

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

of

Van Hoover, Inc.

FILED/EFFECTIVE

AUG 7 3 08 PM '00

SECRETARY OF STATE  
IDAHO

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That the undersigned, acting as the incorporator of a corporation under the Idaho Business Corporation Act, adopts the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

**ARTICLE I – CORPORATE NAME**

The name of this corporation is Van Hoover, Inc.

**ARTICLE II – PERIOD OF DURATION**

The corporation shall have perpetual existence.

**ARTICLE III – CORPORATE POWERS**

The object and purpose for which this corporation is formed is: The transaction of any or all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation Act.

**ARTICLE IV – AUTHORIZED SHARES**

The amount of the capital stock of the corporation shall be 10,000 shares and each share shall have no par value. Said stock shall be and is non-assessable.

**ARTICLE V – REGISTERED AGENT**

The address of the registered office of the corporation shall be and is: 4191 North Eiguren Place, Boise, ID 83703. The name of the registered agent at such address is:

Amy Van Hoover  
4191 North Eiguren Place  
Boise, ID 83703

IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE

08/08/2000 09:00  
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## **ARTICLE VI – INITIAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors of the corporation is two whose names and addresses are:

Amy Van Hoover  
4191 North Eiguren Place  
Boise, ID 83703

Leo Van Hoover  
P.O. Box 37  
Yellow Pine, ID 83677

The above named persons shall serve as directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until successors be elected and qualified.

## **ARTICLE VII – INCORPORATORS**

The name and address of the original incorporator is:

Amy Van Hoover  
4191 North Eiguren Place  
Boise, ID 83703

## **ARTICLE VII – STOCKHOLDERS' LIMITED LIABILITY**

The private property of the stockholders of the corporation shall not be subject to the payment of corporate debts to any extent whatever, and the shares of the corporation shall not be subject to assessment for the purpose of paying expenses, conducting business or paying debts of the corporation.

## **ARTICLE IX – CONFLICTS OF INTEREST**

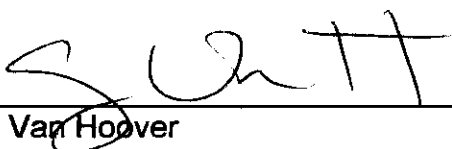
No contract or other transaction between the corporation and any other corporation and no act of the corporation shall in any way be affected or invalidated by the fact that any of the directors or shareholders of the corporation are pecuniarily or otherwise interested in or are directors or officers of other such corporation; any directors, individual or any firm of which any director or shareholder may be a member, may be a party to or may be pecuniarily or otherwise interested in any contract or transaction of the corporation provided the fact that he/she of such firm is so interested shall be disclosed or shall have

been known to the Board of Directors or shareholders of the corporation which shall authorize any such contract or transaction with like force and effect as if he/she were not such officer or director of such other corporation or not so interested.

#### **ARTICLE X – FIDUCIARY DUTY**

The personal liability of a director/shareholder to the corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as director/shareholder is hereby eliminated and no director/shareholder shall have personal liability to the corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director/shareholder, except that the personal liability of a director/shareholder to the corporation or its stockholders for any breach of the directors/shareholders duty of loyalty to the corporation or its stockholders, for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law shall not be eliminated and the personal liability of a director/shareholder to the corporation or its stockholders for the liability imposed by Idaho Code 30-1-48 shall not be eliminated and the personal liability of a director/shareholder to the corporation or its stockholders for personal liability for any transaction from which the director/shareholder derived a legally improper personal benefit shall not be eliminated.

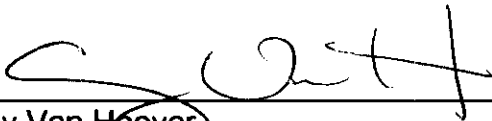
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and seal this 7<sup>th</sup>  
day of August, 2000.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Amy Van Hoover

STATE OF IDAHO            )  
                                      : ss.  
County of Ada             )

Amy Van Hoover, being first duly sworn, upon oath, deposes and says:

That she is the incorporator named in the above-entitled Articles of Incorporation; that she has read the foregoing Articles of Incorporation and knows the contents thereof and that the same are true as she verily believes.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Amy Van Hoover

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN To before me this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2000.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public for Idaho

Residing at \_\_\_\_\_, Idaho

My Commission Expires: \_\_\_\_\_