

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

I, ARNOLD WILLIAMS, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, and legal custodian of the corporation records of the State of Idaho do hereby certify that the original of the articles of incorporation of

WESTERN FRONTIERS, INC.

was filed in the office of the Secretary of State on the Nineteenth day of October, A.D. One Thousand Nine Hundred Sixty-one and duly recorded on Film No. 114 of Record of Domestic Corporations, of the State of Idaho, and that the said articles contain the statement of facts required by Section 30-103, Idaho Code.

I FURTHER CERTIFY, That the persons executing the articles and their associates and successors are hereby constituted a corporation, by the name hereinbefore stated, for

perpetual existence from the date hereof, with its registered office in this State located at

Coeur d'Alene

in the County of

Kootenai

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of the State. Done at Boise City, the Capital of Idaho, this 19th day of October, A.D., 19 61.

Secretary of State.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

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WESTERN FRONTIERS, INC.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that we, the undersigned, being residents and citizens of the United States of America, of legal age and two-thirds of whom are domiciled in and residents of the State of Idaho, do by this agreement associate ourselves together for the purpose of forming a corporation under the provisions of the laws of the State of Idaho, and we do hereby certify as follows:

I.

The name of this corporation shall be WESTERN FRONTIERS, INC.

II.

The purpose of this corporation is to purchase, lease, subdivide, take in exchange, develop and improve, sell, assign, transfer or otherwise acquire lands or interests therein, and to sell, lease, sublease, pledge and otherwise alienate or dispose of; to mortgage or otherwise encumber real property and all or any structures situated thereon; to erect buildings, deal in building materials; to take or hold mortgages on any unpaid balances of the purchase price on any of the land sold, and to sell or dispose of mortgages, contracts; to improve, alter and manage the said lands and buildings; to guarantee and otherwise

assist in the performance of contracts or mortgages of persons, firms or corporations with whom the corporation may have dealings, and to assume and take over such mortgages and contracts on default, and for such other related purposes therewith, as may be necessary to carry out the purposes thereof, and to do all and everything necessary, suitable and proper for the accomplishment of any of the purposes or any of the objectives, or the furtherance of any of the powers herein set forth, either alone or in association with other corporations, firms or individuals, and to do every act or acts, thing or things pertinent or growing out of, or connected with the objectives or purposes, or any part thereof, provided herein, insofar as the same shall not be inconsistent with the laws of the State of Idaho under which this corporation is formed.

III.

The duration of this corporation shall be perpetual.

IV.

The post office address of the corporation's registered office is 112 West Sherman Avenue, Coeur d' Alene, Kootenai County, Idaho.

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The total authorized number of particular shares is 25,000. The aggregate par value of the total authorized number of shares is \$25,000.00.

The stock of this corporation shall be divided into 25,000 shares of common stock.

VII.

The names and addresses of each of the incorporators and the number of shares for which each has subscribed, is as follows:

Name	Address	No. of	Shares
Robert H. Kennedy Cecil T. Kennedy J. L. Brastrup	Palm Springs, Cali Coeur d' Alene, Id 112 W. Sherman Ave	a.	50 50
Robert G. Templin	Coeur d' Alene, Id 112 W. Sherman Ave	a.	50
William A. Reagan	Coeur d' Alene, Ida. 210 Wiggett Building		50
	Coeur d' Alene, Id	a.	50
	VIII.		

The directors of this corporation shall adopt such By-laws as are necessary for the operation of the business of this corporation and shall have the right to amend such By-laws in conformity with the provisions of said By-laws.

IX.

The number of directors to be elected at the first meeting of the corporation, and who shall act and serve until their successors are duly elected by the shareholders, is five.

In Witness Whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names and seals this ______ day of October, 1961.

STATE OF IDAHO) ss.
County of Kootenai)

On this ____ day of October, 1961, before me, the undersigned Notary Public, personally appeared ROBERT H. KENNEDY, CECIL T. KENNEDY, J. L. BRASTRUP, ROBERT G. TEMPLIN and WILLIAM A. REAGAN, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the foregoing Articles of Incorporation, and they acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my Notarial Seal the day and year first above written.

Notary Public for Idaho.

Residing at Coeur d' Alene.

My commission expires: 6/1/65.