

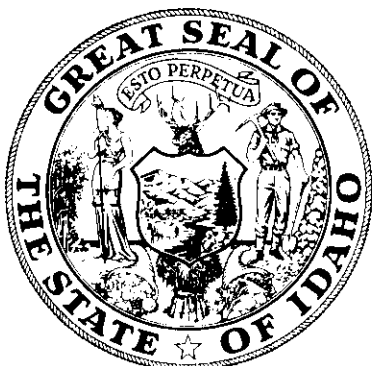
CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY
OF

CORDURA PETROLEUM CORPORATION

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of an Application of **CORDURA PETROLEUM CORPORATION** for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State, duly signed and verified pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Authority to **CORDURA PETROLEUM CORPORATION** to transact business in this State under the name **CORDURA PETROLEUM CORPORATION** and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Application for such Certificate.

Dated **June 23, 1983**



SECRETARY OF STATE

Corporation Clerk

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY

To the Secretary of State of Idaho

Pursuant to Section 30-1-110, Idaho Code, the undersigned Corporation hereby applies for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in your State, and for that purpose submits the following statement:

'83 JUN 23 PM 2 28

SECRETARY OF STATE

1. The name of the corporation is Cordura Petroleum Corporation
2. The name which it shall use in Idaho is Cordura Petroleum Corporation
- (To be used only when required to avoid a conflict with a name already on file. Must be accompanied by a Board of Directors resolution adopting assumed name in Idaho.)
3. It is incorporated under the laws of the state of Texas
4. The date of its incorporation is April 18, 1980 and the period of its duration is perpetual
5. The address of its principal office in the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated is Rt. 1, Box 119, Cottonwood, Cross Plains, Tx. 76443
6. The address to which correspondence should be addressed, if different from that in item 5.
SAME
7. The street address of its proposed registered office in Idaho is Wm. H. Mulberry, P.A., First & Main, Pinehurst, Id., and the name of its proposed registered agent in Idaho at that address is Wm. H. Mulberry, Attorney
8. The purpose or purposes which it proposes to pursue in the transaction of business in Idaho are:
to conduct general and various real property and business investments

9. The names and respective addresses of its directors and officers are:

Name	Office	Address
Thom J. Bowie	Pres.	Rt. 1, Box 119, Cottonwood, Cross Plains, Tx. 76443
Ellen Nynne Bowie	Asst. Secty.	" " " " " " " "
Frank R. Young	Vice-Pres.	12401 Palm Springs, Houston, Tx. 77034

(continued on reverse)

10. The aggregate number of shares which it has authority to issue, itemized by classes, par value of shares, and shares without par value, is:

Number of Shares

Class

Par Value Per Share or Statement That Shares
Are without Par Value

1,000,000

PAR

no par value

11. The aggregate number of its issued shares, itemized by classes, par value of shares, and shares without par value is:

Number of Shares

Class

Par Value Per Share or Statement That Shares
Are without Par Value

400

PAR

(1.00) ONE DOLLAR U.S.

12. The corporation accepts and shall comply with the provisions of the Constitution and the laws of the State of Idaho.

13. This Application is accompanied by a copy of its articles of incorporation and amendments thereto, duly authenticated by the proper officer of the state or country under the laws of which it is incorporated.

Dated: JUNE 23, 1983

By

Thom J. Bowie

Its President/Vice President (please specify)

and

Ellen Lynne Bowie

Its Secretary/Assistant Secretary (please specify)

STATE OF Idaho)

COUNTY OF Ada)

ss

I, Marilyn A. Johnson, a notary public, do hereby certify that on this 23rd day of June, 19 83, personally appeared before me

Thom J. Bowie, who being by me first duly sworn, declared that he is the president of Cordura Petroleum Corporation

that he signed the foregoing document as president of the corporation and that the statements therein contained are true.

Marilyn A. Johnson

Notary Public



JUN 23 PM 2 28

SECRETARY OF
STATE

The State of Texas

SECRETARY OF STATE

The undersigned, as Secretary of State of the State of Texas, HEREBY CERTIFIES that the attached is a true and correct copy of the following described instruments on file in this office:

CORDURA PETROLEUM CORPORATION

Articles of Incorporation

April 18, 1980

Change of Registered Office or Registered Agent

August 18, 1982

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto signed my name officially and caused to be impressed hereon the Seal of State at my office in the City of Austin, this

25th day of May, A. D. 19 83.




Secretary of State

dem

FILED
In the Office of the
Secretary of State of Texas
Apr 18, 1936

**ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
CORDURA PETROLEUM CORPORATION**

We, the undersigned natural persons of the age of Eighteen (18) years or more, at least two of whom are citizens of the State of Texas, acting as incorporators of a corporation under the Texas Business Corporation Act, do hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

ARTICLE I

The name of the corporation is CORDURA PETROLEUM CORPORATION.

ARTICLE II

The period of its duration is perpetual.

ARTICLE III

The purpose or purposes for which the corporation is organized are:

Subject to the provisions of Part Four, Title 32, Texas Miscellaneous Corporation Laws Act, to manufacture, operate, purchase and sell supplies stock, land, building, merchandise, and service of every kind and to receive and sell same as principal, agent or on commission;

To serve as manager, consultant, representative, agent, broker, or advisor for other persons, association, corporation, partnerships and firms;

To enter into partnerships or into any arrangement for sharing of profits, union of interest, cooperation, joint venture, reciprocal concession or otherwise, with any person, firm or corporation carrying on or engaged in or about to carry on or engage in any business or transaction which the corporation is authorized to carry on or engage in;

To carry out the purposes above set forth in any state, territory, districts or possession of the United States, or in any foreign country to the extent that such purposes are not forbidden by the law of such state, territory, district or possession of the United States or by such foreign country; and

In general, to carry on any other business and do any other acts in connection with the foregoing and to have and exercise all powers conferred by the laws of the State of Texas upon corporations formed under the Texas Business Corporation Act, and to do any or all things hereinabove set forth to the same extent as natural person might or could do.

