

State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY OF

THE VANDAL CORPORATION
File number C 106887

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of an Application of THE VANDAL CORPORATION for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State, duly signed and verified pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to THE VANDAL CORPORATION to transact business in this State under the name THE VANDAL CORPORATION and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Application for such Certificate.

Dated: July 6, 1994



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Cara Seiko*

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY

(Profit Corporation)

RECEIVED
SEC. OF STATE

To the Secretary of State of Idaho

Pursuant to Section 30-1-110, Idaho Code, the undersigned Corporation hereby applies for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in your State, and for that purpose submits the following statement:

RECEIVED

1. The name of the corporation is THE VANDAL CORPORATION

94 JUN 30 AM 9 01

2. The name which it shall use in Idaho is THE VANDAL CORPORATION

(To be used only when required to avoid a conflict with a name already on file. Must be accompanied by a Board of Directors resolution adopting assumed name in Idaho.)

3. It is incorporated under the laws of CALIFORNIA

4. The date of its incorporation is 04/21/82 and the period of its duration, if other than perpetual, is _____

5. The address of its principal office in the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated is

c/o CIA PLANNING 1270 SPRINGBROOK RD, STE G WALNUT CREEK CA 94956

6. The address to which correspondence should be addressed, if different than item 5, is

7. The street address of its proposed registered office in Idaho is 2033 WHITE PINE LANE,
BOISE, IDAHO 83706, and the name of its proposed registered agent in Idaho at that address is WAYNE H. WALKER

8. The purpose or purposes which it is proposed to pursue in the transaction of business in Idaho are:

BROADCASTING

(Continued on reverse)

Submit applications and certificate of status to:

Office of the Secretary of State
Division of Corporations
Statehouse, Room 203
Boise, Idaho 83720

Secretary of State use only

IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE
19940630 0900 10302 2
CX #: 1001 CUST# 38766

CORP
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9. The names and respective addresses of its directors and officers are:

Name	Office	Address
WAYNE H. WALKER	PRESIDENT	2033 WHITE PINE LANE, BOISE, ID 83706
Sylvia E. Walker	Secretary	2033 White Pine Lane, Boise, ID 83706

10. The corporation accepts and shall comply with the provisions of the Constitution and the laws of the State of Idaho.

11. This application is accompanied by a Certificate of Corporate Status or Existence, dated within 90 days, duly authenticated by the proper officer of the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated.

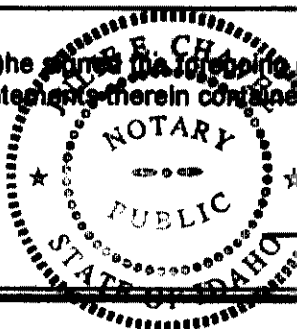
Dated: 10/28/94

By THE VANDAL CORPORATION
(Corporation name)
By PRESIDENT Wayne Walker
Its President/Vice President (please specify)
and SECRETARY Sylvia E. Walker
Its Secretary/Assistant Secretary (please specify)

STATE OF IDAHO)
COUNTY OF ADA) ss:

I, Julie E. Chavez, a notary public, do hereby certify that on
this 28th day of June, 19 94, personally appeared before
me WAYNE WALKER, who being by me first duly sworn, declared that (s)he
is the PRESIDENT of THE VANDAL CORPORATION

that (s)he signed the foregoing documents as PRESIDENT of the corporation and that
the statements therein contained are true.



Julie E. Chavez
Notary Public

My commission
expires 11/16/98



**CERTIFICATE OF STATUS
DOMESTIC CORPORATION**

I, TONY MILLER, Acting Secretary of State of the State of California, hereby certify:

That on the 21st day of April, 19 82,

THE VANDAL CORPORATION

became incorporated under the laws of the State of California by filing its Articles of Incorporation in this office; and

That no record exists in this office of a certificate of dissolution of said corporation nor of a court order declaring dissolution thereof, nor of a merger or consolidation which terminated its existence; and

That said corporation's corporate powers, rights and privileges are not suspended on the records of this office; and

That according to the records of this office, the said corporation is authorized to exercise all its corporate powers, rights and privileges and is in good legal standing in the State of California; and

That no information is available in this office on the financial condition, business activity or practices of this corporation.



*IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I execute this
certificate and affix the Great Seal
of the State of California this
23rd day of June, 1994*

Tony Miller
Acting Secretary of State