

State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

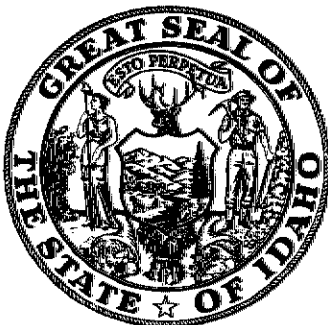
BACKYARD ENGINEERING INC.

File number C 114860

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: May 6, 1996



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *John Sikel*

MAY 10 2 53 PM '96
SECRET
STATE

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF

Backyard Engineering Inc.

IDAH0 SECRETARY OF STATE
DATE 05/06/1996 0900 60411

CK #: 9967 CUST# 67385

CORP

1@ 50.00= 50.00

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KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That we, the under -2
signed natural persons of lawful age and citizens of the United States,
for the purpose of forming a corporation pursuant to the provisions of
the Idaho Business Corporation Act (Title 30, Idaho Code) do hereby
certify as follows:

FIRST

The name of the corporation is

Backyard Engineering Inc.

SECOND

The corporation is to have perpetual existence.

THIRD

The purposes and objects for which the corporation is organized
include the transaction of any or all lawful business for which
corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation
Act (Title 30, Idaho Code).

FOURTH

The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall
have authority to issue is: 2500

Such shares are to consist of one class only. The par value of
each of such shares shall be \$1.00 (One Dollar)

which stocks shall not be issued until fully paid for, and once so issued
shall be non-assessable.

IDAH0 SECRETARY OF STATE
DATE 05/06/1996 0900 60408

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CK #: 2335 CUST# 67384

CORP

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FIFTH

All of the shares of stock issued shall be common stock, and all shares shall have equal value, without preferences, limitations or differences in relative rights with respect to other shares.

SIXTH

Stockholders of the corporation shall have preemptive and preferential right of subscription to any shares of stock of the corporation, whether now or hereafter authorized, or to any obligations convertible into stock of the corporation, or to obligations of the corporation convertible into stock. Any stock or obligations issued by the corporation shall first be offered to the stock holders of the corporation.

SEVENTH

The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is: HCR 6 Box 84
Priest River, Idaho 83856

The name of the corporation's initial registered agent at such address is: Charles J. Tuzil

EIGHT

The number of directors constituting the initial Board of Directors is: 2 (Two)

The names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as Directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until their successors be elected and qualify are:

NAME Charles J. Tuzil Pres.

ADDRESS HCR 6 Box 84, Priest River, Idaho 83856

NAME Darrell B. Brazington Vice-Pres.

ADDRESS P.O. Box 970 Priest River, Idaho 83856

NAME Juanita M. Radan Sec.

ADDRESS P.O. Box 736 Priest River, Idaho 83856

NAME

ADDRESS

NAME

ADDRESS

NINTH

The names and addresses of all incorporators are:

NAME Charles J. Tuzil

ADDRESS HCR 6 Box 84 Priest River, Idaho 83856

NAME Darrell B. Brazington

ADDRESS P.O. Box 970 Priest River, Idaho 83856

NAME

ADDRESS

NAME

ADDRESS

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands and
seals this 3 day of MAY, 1996.

Charles J. Tuzil
President

Darrell B. Brazington
Vice-President

Juanita M. Radan
Secretary

STATE OF IDAHO)
County of BONNER) ss.

On this 3 day of MAY, 1996,
before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for the
State of Idaho, personally appeared:

CHARLES J. TUZIL
DARRELL B. BRAZINGTON
JUANITA M. RADAN

known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to
the within and foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that
they executed the same, and that they were persons of lawful age
and citixens of the United States of America.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and
affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first
above written.

Randal Barber
Notary Public for Idaho
Residing at:
My commission expires:

(Seal)