ARTICLE IV

The total number of shares of all classes of stock which the corporation shall be authorized to issue is One Million (1,000,000) shares, divided into the following:
One Million (1,000,000) shares of common stock of no par value (hereinafter called "Common Stock").

COMMON STOCK

1. Dividends. Dividends (payable in cash, stock or otherwise) as may be determined by the Board of Directors may be declared and paid on the Common Stock from time to time out of any funds legally available therefore.

2. Voting Rights. Each holder of Common stock shall be entitled to one vote for each share held.

3. Pre-emptive Rights. Ownership of shares of any class of the capital stock of the corporation shall not entitle the holders thereof to any preemptive right to subscribe for or purchase or have offered to them for subscription or purchase any additional shares of capital stock of any class of the corporation or any securities convertible into any class of capital stock of the corporation, however acquired, issued or sold by the corporation, it being the purpose and intent hereof that the board of directors shall have full right, power and authority to offer for subscription or sell or to make any disposal of any or all unissued shares of the capital stock of the corporation or any securities convertible into stock or any or all shares of stock or convertible securities issued and thereafter acquired by the corporation, for such consideration, not less than the par value thereof or in the case of any class of stock without par value, the stated value thereof, in money, property or labor, as the board of directors shall determine.

4. Cumulative Voting. No shareholder of the corporation shall have the right of cumulative voting at any election of directors or upon any other matter.

ARTICLE V

The corporation will not commence business until it has received for the issuance of its shares consideration of the value of not less than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000) consisting of money, labor done or property actually received.

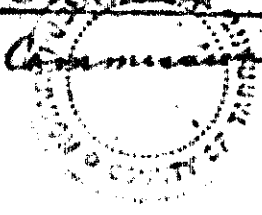
STATEMENT OF CHANGE OF REGISTERED
OFFICE OR REGISTERED AGENT OR BOTH
BY A TEXAS DOMESTIC CORPORATION

FILED
In the Office of the
Secretary of State of Texas
AUG 1 8 1962
Clark H S
Corporations Section

1. The name of the corporation CORDURA PETROLEUM CORPORATION
2. The address, including street and number, of its present registered office as shown in the records of the Secretary of State of the State of Texas prior to filing this statement is CLAUDE ALLEN 7709 Long Point Bldg., Houston, Texas 77055
3. The address, including street and number, to which its registered office is to be changed is 12401 Palm Springs, Houston, TX 77034
(Give new address of state "no change")
4. The name of its present registered agent, as shown in the records of the Secretary of State of the State of Texas, prior to filing this statement is CLAUDE ALLEN
5. The name of its new registered agent is F.R. YOUNG
(Give new name or state "no change")
6. The address of its registered office and the address of the business office of its registered agent, as changed, will be identical.
7. Such change was authorized by its board of directors.

F.R. Young
President of the Corporation

Sworn to 8/4/62
(date)

VICKI MERKLER
Vicki Merkler
Notary Public
Tarrant County, Texas
Commission expires 11/15/68


ARTICLE VI

The post office address of the corporations' initial registered office is 7709 Long Point Bldg., Suite 111 Houston, Texas 77055, and the name of the initial registered agent at such address is CLAUDE T. ALLEN.

ARTICLE VII

The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors is Three (3), and the names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as directors until the first annual meeting of the shareholders or until their successors are elected and qualify are:

NAME	ADDRESS
CLAUDE T. ALLEN	7709 Long Point Bldg. #111 Houston, Texas 77055
KITTY ARBUTHNOT	7709 Long Point Bldg. #111 Houston, Texas 77055
J. H. McKENZIE	8428 Lofland Houston, Texas 77055

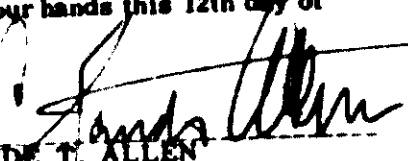
The Board of Directors shall have the power to alter, amend or repeal the By-Laws of the corporation or to adopt new By-Laws.

ARTICLE VIII

The names and addresses of the incorporators are:

NAME	ADDRESS
CLAUDE T. ALLEN	7709 Long Point Bldg. #111 Houston, Texas 77055
KITTY ARBUTHNOT	7709 Long Point Bldg. #111 Houston, Texas 77055
J. H. McKENZIE	8428 Lofland Houston, Texas 77055

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands this 12th day of March, A.D. 1980.


CLAUDE T. ALLEN


KITTY ARBUTHNOT


J. H. McKENZIE

THE STATE OF TEXAS |

COUNTY OF HARRIS |

I, the undersigned, A Notary Public, do hereby certify that on this 12
day of March, A.D. 1960, personally appeared before me, CLAUDE T. ALLEN,
KITTY ARBUTHNOT, and J.H. MCKENZIE, who each being by me first duly
sworn, severally declared that they are the persons who signed the foregoing
document as incorporators and the statements therein contained are true and
correct.


Notary Public in and for Harris
County, Texas

My commission expires 6-10