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# State of Idaho

## Department of State

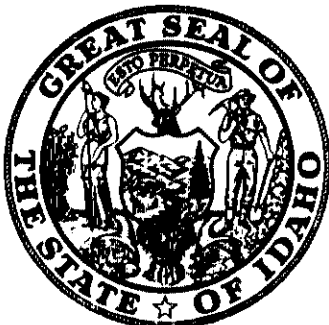
### CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

GRUPPEN, INCORPORATED

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of the above named corporation, duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Business Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: March 25, 1994



*Pete T. Cenarrusa*  
SECRETARY OF STATE

By *Cara Sukel*

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ARTICLE I

The name of this corporation (hereinafter referred to as "the corporation") is GRUPPEN, INCORPORATED.

The name of this corporation (hereinafter referred to as "the corporation") is GRUPPEN, INCORPORATED.

The corporation shall have perpetual existence.

The purpose for which the corporation is organized is the transaction of any lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the Idaho Business Corporation Act and generally to carry on any business and have all powers conferred by the State of Idaho upon a corporation formed under its laws.

The corporation shall have the authority to issue 100,000 shares of common stock with ONE DOLLAR (\$1) par value, which shall qualify as §1244 stock, Internal Revenue Code. All of said stock shall be voting common stock of one single class having equal rights, powers and preferences.

The incorporators of the corporation are Chris Sand and Jeff Currey, 3665A W. Seltice Way, Post Falls, ID 83854.

The initial registered office of the corporation shall be 9185 Rapid Lightning Road, Sandpoint, Idaho 83864, and the initial registered agent at said address is Chris Sand.

The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors shall be two (2). The names and address of the initial directors who will serve as directors until the first annual

meeting of shareholders or until their successors are elected and qualified are Chris Sand, 9185 Rapid Lightning Road, Sandpoint, Idaho 83864 and Jeff Currey, 3255 E. 16th, Post Falls, Idaho 83854.


#### ARTICLE VIII

The officers of the corporation shall be a president, a treasurer and a secretary. All of said officers shall be elected by the board of directors and shall hold office and have the powers as respectively specified in the corporate bylaws.

#### ARTICLE IX

Subject to the power of the shareholders to amend or repeal the bylaws, the board of directors shall have the authority to amend the bylaws, define the powers and duties of the corporate officers and provide for such other matters as they deem essential or convenient to the conduct of the corporation's affairs, insofar as said authority is consistent with the laws of the State of Idaho and these Articles of Incorporation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned incorporators have executed this instrument, dated this 11 day of March, 1994.

  
Chris Sand, Incorporator

  
Jeff Currey, Incorporator

STATE OF IDAHO           )  
                                  ) ss.  
COUNTY OF KOOTENAI )

On this 11th day of March, 1994, before me, the undersigned Notary Public for the State of Idaho, personally appeared Chris Sand and Jeff Currey, known to me or identified to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

  
Notary Public for Idaho

(SEAL)

My Commission Expires: 6-24-97