



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

I, ARNOLD WILLIAMS, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, and legal custodian of the corporation records of the State of Idaho do hereby certify that the original of the articles of incorporation of

CROWN DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

was filed in the office of the Secretary of State on the **Fourth** day
of **May** A.D. One Thousand Nine Hundred **1961** and
duly recorded on Film No. **114** of Record of Domestic Corporations, of the State of Idaho,
and that the said articles contain the statement of facts required by Section 30-103, Idaho Code.

I FURTHER CERTIFY, That the persons executing the articles and their associates and successors are hereby constituted a corporation, by the name hereinbefore stated, for
~~perpetual existence~~ from the date hereof, with its registered office in this State located at

Boise in the County of **Ada**.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto
set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of the
State. Done at Boise City, the Capital of Idaho,
this **4th** day of **May**
A.D. 19**61**.

Secretary of State.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
OXBOW DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

* * * * *

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we, the undersigned, all of whom are of full age, and at least two of whom are citizens of the United States of America, have this day voluntarily associated ourselves together for the purpose of forming a corporation under the laws of the State of Idaho.

AND WE HEREBY CERTIFY:

FIRST: That the name of the corporation shall be
OXBOW DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION.

SECOND: That the purposes for which it is formed shall be:

To mine, produce, purchase, acquire, own, prepare for market, sell and otherwise dispose of gold, minerals, metals, ores and any other useful or valuable substances, deposits or products.

To search, prospect and explore for gold, minerals, metals, ores, coal, stone, petroleum, gas, timber and any other useful or valuable elements, substances or products;

to acquire, own, develop and exploit rights, claims and interests in lands and the products thereof; to acquire, own, maintain, develop, improve, manage, work and operate mines, pits, quarries, collieries, timberlands and properties of all kinds, and any articles, materials, machinery, equipment and property used therefor or in connection therewith.

To manufacture, separate, reduce, smelt, refine, concentrate, treat, convert, work and produce metals of all kinds; to manufacture, produce, acquire, own, prepare for market, sell, dispose of and deal in metals, alloys, metal products, ores, gold, minerals, stone, coal, wood, petroleum, gases and the products or by-products thereof; and to establish, build, acquire, own, equip, maintain, improve, repair and operate mills, factories, furnaces, converters, smelters, shops, laboratories, offices, buildings, structures and works of all kinds suitable, necessary or convenient to any of the purposes of the corporation.

To manufacture, purchase or otherwise acquire, own, mortgage, pledge, sell, assign and transfer, or otherwise dispose of, to invest, trade, deal in and deal with, goods, wares and merchandise and real and personal property of every class and description.

To acquire, and pay for in cash, stock or bonds of this corporation or otherwise, the good will, rights, assets and property, and to undertake or assume the whole or any part of the obligations or liabilities of any person, firm, association or corporation.

To acquire, hold, use, sell, assign, lease, grant licenses in respect of, mortgage, or otherwise dispose of letters patent of the United States or any foreign country, patent rights, licenses and privileges, inventions, improvements and processes, copyrights, trade-marks and trade names, relating to or useful in connection with any business of this corporation.

To acquire, purchase, guarantee, hold, mortgage, own, vote, sell, pledge and/or otherwise dispose of and deal in shares, bonds, securities and debentures and other evidences of indebtedness of other corporation, domestic or foreign.

To borrow or raise moneys for any of the purposes of the corporation and, from time to time, without limit as to amount, to draw, make, accept, endorse, execute and issue promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange, warrants, bonds, debentures and other negotiable or non-negotiable instruments and evidences of indebtedness, and to secure the payment of any thereof and of the interest thereon by mortgage upon or pledge, conveyance or assignment in trust of the whole or any part of the property of the corporation, whether at the time owned or thereafter acquired and to sell, pledge or otherwise dispose of such bonds or other obligations of the corporation for its corporate purposes.

