

State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

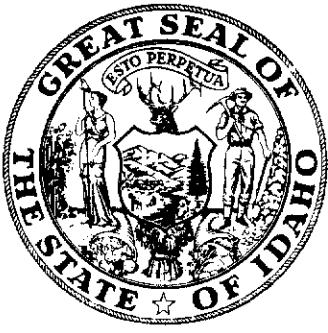
DUKE ENTERPRISES, INC.

File number C 117729

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: January 6, 1997



Pete T. Cenarrusa
SECRETARY OF STATE

By Alisa Hartley

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF

Jan 6 1997
SECOND STATE OF IDAHO

DUKE ENTERPRISES, INC.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That we, the undersigned natural persons of lawful age and citizens of the United States, for the purpose of forming a corporation pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act (Title 30, Idaho Code) do hereby certify as follows:

FIRST

The name of the corporation is

DUKE ENTERPRISES, INC.

SECOND

The corporation is to have perpetual existence.

THIRD

The purposes and objects for which the corporation is organized include the transaction of any or all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation Act (Title 30, Idaho Code).

FOURTH

The aggregate number of shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue is: 70,000 Such shares are to consist of one class only. The par value of each of such shares shall be \$1.00, which stocks shall not be issued until fully paid for, and once so issued shall be non-assessable.

IDAHO SECRETARY OF STATE
DATE 01/06/1997 0900 52426

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CK #: 1216 CUST# 74264
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FIFTH

All of the shares of stock issued shall be common stock, and all shares shall have equal value, without preferences, limitations or differences in relative rights with respect to other shares.

SIXTH

Stockholders of the corporation shall have pre-emptive and preferential rights of subscription to any shares of stock of the corporation, whether now or hereafter authorized, or to any obligations convertible into stock of the corporation, or to obligations of the corporation convertible into stock. Any stock or obligations issued by the corporation shall first be offered to the stock holders of the corporation.

SEVENTH

The address of the initial registered office of the corporation is:

E. 3273 SELTICE WAY

POST FALLS, ID 83854

The name of the corporation's initial registered agent at such address is: ALAN K. DUKE

EIGHTH

The number of directors constituting the initial Board of Directors is: TWO

The names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as Directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders or until their successors be elected and qualify are:

NAME ALAN K. DUKE

ADDRESS 108 CATON, POST FALLS, ID 83854

NAME NANCY A. DUKE

ADDRESS 108 CATON, POST FALLS, ID 83854

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____

NINTH

The names and addresses of all incorporators are:

NAME ALAN K. DUKE
ADDRESS 108 CATON, POST FALLS, ID 83854
NAME NANCY A. DUKE
ADDRESS 108 CATON, POST FALLS, ID 83854
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I/we have hereunto set my/our hand(s)
and seal(s) this 31ST day of DECEMBER, 1996.

Al K. Duke
Incorporator

Nancy A. Duke
Incorporator

Incorporator

Incorporator