

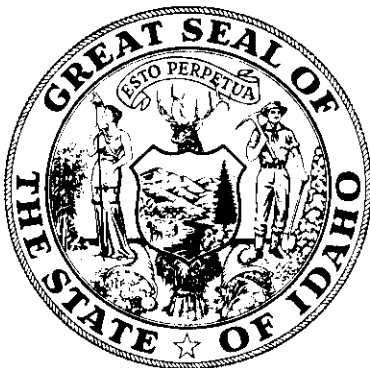
CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY
OF

JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of an Application of JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC. for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State, duly signed and verified pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC. to transact business in this State under the name JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC. and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Application for such Certificate.

Dated August 31, 19 81.



Pete T. Cenarrusa

SECRETARY OF STATE

Corporation Clerk

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY

To the Secretary of State of Idaho.

Pursuant to Section 30-1-110, Idaho Code, the undersigned Corporation hereby applies for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in your State, and for that purpose submits the following statement:

1. The name of the corporation is JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC.
2. *The name which it shall use in Idaho is JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC.
3. It is incorporated under the laws of State of Washington
4. The date of its incorporation is July 17, 1980 and the period of its duration is perpetual
5. The address of its principal office in the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated is 1431 Fair Street, Clarkston, WA 99403
6. The street address of its proposed registered office in Idaho is 1916 Almond Drive,
Lewiston, ID 83501, and the name of its proposed registered agent in Idaho at that address is John M. Stanaway, Jr.
7. The purpose or purposes which it proposes to pursue in the transaction of business in Idaho are:
See Article III. of the Articles of Incorporation
8. The names and respective addresses of its directors and officers are:

Name	Office	Address
<u>John Tuttle</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>1431 Fair St., Clarkston, WA 99403</u>
<u>John M. Stanaway, Jr.</u>	<u>Vice Pres.</u>	<u>1916 Almond Dr., Lewiston, ID 83501</u>
<u>June Tuttle</u>	<u>Secy./Treas.</u>	<u>1431 Fair St., Clarkston, WA 99403</u>

9. The aggregate number of shares which it has authority to issue, itemized by classes, par value of shares, and shares without par value, is:

Number of Shares	Class	Par Value Per Share or Statement That Shares Are Without Par Value
<u>5,000</u>	<u>Common</u>	<u>\$10.00</u>
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
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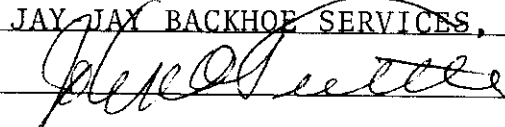

10. The aggregate number of its issued shares, itemized by classes, par value of shares, and shares without par value, is:

Number of Shares	Class	Par Value Per Share or Statement That Shares Are Without Par Value
<u>1,000</u>	<u>Common</u>	<u>\$10.00</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

11. The corporation accepts and shall comply with the provisions of the Constitution and the laws of the State of Idaho.

12. This Application is accompanied by a copy of its articles of incorporation and amendments thereto, duly authenticated by the proper officer of the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated.

Dated _____, 19 ____.

JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC.
By 
Its _____ President
and 
Its _____ Secretary

STATE OF WASHINGTON)
)ss:
COUNTY OF Asotin)

I, David A. Gittins, a notary public, do hereby certify that on this 13th day of August, 19 81, personally appeared before me John Tuttle, who being by me first duly sworn, declared that he is the president of JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC.

that he signed the foregoing document as president of the corporation and that the statements therein contained are true.


Notary Public

*Pursuant to section 30-1-108(b)(1), Idaho Code, if the corporation assumes a name other than its true name, this application must be accompanied by a resolution of the Board of Directors to that effect.

MEMO



STATE OF WASHINGTON
OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE
RALPH MUNRO,
CORPORATIONS & TRADEMARKS DIVISION
OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON 98504

3F-79

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OFFICIAL CERTIFICATION OF THIS DOCUMENT, AS PREPARED
BY THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, APPEARS ON
THE BACK OF THE LAST PAGE.



STATE OF WASHINGTON | DEPARTMENT OF STATE

I **BRUCE K. CHAPMAN**, Secretary of State of the State of Washington and custodian of its seal,
hereby certify that

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

of JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC.
a domestic corporation of Clarkston, Washington

was filed for record in this office on this date, and I further certify that such Articles remain
in file in this office.

Filed at request of
David A. Gittins
Sharp & Gittins, Attorneys
P. O. Box 209
Clarkston, WA 99403

Filing and recording fee \$

License to June 30, 19 \$

Excess pages @ 25¢ \$

Microfilmed, Roll No. **1535**

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In witness whereof I have signed and have
affixed the seal of the State of Washington to
this certificate at Olympia, the State Capital,
July 17, 1980

Bruce K. Chapman

BRUCE K. CHAPMAN
SECRETARY OF STATE

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF
JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC.

STATE OF WASHINGTON

I, the undersigned person of the age of 18 years or more, as incorporator of a corporation under the Washington Business Corporation Act, adopt the following Articles of Incorporation for such Corporation:

ARTICLE I.

