



Department of State.

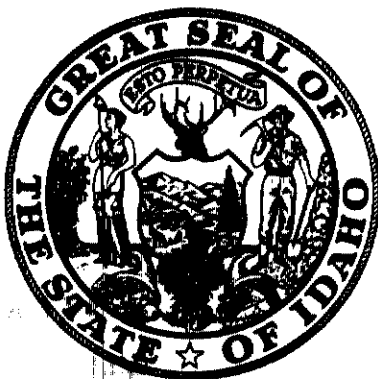
**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF**

HOWARD R. FOLEY, CHARTERED

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: March 07, 1990



Pete T. Cenarrusa

SECRETARY OF STATE

by: *Elizabeth M. Gabela*

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF

RECEIVED
SEC. OF STATE

HOWARD R. FOLEY, CHARTERED

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KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that I, the undersigned, INCORPORATOR, being a natural person and an attorney duly licensed to render services under the laws of the State of Idaho, of full age and a citizen of the United States of America, have voluntarily for the purpose of forming a corporation under the laws of the State of Idaho, I do hereby certify, declare and adopt the following articles of incorporation:

I

The name of this corporation shall be Howard R. Foley, Chartered, doing business as Howard R. Foley Law Offices.

II

The period of existence and duration of the life of this corporation shall be perpetual.

III

The name, location and address of the registered agent and registered office of this corporation shall be as follows:

Howard R. Foley
77 E. Idaho, Suite 300
Meridian, Idaho 83642

The name and address of the initial sole director of this corporation shall be:

Howard R. Foley
2875 Autumn Way
Meridian, Idaho 83642

IV

The nature of the business and the objects and purposes of this corporation shall be:

To provide professional services to include but not be limited to legal services and representation of third parties, and in that capacity to make, conduct, supervise and investigate all matters relating to the rendering of those professional legal services as defined and set forth in Title 3, Chapter 1 of the Idaho Code. The rendering of such professional services shall be through the officers, employees and agents who are duly licensed under the laws of the State of Idaho to practice law.

In addition and as is only incident to the practice of law, the following: to buy, sell, acquire, transfer, exchange, lease, rent, occupy and possess, whether for business or commercial purposes, real property including but not limited to, timber, water and minerals of all kinds and nature, and to sell, subdivide, separate and segregate for sale, lease, transfer, exchange or purchase, any and all portions of such real property to which the corporation may own, possess or hold option or title of any kind.

To purchase or otherwise acquire, hold, sell, assign, endorse, transfer, mortgage, pledge, hypothecate, or otherwise dispose of and to deal generally in notes, bonds, contracts, stocks, warrants, bills, open accounts, and other evidences of indebtedness of individuals, firms, partnerships and corporations, municipal, public and private, except as limited by law; and, to loan its funds, with or without security, on notes, open

accounts or otherwise.

To purchase, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire and own, hold, use, sell, assign, transfer, mortgage, pledge, exchange, or otherwise dispose of real and personal property of every kind and description, including but not limited to shares of stock, bonds, debentures, notes, evidences of indebtedness and other securities, contracts, or obligations of any corporation or corporations, association or associations, domestic or foreign, and to pay therefor in whole or in part in cash or by exchanging therefor stocks, bonds, or other evidences of indebtedness or securities of this or any other corporation, and while the owner or holder of any such real or personal property, stocks, bonds, debentures, notes, evidences of indebtedness or other securities, contracts, or obligations, to receive, collect, and dispose of the interest, dividends and income arising from such property, and to possess and exercise in respect thereof, all the rights, powers and privileges of ownership, including all voting powers on any stocks, so owned.

To institute, enter into, carry on, assist, promote or participate in financial, commercial, mercantile, industrial and other businesses works, enterprises, undertakings and operations.

To enter into, make and perform and carry out contracts of every sort and kind with any person, firm, association or corporation, municipality, body politic, country, territory, district, state, and government.

To deal and traffic in real estate and all estates and

interests therein, whether owned by it or otherwise; to buy, take, lease, rent, option, or in any other manner acquire, own, hold, possess, sell, exchange, lease, convey, transfer, rent, mortgage, give liens against, or in any other manner dispose of or encumber real estate, and any and all estates and interests therein, whether within or without the State of Idaho.

To apply for, secure, acquire by assignment, transfer, purchase or otherwise, and to exercise, carry out and enjoy any charter, license, power, authority, franchise, concession, rights or privileges, which any government or authority or any corporation or other public body may be empowered to grant; and to pay for, aid in and contribute toward carrying the same into effect, and to appropriate any of the corporation's shares of stock, bonds and assets to defray the necessary costs, charges and expenses thereof.

To acquire, and pay for in cash, stock or bonds of this corporation or otherwise, the good-will, rights assets and property and to undertake or assume the whole or any part of the obligations or liabilities of any person, firm, association or corporation.

In the purchase or acquisition of property, business, rights or franchises, or for additional working capital, or for any other object in or about its business or affairs, and without limit as to amount to incur debt, and to raise, borrow, and secure the payment of money in any lawful manner, including the issue and sale or other disposition of bonds, debentures, obligations, negotiable and transferable instruments and evidences of

indebtedness of all kinds, whether secured by mortgage, pledge, deed of trust or otherwise.

To carry on any other business, which may seem to the corporation capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with its business or calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value of or render profitable any of the corporation's property or rights.

To do each and every thing necessary, suitable, useful or advisable for the accomplishment of any one or more of said objects, or which shall, at any time, appear to be conducive to or expedient for the benefit of said corporation in connection therewith.

