

CERTIFICATE OF AUTHORITY OF

VEHTURES WEST MINEPALS, INC.

	A, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that
duplicate originals of an Applic	ration of VENTURES MEST SIMERALS, INC.
	_ for a Certificate of Authority to transact business in this State.
duly signed and verified pursua	nt to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have
been received in this office and	are found to conform to law.
ACCORDINGLY and by	virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of
	NTURES MEST MINERALS, INC.
	under the name VENTURES WEST MINERALS, INC.
	and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Application
for such Certificate.	
Dated October 9	
SEAT SEAT	Pot or Cenarine
THE STATE OF THE S	SECRETARY OF STATE
STEE OF S	Corporation Clerk

UT OR LED

APPLICATION	FOR	CERTIFICATE	\mathbf{OF}	AUTH

To the Secretary of State of		10-9-79	
		signed Corporation hereby applies for a Certificate purpose submits the following statement: 9:16	9 am
1. The name of the corpo	oration is VENTURES WEST MI		·
2. *The name which it sh	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
3. It is incorporated under	er the laws of Delaware		
4. The date of its incorpo	oration is July 12, 1979	and the period of its	
duration is Perp	etual		
5. The address of its p	rincipal office in the state or cou	untry under the laws of which it is incorporated is	
100 West Tenth	Street, Wilmington, Del	aware 19801 .	
6. The address of its prop	posed registered office in Idaho is	300 North 6th Street	
	<u> </u>		
Boise Idaho 8	3701	1.1 0.1	
Boise, Idaho 8		, and the name of its proposed	
registered agent in Idal	no at that address is C T CO	RPORATION SYSTEM	
registered agent in Idal 7. The purpose or purpos	no at that address is C T CO es which it proposes to pursue in t		
registered agent in Idal 7. The purpose or purpos	no at that address is C T CO	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are:	
registered agent in Idah 7. The purpose or purpos Mineral explora	no at that address is CTCO es which it proposes to pursue in the control of	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are: LITHIR SELL	
registered agent in Idah 7. The purpose or purpos Mineral explora	no at that address is C T CO es which it proposes to pursue in t	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are: JJ3881J3 . I HTLJ/ fficers are:	
registered agent in Idah 7. The purpose or purpos Mineral explora	no at that address is CTCO es which it proposes to pursue in the control of	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are: JJ3881J3 . I HTLJA fficers are: Suite 2238 Address 200 Granville	St.
registered agent in Idah 7. The purpose or purpos Mineral explora 8. The names and respect Name	no at that address is C T CO es which it proposes to pursue in the ction and development. The control of	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are: JJ388133 . J HT1134 fficers are: Suite 2238 Address 200 Granville Van Couver, British Columbia Canada, Voc184	St.
registered agent in Idah 7. The purpose or purpos Mineral explora 8. The names and respect Name Haig deB. Farris	no at that address is C T CO es which it proposes to pursue in to.tion and development. ive addresses of its directors and of Office	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are: JJ3881J3 . I HTLJA fficers are: Suite 2238 Address 200 Granville	St.
registered agent in Idah 7. The purpose or purpose Mineral explora 8. The names and respect Name Haig deB. Farris Victor Erickson	no at that address is CTCO les which it proposes to pursue in to tion and development. ive addresses of its directors and of Office Chairman	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are: JJ383/J3 .7 HT/J/ fficers are: Suite 2238 Address 200 Granville Van Couver, British Columbia Canada, V6C1S4 Suite 619, 475 Howe St. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6C2B3 Suite 619, 475 Howe St. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6C2B3	St.
registered agent in Idah 7. The purpose or purpose Mineral explora 8. The names and respect Name Haig deB. Farris Victor Erickson Clyde Smith	no at that address is CTCO les which it proposes to pursue in to tion and development. ive addresses of its directors and of Office Chairman President	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are: JJ38XJ3 . JHTIJA fficers are: Suite 2238 Address 200 Granville Van Couver. British Columbia Canada V6C1S4 Suite 619, 475 Howe St. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6C2B3 Suite 619, 475 Howe St. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6C2B3 Suite 2238, 200 Granville St.	
registered agent in Idah 7. The purpose or purpose Mineral explora 8. The names and respect Name Haig deB. Farris Victor Erickson Clyde Smith Michael Brown	no at that address is C T CO les which it proposes to pursue in to tion and development. ive addresses of its directors and of Office Chairman President Vice-President Secretary/Treasurer of shares which it has authority	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are: JJ383/J3 .7 HT/J/ fficers are: Suite 2238 Address 200 Granville Van Couver, British Columbia Canada, V6C1S4 Suite 619, 475 Howe St. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6C2B3 Suite 619, 475 Howe St. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6C2B3	
registered agent in Idah 7. The purpose or purpose Mineral explora 8. The names and respect Name Haig deB. Farris Victor Erickson Clyde Smith Michael Brown 9. The aggregate number	no at that address is C T CO les which it proposes to pursue in to tion and development. ive addresses of its directors and of Office Chairman President Vice-President Secretary/Treasurer of shares which it has authority	RPORATION SYSTEM he transaction of business in Idaho are: JJ383/J3.71471JA fficers are: Suite 2238 Address 200 Granville Van Couver, British Columbia Canada, V6C1S4 Suite 619, 475 Howe St. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6C2B3 Suite 619, 475 Howe St. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6C2B3 Suite 2238, 200 Granville St. Vancouver, British Columbia Canada	

(continued on reverse)

Number of Shares	Class	Par Value Per Share or Statement That Shares Are Without Par Value
1	Common	Without Par Value
1. The corporation accepts state of Idaho.	and shall comply with t	he provisions of the Constitution and the laws of the
authenticated by the pro	per officer of the state	or country under the laws of which it is incorporated.
DatedAugust		,
	VE	NEURES WEST MINERALS, INC.
	Ву	dictor Erickson
		Victor Erickson
		lts President
	and	Me engel Show
	ı	Michael Brown
ra _e .		Its Secretary/Treasure
STATE OF Idaho)) ss:	
COUNTY OF Twin Falls) 33.	
KEITH	E. BURRELL	- made me mobile also hered a configuration
1,	1. +	, a notary public, do hereby certify that on
hisday	y of depend	, 19 79 , personally appeared before
ne Victor Erickson		, who being by me first duly sworn, declared that he
s the President	•	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
s the President	of	VENTURES WEST MINERALS, INC.
hat he signed the foregoing do- tatements therein contained ar	cument as <u>Preside</u> e true.	of the corporation and that the
		Keiterferrell

^{*}Pursuant to section 30-1-108(b)(1), Idaho Code, if the corporation assumes a name other than its true name, this application must be accompanied by a resolution of the Board of Directors to that effect.

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

OF'

VENTURES WEST MINERALS, INC.

* * * * *

- The name of the corporation is VENTURES WEST MINERALS, INC.
- 2. The address of its registered office in the State of Delaware is No. 100 West Tenth Street, in the City of Wilmington, County of New Castle. The name of its registered agent at such address is The Corporation Trust Company.
- 3. The nature of the business or purposes to be conducted or promoted is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of Delaware.
- 4. The total number of shares of Common stock which the corporation shall have authority to issue is one thousand (1,000); all of such shares shall be without par value.
- 5. The name and mailing address of each incorporator is as follows:

NAME	MAILING ADDRESS
M. A. Ferrucci	100 West Tenth Street Wilmington, Delaware 19801
K. L. Husfelt	100 West Tenth Street Wilmington, Delaware 19801
W. J. Reif	100 West Tenth Street Wilmington, Delaware 19801

- 6. The corporation is to have perpetual existence.
- 7. In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the board of directors is expressly authorized to make, alter or repeal the by-laws of the corporation.
- 8. Elections of directors need not be by written ballot unless the by-laws of the corporation shall so provide.

Meetings of stockholders may be held within or without the State of Delaware, as the by-laws may provide. The books of the corporation may be kept (subject to any provision contained in the statutes) outside the State of Delaware at such place or places as may be designated from time to time by the board of directors or in the by-laws of the corporation.

- 9. The corporation shall indemnify its officers, directors, employees and agents to the extent permitted by the General Corporation Law of Delaware.
- alter, change or repeal any provision contained in this certificate of incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, being each of the incorporators hereinbefore named, for the purpose of forming a corporation pursuant to the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, do make this certificate, hereby declaring and certifying that this is our act and deed and the facts herein stated are true, and accordingly have hereunto set our hands this 12th day of July, 1979.

 M.	Α.	Ferrucci
Μ.	A.	Ferrucci
к.	L.	Husfelt
 К.	L.	Husfelt
 		Reif
 W.	J.	Reif

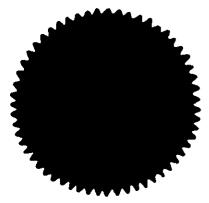


State of DELAWARE

Office of SECRETARY OF STATE

I, Glenn C. Kenton Secretary of State of the State of Delaware, do hereby certify that the above and foregoing is a true and correct copy of Certificate of Incorporation of the "VENTURES WEST MINERALS, INC.", as received and filed in this office the twelfth day of July A.D. 1979, at 10 o'clock A.M.

In Testimony Whereof, I have	hereunto set my hand
and official seal at Dover this _	twelfth day
July	in the year of our Lord
one thousand nine hundred	andseventy-nine.



Glenn C. Kenton, Secretary of State

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