



Department of State.

**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF**

LOWMAN LAND & CATTLE COMPANY

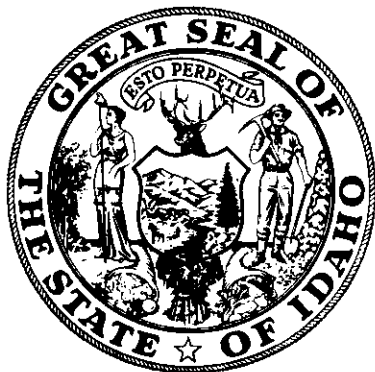
I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of _____

LOWMAN LAND & CATTLE COMPANY

duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated April 14, 19 80



Pete T. Cenarrusa

SECRETARY OF STATE

Muriel E. Artisch
Corporation Clerk

APR 14 3 15 PM '80
ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
SECRETARY OF
OF

LOWMAN LAND & CATTLE COMPANY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we, the undersigned being natural persons of full age and citizens of the United States, in order to form a corporation for the purposes hereinafter stated, pursuant to the Business Corporation Act of Idaho, do hereby certify as follows:

ARTICLE I

The name of the corporation is LOWMAN LAND & CATTLE COMPANY.

ARTICLE II

The objects and purposes for which this corporation is formed and the powers of such corporation are as follows:

1. To engage in the business of real estate development.
2. To acquire, purchase, sell or otherwise deal in contracts, mortgages, trust deeds and all other forms of real property, securities, equities and interests.
3. To invest in lands and all forms of realty and personal property and to buy, sell, hypothecate, mortgage, pledge, bargain, trade, acquire and dispose of in any way or manner whatsoever all forms of realty and personalty.
4. To loan money on realty, personalty or interests therein and to otherwise deal in any way or manner whatsoever in tangible or intangible property interest, both real and personal.

5. To own and hold real and personal property and to rent or lease the same.

6. To do any and all things necessary, reasonable, proper, convenient or incident to carrying out the purposes for which this corporation is formed.

7. To borrow money and to pledge, mortgage or hypothecate corporation property, or in any way or manner secure the payment of the same.

8. To conduct business in this state or any other state, District of Columbia, territories and colonies of the United States and foreign countries or territories, and to maintain one or more places of business outside of this state, and to receive, purchase, hold, acquire, mortgage, assign, transfer, lease, release, convey and otherwise deal in and with any real or personal property or any interest therein, either within or outside the State of Idaho, reasonably calculated to promote the purposes hereinabove stated to this corporation.

9. To acquire the operating name, good will, property rights, and the whole or any part of any estate, tangible or intangible, or of any business and to assume the liabilities of any person, firm, association, corporation or other business organization and pay for said good will, property rights, and assets in cash and the stock of this company, its bonds, its debentures, or otherwise, or by undertaking the whole or any part of the liabilities of the transferor thereof, and to hold in any manner or dispose of all or any part of the property so acquired.

10. To conduct in any lawful manner the whole or any part of any business so acquired and to exercise all of the powers necessary and expedient in and about the conduct and management of such business or businesses, directly or indirectly related to the purposes and objects of this corporation, or though not so connected, to preserve or protect the assets of this corporation.

11. To purchase, insofar as the same may be done without impairing the capital of this corporation, except as otherwise prohibited by law, and to hold, pledge and reissue, shares of its own capital stock, but such stock so acquired and held shall not be entitled to vote nor to receive dividends.

12. To have, exercise, enjoin and participate in all powers now or hereafter granted to corporations organized under the laws of the State of Idaho, particularly all of the powers and privileges granted to corporations by Chapter I, Title 30, I. C., including any future amendments thereto, and to do any act or thing necessary or convenient for the transaction of the aforesaid business or businesses and for the carrying into effect of any and all objects and purposes of this corporation.

13. To do all things which a natural person might do, it being expressly provided that the aforesaid enumeration of purposes shall not be construed to be limitations upon the powers and purposes of this corporation.

ARTICLE III

This corporation shall have perpetual existence.

ARTICLE IV

The location and post office address of the registered office of the corporation is 314 Ressiguie Street, Boise, Idaho 83702, and the registered agent of the corporation at that address is Douglas L. Bell.

ARTICLE V

The total authorized number of par value shares which the corporation shall have authority to issue shall be Five Thousand, each of par value of One Dollar and No/100, and of the aggregate par value of Five Thousand Dollars and No/100, which shares shall be common stock and shall not be subject to assessment.

ARTICLE VI


The names and post office addresses of the incorporators and organizers, who have named themselves as the directors to serve until the first election of directors of the corporation, are as follows:

<u>NAME</u>	<u>ADDRESS</u>
Douglas L. Bell	314 Resseguie Street Boise, Idaho 83702
Lisa M. N. Bell	314 Resseguie Street Boise, Idaho 83702
Robert M. Andrews Jr.	203 Lexington Boise, Idaho 83706

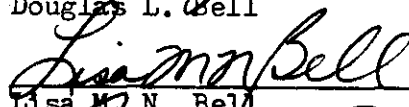
The private property of the stockholders of this corporation shall not be subject to the payment of the corporate debts in any amount or to any extent whatever.

This corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provisions contained in these Articles of Incorporation in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.


We, the incorporators and organizers, for the purpose of forming a corporation to do business both within and without the State of Idaho, and in pursuance of the laws of the State of Idaho, do make and file these Articles of Incorporation, hereby declaring and certifying that the facts herein stated are true, have hereunto set our names, hands and seals this 10 day of April, 1980.



Douglas L. Bell



Lisa M. N. Bell

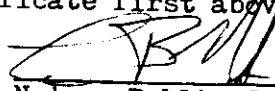


Robert M. Andrews Jr.

STATE OF IDAHO }
County of Ada } ss.

On this 10th day of April, 1980 before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said State, personally appeared DOUGLAS L. BELL, LISA M. N. BELL and ROBERT M. ANDREWS JR., known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year in this certificate first above written.



Notary Public for Idaho
Residing at Boise, Idaho