corporation, an individual resident in Idaho whose business office is at such address, is MICHAEL J. NICHOLLS.

Article 10

Part A Respecting Directors

Section 10.01 Initial Board of Directors: The Initial Board of Directors shall consist of two members, who need not be residents of the State of Idaho or shareholders of the Corporation.

Section 10.02 Names and Addresses: The names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as Directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders and until their successors shall have been elected and qualified, follows:

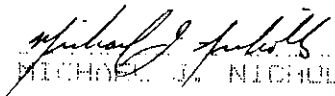
MICHAEL J. NICHOLLS 12098 Goldenrod Dr, Boise, Idaho 83704
KATHLEEN NICHOLLS 12098 Goldenrod Dr, Boise, Idaho 83704

Section 10.03 Increase or Decrease of Directors: The number of Directors may be increased or decreased from time to time by amendment of the Code of Bylaws; but no decrease shall have the effect of reducing such a number below two or of shortening the term of incumbent directors. In the absence of a provision in the Bylaws fixing the number of Directors, the number shall be two.

Article 11
Data Respecting Incorporator

The name and address of the incorporator of the Corporation, a natural person, is MICHAEL J. NICHOLLS, 1098 Seldorrod Dr., Boise, Idaho 83704

Executed this 12th day of August, 1984.


MICHAEL J. NICHOLLS

VERIFICATION

STATE OF IDAHO)
) ss.
County of Ada)

I, the undersigned, a Notary Public duly commissioned to take acknowledgements and administer oaths in the State of Idaho, do hereby certify that on this day, personally appeared before me MICHAEL J. NICHOLLS, who, being by me first duly sworn, declared that he is the only incorporator referred to in Article 11 of the foregoing articles of Incorporation, and that he signed these articles as such, and that the statements contained therein are true.

WITNESS my hand and Notarial Seal on this 12th day of August, 1984.


NOTARY PUBLIC OF IDAHO

Receivable: Boise, Idaho