

# State of Idaho

## Department of State

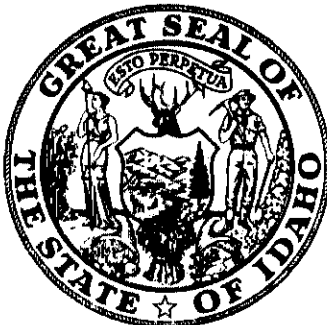
### CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

SILVERHORN ASSOCIATES, INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: December 1, 1993



*Pete T. Cenarrusa*  
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Sheryl Reeves*

**ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION**  
RECEIVED  
SEC. OF STATE                      OF

33 DEC 1 AM 10 10  
**SILVERHORN ASSOCIATES, INC.**

I.

The name of the corporation is Silverhorn Associates, Inc.

II.

The period of its duration is perpetual.

III.

Its purpose is to buy, sell, hold and develop land, or to contract, subcontract or enter into an agreement for the development, marketing, sale and improvement of real property, and all other purposes not prohibited by law.

IV.

It shall have the authority to issue 30,000,000 shares, all of one class, \$0.00 par value.

V.

The address of the original registered office is 109 McKinley Avenue, Kellogg, Idaho. The name of its initial registered agent at such address is: Michael F. Peacock.

VI.

The number of directors constituting its initial board of directors is one, whose name and address is:

BRET C. LANE  
P.O. Box 7254  
Federal Way, WA 98003

VII.

The name and address of each incorporator is:

BRET C. LANE  
P.O. Box 7254  
Federal Way, WA 98003

1. ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

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19931201 0900 37389 2  
CK #: 2090 CUST# 22530  
CORP 10 60.00= 60.00

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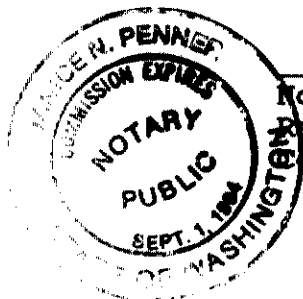
DATED this 18 day of November, 1993.

Bret C. Lane  
BRET C. LANE

STATE OF WASHINGTON )  
                                  :SS  
County of King )

On this 16<sup>th</sup> day of November, 1993, before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for the State of Washington, personally appeared, BRET C. LANE, to me known to be the person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed the same as his free and voluntary act and deed for the purposes therein specified.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.



James R. Penner  
Notary Public in and for Washington  
Residing at: Federal Way therein  
Commission expires: 9-1-94

## 2. ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION