State of Idaho

Department of State

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF

BEL-TANE FIRST OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC. File number C 108429

I, PETE T. CENARRUSA, Secretary of State of the State of Idaho, hereby certify that duplicate originals of Articles of Incorporation for the incorporation of BEL-TANE FIRST OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC. duly signed pursuant to the provisions of the Idaho Nonprofit Corporation Act, have been received in this office and are found to conform to law.

ACCORDINGLY and by virtue of the authority vested in me by law, I issue this Certificate of Incorporation and attach hereto a duplicate original of the Articles of Incorporation.

Dated: November 30, 1994

Tite or Cenarrusa. SECRETARY OF STATE

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

SEC. OF STATE

BEL-TANE FIRST OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.

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KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that, GEORGE C. ALEX? Deing over the age of eighteen (18) years, and for the purposes of forming a corporation under the Idaho Nonprofit Corporation Act, hereby certifies and adopts in duplicate the following Articles of Incorporation:

ARTICLE I NAME

The name of the Corporation (hereinafter called the "Association") is BEL-TANE FIRST OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., and it is a nonprofit corporation.

ARTICLE II DURATION

The Association shall exist perpetually.

ARTICLE III PURPOSES AND POWERS OF THE ASSOCIATION

This Association does not contemplate the distribution of gains, profits, or dividends to its Members. The specific primary purposes for which it is formed are to provide for the acquisition, construction, management, operation, administration, maintenance, repair, improvement, preservation, insurance, and architectural control of Association property within that certain platted subdivision situated in Bonner County, Idaho, commonly known as Bel-Tane Acres, First Addition, and to promote the health, safety and welfare of all residents within the above-described property and any additions thereto as may hereafter be brought within the jurisdiction of this Association for such purpose, all according to that certain Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions (the "Declaration") recorded or to be recorded with respect to said property in the Office of the Recorder of Bonner County.

In furtherance of said purposes, this Association shall have power to:

- (a) Perform all of the duties and obligations of the Association as set forth in the Declaration;
- (b) Fix, levy, collect and enforce Assessments and fines as set forth in the Declaration;

- (c) Pay all expenses and obligations incurred by the Association in the conduct of its business, including, without limitation, all licenses, taxes or governmental charges levied or imposed against the Association property;
- (d) Acquire (by gift, purchase or otherwise), own, hold, improve, build upon, operate, maintain, convey, sell, lease, exchange, transfer, dedicate for public use or otherwise dispose of real or personal property in connection with the affairs of the Association;
- (e) Make contracts and incur liabilities, borrow money and mortgage, pledge, deed in trust, or hypothecate any of all of its real or personal property as security for money borrowed or debts incurred;
- (f) Dedicate, sell, transfer, or grant easements over all or any part of the subject property to any public agency, authority or utility for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Members;
- (g) Participate in mergers and consolidations with other nonprofit corporations organized for the same purposes, or annex additional property to the property managed by the Association;
- (h) Have and exercise any and all powers, rights, and privileges which a corporation organized under the Nonprofit Corporation Act of the State of Idaho by law may now or hereafter have or exercise.

ARTICLE IV MEMBERS AND MEMBERSHIP

- 1. <u>Non-stock Corporation</u>. Participation in management and ownership of the Association shall be by membership only. The Association shall issue no stock and shall have no shareholders.
- 2. <u>Membership</u>. The Owner of a Lot shall automatically, upon becoming an Owner, be a Member of the Association, and shall remain a Member thereof until such time as his ownership ceases for any reason, at which time his membership in the Association shall automatically cease. Membership shall be in accordance with these Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws of the Association.
- 3. Transferred Membership. Membership in the Association shall not be transferred, pledged, or alienated in any way, except upon the transfer of ownership of the Lot to which it is appurtenant, and then only to the new Owner. Any attempt to make a prohibited transfer is void. In the event the Owner of any Lot should fail or refuse to transfer the membership registered in his name to the purchaser if his Lot, the Association shall have the right to record the transfer upon its books and thereupon the

old membership outstanding in the name of the seller shall be null and void.

