

State of Idaho

Department of State

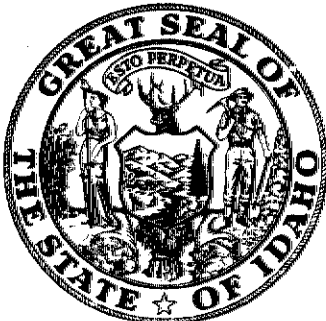
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

CENTRAL SILVER CORPORATION
File number C 117780

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: January 9, 1997



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Sharon Breier*

JAN 9 9 23 AM '97
SECRETARY OF STATE
STATE OF IDAHO

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
CENTRAL SILVER CORPORATION.

IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE
DATE 01/09/1997 0900 53519
DIST# 73053
CORP
100.00= 100.00

KNOWN ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS That we, the undersigned citizens of the United States of America, each over the age of twenty-one years, do hereby voluntarily associate ourselves together for the purpose of forming a domestic corporation under and by the virtue of the laws of the State of Idaho, and we do hereby make, sign, acknowledge and file these Articles of Incorporation as follows:

ARTICLE I.

The name of this corporation is, and shall be CENTRAL SILVER CORPORATION.

ARTICLE II.

The objects and purposes for which this Corporation is formed are as principals, agents, or otherwise, to do in any part of the world any and every of the things therein set forth or permitted by law to the same extent as natural persons might and could do. In furtherance and not in limitation of the general powers conferred by the laws of the State of Idaho, we do expressly provide that the Corporation shall have power;

(a) To purchase, sell, option, own, locate, lease or otherwise acquire, mortgage and dispose of lands, mines, mining claims and mineral rights; to own, handle and control letters patent and inventions; to use and to own, enter, apply for patents for mines, millsites, mills, water-rights, tunnels and rights of way; to work, prospect, explore, exploit and develop mines and mineral lands of every kind and nature and wherever the same may be situated, and to carry on every operation of the business of mining, milling and producing zinc, lead,

gold, silver and any and all other minerals and metals of every kind and character and to sell and dispose of the same and the by-products thereof, and to do everything that may be necessary or proper in the conduct of the business of working such mines and mineral lands and the production of ores and to buy, sell, contract for, own, erect, and operate all mills, smelting and other ore reduction works, sawmills, machinery, roads, tramways, ditches, flumes, water rights, power plants of any and all kinds whatsoever, and to develop and use electricity for power and lighting purposes, and to file upon water rights for any and all purposes.

(b) To take, hold, lease, mortgage, own, purchase, or acquire by operation of the law or otherwise, real property or any interest therein or appurtenant thereto, including storerooms, sawmills, store buildings and any part thereof, or any interest therein, or to sell, lease, exchange, mortgage or hypothecate real estate or any interest therein and to engage in any and all undertakings and business necessary and proper to the improvement and betterment of any of the land or real property or interest therein, owned or otherwise acquired, or to be owned or otherwise acquired by said corporation, or in any other lands in which the said corporation may have any interest, and to handle and deal in any land, interest in land, or other property or interest therein, of said corporation in any manner it may desire.

(c) To enter into, make, perform and carry out any and all contracts or agreements of every kind, amount and character with any

person, firm, association, corporation, Federal or State government or any political subdivision, or corporation or agency thereof.

(d) To purchase, own, sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, exchange, acquire by operation of law or otherwise, personal property of every kind and character, debts, dues and demands or causes of action, and each and every kind of personal property, evidence of debts, bonds, stocks of this and other corporations, both public and private, which the Corporation may deem necessary and convenient for its business or otherwise.

(e) To borrow and lend money from and to any person, firm, corporation, association, or federal or state government or any political subdivision, or corporation or agency thereof, and to make, take and execute notes, mortgages, bonds, deeds of trust, or any other evidence of indebtedness to secure payment thereof, or by any other lawful manner or means, and to take and receive notes, bonds, mortgages, deeds of trust, or any evidence of indebtedness for the use and benefit of said corporation, or otherwise.

(f) To own, hold, lease, or sublet, or to conduct on its own account, or for any person, firm association, corporation, or federal or state government or any political subdivision, or corporation or agency thereof, all and every kind of merchandise, business or property necessary or proper to carry on an account of the business of said corporation.

(g) To build any and all necessary shops, buildings, store-rooms, boarding houses, sleeping quarters, sawmills and structures at any place proper and convenient to carry on any or all of the business

of said Corporation.