To do each and all things set forth herein to the same extent and as fully as natural persons might do or could do in the State of Idaho, and in any other state, country or place.

To purchase, hold, sell and transfer the shares of its own capital stock; provided it shall not use its funds or property for the purchase of its own shares of capital stock when such use would cause any impairment of its capital; and provided further that shares of its own capital stock belonging to it shall not be voted upon directly or indirectly.

To have one or more offices, and to carry on all or any of its operation and business and without restriction or limit as to amount, and to purchase, or otherwise acquire, to hold, own, to mortgage, sell, convey, or otherwise dispose of real and personal property of every class and description in any of the states and

districts of the United States.

The foregoing clauses shall be construed as objects, purposes and powers; and it is hereby expressly provided that an enumeration of specific powers shall not be held to limit or restrict in any manner the powers of this corporation.

In general, to carry on any other business in connection with the foregoing, and to have and exercise all the powers conferred by the laws of Idaho upon corporations.

V

In furtherance, and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the board of directors is expressly authorized:

To make and alter by-laws of this corporation, to fix the amount to be reserved as working capital over and above its capital stock paid in, and to authorize and cause to be executed mortgage and liens upon the real and personal property of this corporation. If the by-laws so provide, to designate two or more of its members to constitute an executive committee, which committee shall for the time being, as provided in said resolution or in the by-laws of this corporation, have and exercise any or all of the powers of the board of directors in the management of the business and affairs of this corporation, and have power to authorize the seal of this corporation to be affixed to all papers which may require it.

Pursuant to the affirmative vote of the holders of at least a majority of the stock issued and outstanding, having voting power, given at a stockholders' meeting duly called for that

purpose, or when authorized by the written consent of at least a majority of the holders of the voting stock issued and outstanding, the board of directors shall have power and authority at any meeting to sell, lease or exchange all of the property and assets of this corporation, including its good-will and its corporate franchises, upon such terms and conditions as its board of directors deem expedient and for the best interest of the corporation.

This corporation may in its by-laws confer powers upon its directors in addition to the foregoing, and in addition to the powers and authorities expressly conferred upon them by statute.

VI

The capital of this corporation shall be TEN THOUSAND (10,000) shares with no par value of per share. No distinction shall exist between the shares of this corporation and all such shares shall have the same rights in the corporation.

VII

All or any portion of the capital stock may be issued for cash or in payment for real or personal property, services, or any other rights or thing of value, for the uses and purposes of the corporation, and when so issued shall become and be fully paid, the same as though paid for in cash at par; and the directors shall be the sole judges of the value of any property, right or thing acquired in exchange for capital stock.

VIII

From time to time the capital stock may be increased

according to law, and may be issued in such amounts and proportions as shall be determined by the board of directors, and as may be permitted by law.

IX

The private property of the stockholders shall not be subject to the payment of corporate debts to any extent whatsoever. Such reservations, however shall not and are not intended to limit or be in conflict with the provisions of Idaho Code Section 30-1306 and each individual, officer, director or employee of the corporation who provides and furnishes professional services and maintains a professional relationship with the clients of the said corporation shall be pursuant to Idaho Code Section 30-1306 liable to the person receiving such professional service and shall be required to comply with the standards for professional conduct of attorneys in the State of Idaho.

X

The name and post office address of each of the incorporators who are attorneys duly licensed under the laws of the State of Idaho to render service as such and a statement of the number of shares subscribed for by each, is as follows:

Howard R. Foley
2875 Autumn Way
Meridian, Idaho 83642
FIVE THOUSAND (5,000) shares

XI

No shareholder of this corporation shall enter into a voting trust agreement or any other type of agreement vesting another person with the authority to exercise the voting power of any or

all of his stock.

In the event that a shareholder becomes disqualified from rendering service as a professional lawyer or otherwise has his license revoked or suspended by the State of Idaho, that individual shall immediately tender his resignation as an officer or director of the corporation and shall forthwith sell all shares of the corporation owned by him first to any other shareholders in the same proportion as their ownership exists at the time of such suspension, revocation or disqualification and if the remaining shareholder or shareholders decline to purchase those shares of stock, then second to the corporation. In the event that the corporation shall have only one shareholder and such shareholder becomes disqualified or dies, the disqualified shareholder or personal representative of the deceased shareholder may, notwithstanding other provisions of this Chapter purchase to Idaho Code Section 30-1309(A) exercise the voting rights of the outstanding shares for the purpose of dissolving the corporation pursuant to Idaho Code Section 30-1-82 through 30-1-93 for merging the corporation pursuant to Idaho Code Section 30-1312 or converting the corporation to a corporation for profit under Chapter 1 of Title 30 of the Idaho Code.

This corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provisions contained in these articles of incorporation in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.


I, THE UNDERSIGNED, being a professional lawyers and the original subscriber to the capital stock hereinbefore named for the purposes of forming a professional service corporation to do business both within and without the State of Idaho, and in pursuance of the laws of the State of Idaho governing professional service corporations to make and file these Articles of Incorporation hereby declare and certify that the facts herein stated are true, and I agree to take the number of shares of stock hereinbefore set opposite my name and accordingly have hereunto set my hand and seal this 1st day of March, 1990.


HOWARD R. FOLEY
FIVE THOUSAND (5,000) shares

STATE OF IDAHO)
) ss.
County of Ada)

On this 1st day of March, 1990, before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said State, personally appeared Howard R. Foley, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument and acknowledged to me that he executed the same of his own free will.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.


Cindy J. Barnes
Notary Public,
Residing at Middleton
Idaho
My Commission expires: 10/91