

CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY OF

STRATEGIC MINERALS INC.

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secreta	ary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that
duplicate originals of an Application of _	STRATEGIC MINERALS INC.
for a Co	ertificate of Authority to transact business in this State.
duly signed and verified pursuant to the	provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have
been received in this office and are found	d to conform to law.
ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the	he authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of
Authority toSTRAT	EGIC MINERALS INC.
to transact business in this State under the	e name STRATEGIC MINERALS INC.
	and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Application
for such Certificate.	
Dated July 29	19
THE CHARGE OF TH	Refr Cenaruse SECRETARY OF STATE
TE OF	Corporation Clerk

APPLICATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY

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7. The	istered agent in Idah e purpose or purpose	o at that address is C T C	CORPORATION SYSTEM in the transaction of business in Idaho are:
7. The	e purpose or purpose	es which it proposes to pursue in	in the transaction of business in Idaho are:
8. The			
		Mining exploratio	on and development
	e names and respecti	ve addresses of its directors and	d officers are:
nk H. (•		
nk H.	Name	Chairman of the	
	rerie	Board & Directo President and	or Phoenix, Arizona 85016 Commerce Court West
nley W	. Holmes	Director	Toronto, Canada ML5 1G1
	7	Vice Pres., Sec	by. 645 Fifth Avenue
na <u>rd H</u>	. Fishman	and Director	New York, New York 1002
w Tana	Uuhonor	Accietant Secre	645 Fifth Avenue
	Hubener		etary New York, New York 1002 rity to issue, itemized by classes, par value of share
	shares without par v		inty to issue, itemized by classes, par value or snar-
	•		
N	umber of Shares	Class	Par Value Per Share or Statement That Shares Are Without Par Value
	1 000	Common	1
	1,000	Common	\$.01

(continued on reverse)

Number of Shares	Class	Par Value Per Share or Statement That Shares Are Without Par Value
100	Common	\$.01
The corporation accepts a State of Idaho.	nd shall comply with the	provisions of the Constitution and the laws of the
		rticles of incorporation and amendments thereto, duly country under the laws of which it is incorporated.
	By	STRATEGIC MINERALS INC. Bernard H. Fishman Its Vice- President Nary Jane Hubener Its Assistant Secretary
OUNTY OF NEW YO	RK)ss:	, a notary public, do hereby certify that on
nis 22nd day	ofJuly	, a notary public, do noteby certify that on , 19 81 , personally appeared before
Bernard H. F Vice Presider re Assistant Sec	ishman and Mary	Jane Hubener the who being by me first duly sworn, declared that ** STRATEGIC MINERALS INC.
tahey	Vice Pres umentas Assistan	sident and t Secretary of the corporation and that the Notary Public

^{*}Pursuant to section 30-1-108(b)(1), Idaho Code, if the corporation assumes a name other than its true name, this application must be accompanied by a resolution of the Board of Directors to that effect.

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

OF

STRATEGIC MINERALS INC.

* * * * *

- 1. The name of the corporation is STRATEGIC MINERALS INC.
- 2. The address of its registered office in the State of Delaware is No. 100 West Tenth Street, in the City of Wilmington, County of New Castle. The name of its registered agent at such address is The Corporation Trust Company.
- 3. The nature of the business or purposes to be conducted or promoted is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of Delaware.
- 4. The total number of shares of stock which the corporation shall have authority to issue is one thousand (1,000) shares and the par value of each of such shares is One Cent (\$.01), amounting in the aggregate to Ten Dollars (\$10.00).

5. The name and mailing address of each incorporator is as follows:

MAILING ADDRESS

K. L. Husfelt

100 West Tenth Street,
Wilmington, Delaware 19801

B. A. Schuman

100 West Tenth Street,
Wilmington, Delaware 19801

E. L. Kinsler

100 West Tenth Street,
Wilmington, Delaware 19801

- 6. The corporation is to have perpetual existence.
- 7. In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the board of directors is expressly authorized to make, alter or repeal the by-laws of the corporation.
- 8. Elections of directors need not be by written ballot unless the by-laws of the corporation shall so provide.

Meetings of stockholders may be held within or without the State of Delaware, as the by-laws may provide. The books of the corporation may be kept (subject to any provision contained in the statutes) outside the State of Delaware at such place or places as may be designated from time to time by the board of directors or in the by-laws of the corporation.

9. The corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provision contained in this certificate of incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, being each of the incorporators hereinbefore named, for the purpose of forming a corporation pursuant to the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, do make this certificate, hereby declaring and certifying that this is our act and deed and the facts herein stated are true, and accordingly have hereunto set our hands this 16th day of June, 1981.

	K.	L.	Husfelt		
	K.	L.	Husfelt		
	В.	A.	Schuman		
_	В.	Α.	Schuman		_
	E.	L.	Kinsler	•	
	T	T.	Kinelen		_



Office of SECRETARY OF STATE

I, Glenn C. Kenton Secretary of State of the State of Delaware, do hereby certify that the above and foregoing is a true and correct copy of Certificate of Incorporation of the "STRATEGIC MINERALS INC.", as received and filed in this office the sixteenth day of June, A.D. 1981, at 10 o'clock A.M.

In T	Pestimony	Whereof, I have	r hereunto set my hand	l
and	l official se	al at Dover this _	twenty-second day	٠
	of	July	_in the year of our Lord	l
			d and eighty-one.	

Glenn C. Kenton, Secretary of State