(h) To do and perform every act and thing necessary to carry out the above enumerated purposes, or calculated directly or indirectly to the advancement of the interest of the corporation, or to the enhancement of the value of its stock, holdings and property of any kind or character.

ARTICLE III.

The corporate existence of this corporation shall be perpetual.

ARTICLE IV.

The location and post office address of the corporation's offices registered agent in the State of Idaho shall be at 1228 McFarland Ave. Coeur d'Alene. The name of corporation's resident agent is Peter W. Laczay.

ARTICLE V.

This company shall be capitalized for \$500,000.00. The total authorized stock of this corporation shall be divided into 10,000,000 shares, all of which shall be common stock with a par value of 5¢ per share. Said shares shall be non-assessable and shall all be of the same class and every share of said stock shall be equal in all respects to every other of said shares.

The said shares may be issued and sold from time to time by the corporation for such consideration and upon such terms as may, from time to time, be fixed by the Board of Directors without action by the stockholders.

Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 30-26, Idaho Code, the Board of Directors of this corporation shall have power and authority from time to time to authorize the sale of, and to sell for

cash or otherwise, all or any portion of the unissued and/or of the treasury stock of this corporation without said stock, or any thereof, being first offered to the shareholders of this corporation.

ARTICLE VI.

The corporate powers of the corporation shall be vested in a Board of Directors of not less than three, and no more than seven members, who shall be elected annually by the shareholders, and who shall be elected annually by the shareholders, and who shall serve until the election and qualification of their successors. No person shall serve as a director of this corporation who is not a shareholder therein. Directors who are to serve for the first corporate year shall be selected by the incorporators. Unless otherwise determined by the shareholders, the Board of Directors, by resolution, shall from time to time fix the number of directors within the limit herein provided.

ARTICLE VII.

The names, post office addresses of the incorporators and the initial board of directors are as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address:</u>	<u>No. of Shares subscribed.</u>
Ronald Earl Mackin	720 Government Way Coeur d' Alene, Idaho 83814	5 000
Joan Groven	2327 N 9 th St. Coeur d' Alene, Idaho 83814	5 000
Jane M. Guy	7040 Colfax St. Coeur d' Alene, Idaho 83814	5 000

ARTICLE VIII.

In addition to the power conferred upon the shareholders by law, to make, amend or repeal By-Laws for this corporation, the

Directors shall have the power to repeal and amend the By-Laws and adopt new By-Laws, but such powers may be executed only by a majority of the whole Board of Directors.

ARTICLES IX.

A director or officer of the corporation shall not, in the absence of actual fraud, be disqualified by his office from dealing or contracting with the corporation, either as vendor, purchaser, or otherwise; and in the absence of actual fraud no transaction or contract of the corporation shall be void or voidable by reason of the fact that any director or officer, or firm of which any director or officer is a member, or any other corporation of which any director or officer is a shareholder, officer or director, is in any way interested in such transaction or contract; provided, that such transaction or contract is, or shall be, authorized, ratified or approved (1) by a vote of a majority of a quorum of the Board of Directors, or of the Executive Committee, if any, counting for the purpose of determining the existence of such majority or quorum, any Director, when present, who is so interested, or who is a member of a firm so interested; or (2) at a stockholders' meeting by a vote of a majority or quorum, any Director, when present, who is so interested, or who is a member of a firm so interested; or (2) stockholders' meeting by a vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of stock of the corporation represented at such meeting and then entitled to vote, or by writing or writings signed by a majority of such holders of stock which shall have the same force and effect as though such authorization, ratification or approval were

made by the stockholders; and no director or officer shall be liable to account to the corporation for any profits realized by him through any such transaction or contract of the corporation authorized, ratified or approved, as aforesaid, by reason of the fact that he may be, or any firm of which he is a member, or any corporation of which he is a shareholder, officer or director, was interested in such transaction. Nothing in this paragraph contained shall create any liability in the events above mentioned, or prevent the authorization, ratification or approval of such contracts or transactions in any other manner than permitted by law, or invalidate or made voidable any contract or transaction which would be valid without reference to the provisions of this paragraph.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands and seals in triplicate on this 6th day of January, 1997.

Ronald Earl Mackin
Ronald Earl Mackin

Joan Grover
Joan Grover

Jane M. Guy
Jane M. Guy