NAME

The name of this Corporation is JAY-JAY BACKHOE SERVICES, INC.

ARTICLE II.

DURATION

The period of its duration is perpetual.

ARTICLE III.

PURPOSES

This Corporation is organized for the following purposes:

(a) To engage in general excavation work, hauling of dirt, rock and other materials.

(b) To provide complete installation of sewer lines and septic systems.

(c) To provide general services for leveling, for land scaping and other purposes.

(d) To engage in any business, trade or activity which may lawfully be conducted by a corporation organized under the Washington Business Corporation Act.

(e) To engage in all such activities as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the purposes of this Corporation or any of them and to exercise any and all powers authorized or permitted to be done by a corporation under any laws that may be now or hereafter applicable or available to this Corporation.

The foregoing clauses of this Article III shall each be

1 construed as purposes and powers, and the matters expressed in
2 each clause shall be in no way limited or restricted by reference
3 to or inference from the terms of any other clauses, but shall
4 be regarded as independent purposes and powers; and nothing con-
5 tained in these clauses shall be deemed in any way to limit or
6 exclude any power, right or privilege given to this corporation
7 by law or otherwise.

8 ARTICLE IV.

9 SHARES

10 This Corporation shall have authority to issue five thousand
11 shares of common stock and each share shall have a par value of
12 Ten (\$10.00) Dollars.

13 Transfer of shares of stock in this Corporation shall be
14 restricted as provided by the by-laws of this Corporation.

15 ARTICLE V.

16 CONTRACTS IN WHICH DIRECTORS HAVE AN INTEREST

17 Any contract or other transaction between this Corporation
18 and one or more of its directors, or between this Corporation
19 and any corporation, firm, association or other entity of which
20 one or more of its directors are shareholders, members, direct
21 ors, officers or employees or in which they are interested, shall
22 be valid for all purposes, notwithstanding the presence of such
23 director or directors at the meeting of the board of directors
24 which acts upon or in reference to such contract or transaction
25 and notwithstanding his or their participation in such action,
26 by voiding or otherwise, even though his or their presence or
27 vote, or both, might have been necessary to obligate this Cor
28 poration upon such contract or transaction; provided, that the
29 fact of such interest shall be disclosed to or known by the
30 directors acting on such contract or transaction.

31 / / / /

32 / / / /

ARTICLE VI.

DIRECTORS

The number of directors of this Corporation shall be fixed by the by-laws and may be increased or decreased from time to time in the manner specified therein. The initial board of directors shall consist of three directors, and the names and addresses of the persons who shall serve as directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders and until their successors are elected and qualify unless they resign or are removed are :

John Tuttle
1431 Fair Street
Clarkston, Washington 99403

June Tuttle
1431 Fair Street
Clarkston, Washington 99403

John M. Stanaway, Jr.
1916 Almond Drive
Lewiston, Idaho 83501

ARTICLE VII.

BY-LAWS

The board of directors shall have the power to adopt, amend or repeal the by-laws of this Corporation, subject to the power of the shareholders to amend or repeal such by-laws.

ARTICLE VIII.

REGISTERED OFFICE, AGENT

The address of the initial registered office of this Corporation is 1431 Fair Street, Clarkston, Washington 99403. The initial registered agent of this Corporation is June Tuttle.

ARTICLE IX.

AMENDMENTS OF ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

This Corporation reserves the right to amend or repeal, by the affirmative vote of the holders of two-thirds of the shares entitled to vote thereon, any of the provisions contained in these Articles of Incorporation, and the rights of the shareholders of this Corporation are granted subject to this reservation.

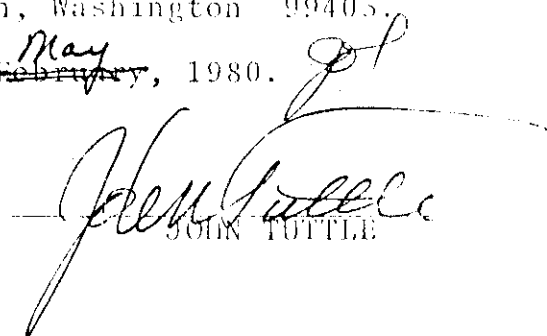
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ARTICLE X.

INCORPORATOR

The name and address of the Incorporator is John Tuttle,
of 1431 Fair Street, Clarkston, Washington 99405.

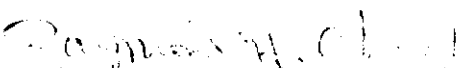
DATED this 12th day of May, 1980.


JOHN TUTTLE

STATE OF WASHINGTON)
County of Asotin) ss.

This is to certify that on this 12th day of May, 1980,
there appeared personally before me John Tuttle to me personally
known to be the person described in and who executed the fore-
going Articles of Incorporation, and he did acknowledge and de-
clare to me that he executed the same freely and voluntarily
for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my hand and official
seal the day and year first above written.


NOTARY PUBLIC in and for the State
of Washington, residing at
Clarkston.