To conduct business in this state, other states, the District of Columbia, the territories and colonies of the United States, and in foreign countries, and to have one or more offices and places of business out of this state, and to acquire, receive, hold, purchase, lease, mortgage, dispose of,

and/or convey real and personal property situate out of this state.

In general, to carry on any other business in connection with the foregoing, whether manufacturing or otherwise, and to have and exercise all the powers conferred by the laws of Idaho upon corporations formed under the laws of the State of Idaho, and to do any or all of the things hereinbefore set forth to the same extent as natural persons might or could do.

The objects and purposes specified in the foregoing clauses shall, except where otherwise expressed, be in nowise limited or restricted, by reference to, or inference from, the terms of any other clause in these articles of incorporation, but the objects and purposes specified in each of the foregoing clauses of this article shall be regarded as independent objects and purposes.

THIRD: That this corporation is to have perpetual existence.

FOURTH: That the location and post office address of its registered office in the State of Idaho shall be 711½ Bannock Street, Boise, Idaho.

FIFTH: The total number of shares of stock which the corporation shall have authority to issue shall be five hundred (500) shares of the par value of Ten Dollars (\$10.00) each, amounting in the aggregate to Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00).

No shareholder shall be entitled as a matter of

right to subscribe for or receive additional shares of any class of stock of the corporation, whether now or hereafter authorized, or any bonds, debentures or other securities convertible into stock, but such additional shares of stock or other securities convertible into stock may be issued or disposed of by the board of directors to such persons and on such terms as in its discretion it shall deem advisable.

SIXTH: The names and post office addresses of the subscribers and the number of shares and class of stock subscribed for by each, are as follows:

| <u>NAMES</u> | <u>POST OFFICE ADDRESS</u> | <u>NO. OF SHARES</u> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| THOMAS B. MARD | 120 Broadway, New York, N. Y. | 1 |
| MICHAEL ZIMMERMAN | 120 Broadway, New York, N. Y. | 1 |
| WILLIAM A. HAMLIN | 120 Broadway, New York, N. Y. | 1 |

SEVENTH: In furtherance, and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the board of directors is expressly authorized:

To repeal and amend the by-laws of the corporation and to adopt new by-laws.

To authorize and cause to be executed mortgages and liens upon the real and personal property of the corporation.

To set apart out of any of the funds of the corporation available for dividends a reserve or reserves for depreciation and depletion and losses of every character, or to abolish any such reserves in the manner allowed by the

laws of the State of Idaho.

By resolution passed by a majority of the whole board, to designate two or more of the directors to constitute an executive committee, which to the extent provided in such resolution shall have and exercise the authority of the board of directors in the management of the business of the corporation.

When and as authorized by the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the stock issued and outstanding having voting power given at a shareholders' meeting duly called for that purpose, the board of directors shall have power and authority to sell, lease or exchange all the assets of the corporation, other than its franchise of being a corporation, upon such terms and conditions and for such consideration, which may be in whole or in part shares of stock in any other corporation or corporations, as its board of directors shall deem expedient and for the best interests of the corporation.

EIGHTH: Fully paid shares of the stock of the corporation shall not be subject to assessment.

NINTH: This corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provision contained in these articles of incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights, conferred upon shareholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we do make and execute this certificate in triplicate, this 2nd day of May , A. D. 1961.

Thomas B. Ward
Michael Zimmerman
William A. Hamlin

STATE OF NEW YORK }
COUNTY OF NEW YORK } SS:

On this 2nd day of May , A.D. 1961, before me, FREDERICK FARRAN, Notary Public, personally appeared THOMAS B. WARD, MICHAEL ZIMMERMAN, and WILLIAM A. HAMLIN, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.

(SEAL)

Fredrick F. Farran
Notary Public

FREDERICK FARRAN
NOTARY PUBLIC, State of New York
No. 53-6237150
Qualified in Suffolk County
Certificate filed in New York County
Term Expires March 30, 1962