- 4. One Class of Membership. The Association shall have one (1) class of voting membership, with one vote being attributable to each Lot covered by the Declaration.
- 5. <u>Limitation of Payment to Dissenting Member</u>. Membership in the Association is appurtenant to and cannot be segregated from ownership of a Lot within the jurisdiction of the Association. Except upon dissolution of the Association, a dissenting Member shall not be entitled to any return of any contribution or other interest in the Association.

ARTICLE V INITIAL REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT

The initial registered office of the Association shall be at C/o Lukins & Annis, P.S., 250 Northwest Blvd., Suite 102, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814, and the registered agent at such address shall be Edward F. Wroe.

ARTICLE VI BOARD OF MANAGERS; INCORPORATOR

The affairs of this Association shall initially be managed by a Board of three (3) Managers, who shall be Members of the Association, or agents of a corporate Member. The number of Managers may be changed by the amendment of the Bylaws of the Association. The names and addresses of the initial three (3) Managers of the Association until the selection of their successors, are:

| Name | <u>Address</u> |
|------|----------------|

George C. Alex South 2706 Pittsburgh Spokane, Washington 99203

Sally Alex South 2706 Pittsburgh Spokane, Washington 99203

Dale Gage East 3221 Tara Drive Spokane, Washington 99223

The name and address of the incorporator of this Association is as follows:

Name Address

George C. Alex South 2706 Pittsburgh Spokane, Washington 99203

ARTICLE VII INDEMNIFICATION

A Manager of the Association shall not be personally liable to the Association for monetary damages arising from any conduct as a Manager, except this limitation on liability shall not apply to (i) acts or omissions involving intentional misconduct by the Manager or a knowing violation of law by the Manager; or (ii) any transaction from which the Manager will personally receive a benefit in money, property, or services to which the Manager is not legally entitled. If the Idaho Business Corporation Act and/or the Idaho Nonprofit Corporation Act is amended to authorize corporate action further eliminating or limiting the personal liability of corporate Managers, then the liability of a Manager of this Association shall be eliminated or limited to the fullest extent permitted by such law or laws, as so amended.

Any repeal or modification of the foregoing paragraph shall not adversely affect any right or protection of a Manager of the Association existing at the time of such repeal or modification.

The Association has the power to indemnify, and to purchase and maintain insurance for, its Managers, officers, trustees, employees, and other persons and agents. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Association shall indemnify its Managers against all liability, damages, and costs or expenses (including attorneys fees) arising from or in any way connected with service for, employment by, or other affiliation with this Association to the maximum extent and under all circumstances permitted by law.

ARTICLE VIII DISSOLUTION

In the event of the dissolution, liquidation, or winding up of the Association, after paying or adequately providing for the debts and obligations of the Association, the Managers or person in charge of the liquidation shall divide the remaining assets among the members in accordance with their respective rights thereto as established in the Declaration.

ARTICLE VIIII AMENDMENT OF ARTICLES

These Articles may be amended at any time and in any manner by the vote of sixty-seven percent (67%) of the total voting power of the Association, or by the unanimous written assent of the total voting power of the Association; provided, however, that the percentage of the voting power necessary to amend a specific clause or provision herein shall not be less than the percentage of affirmative votes prescribed for action to be taken under said clause or provision; and provided further, that any such amendment shall not be inconsistent with the law.

ALE E. GAGE

CONSENT TO SERVE AS REGISTERED AGENT

I, Edward F. Wroe, hereby consent to serve as registered agent in the State of Idaho, for the corporation known as BELTANE FIRST OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC. I understand that as agent for the Association, it will be my responsibility to receive service of process in the name of the Association; to forward all mail to the Association; and to immediately notify the office of the Secretary of State in the event of my resignation, or of any changes in the registered office address of the Association for which I am agent.

DATED: November 23, 1994.

EDWARD F. WROE